

## Handling of popups in selenium

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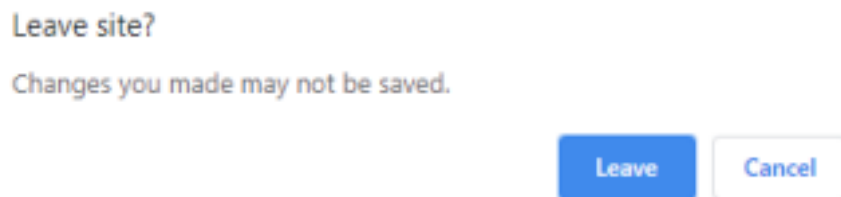
- Popups are the small window which is open when we perform any action on the elements present on the webpage
- Sometimes we require a third party tool for handling popups autoIT.

### Types of popups

#### 1. Alert and confirmation popup

- Alert is a message/notification box that notifies the user about some information or asks for permission to perform a certain kind of operation.
- It may be used for warning purposes as well.
- Alert popup contains ok, cancel button or any text field.
- To handle the alert popup we need to use the **Alert interface**.
- It contains abstract methods as follows
  - `accept()`; - to click on OK button (positive activity)
  - `dismiss()`; - to click on cancel button (negative activity)

E.x



E.x

```
package Java_package;
```

```
import java.io.IOException;
```

```
import org.openqa.selenium.By;
```

```
import org.openqa.selenium.WebDriver;
```

```
import org.openqa.selenium.WebElement;
```

```
import org.openqa.selenium.chrome.ChromeDriver;
```

```
public class Testing1 {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) throws InterruptedException, IOException {  
        System.setProperty("webdriver.chrome.driver",
```

```
"/Users/amitparate/Downloads/chromedriver");

WebDriver driver = new ChromeDriver();

driver.manage().deleteAllCookies();

driver.manage().window().maximize();

driver.get("https://courses.letscodeit.com/practice");

WebElement confirmbutton =
driver.findElement(By.xpath("//input[@id='confirmbtn']"));
confirmbutton.click();
Thread.sleep(2000);
driver.switchTo().alert().accept();

Thread.sleep(2000);

confirmbutton.click();
Thread.sleep(2000);
driver.switchTo().alert().dismiss();

Thread.sleep(2000);
confirmbutton.click();

String text = driver.switchTo().alert().getText();
System.out.println(text);

}
}
```