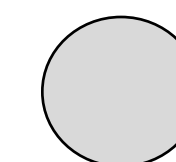
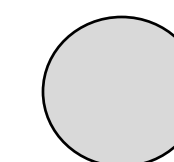
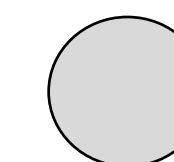


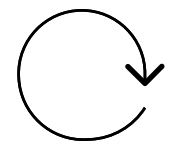
https://



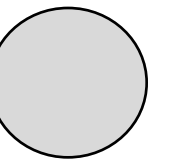
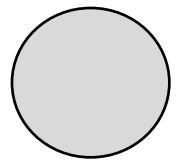
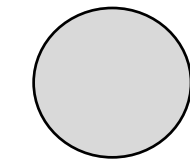
Bienvenido

Iniciar sesion

Log in



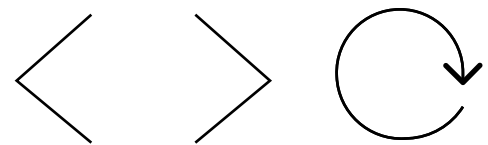
https://



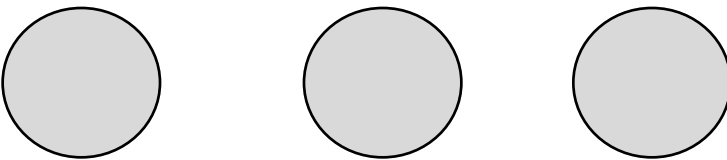
Regístrate

Enviar

[Login](#)



https://



Mi Cuenta

Login

Password

Sign In