

TABLE 3: WVS Individualism Indicator by Wave (OLS)

	(1) Wave 3 (1994-1998)	(2) Wave 4 (1999-2004)	(3) Wave 5 (2005-2009)	(4) Wave 6 (2010-2014)	(5) Wave 7 (2017-2022)
<i>Ln GDP per capita</i>	0.483*** (0.109)	0.611*** (0.188)	0.341** (0.131)	0.498*** (0.157)	0.610*** (0.124)
<i>Geo and Cont Controls</i>	-0.00179 (0.0870)	-0.0446 (0.0880)	-0.109 (0.110)	-0.0514 (0.0992)	-0.140* (0.0827)
<i>LnGDPxUrban</i>	-0.000603 (0.000692)	-0.00139 (0.000959)	0.000416 (0.000776)	-0.000266 (0.000806)	-0.000240 (0.000614)
<i>Constant</i>	-0.568 (0.630)	-1.645 (1.133)	-0.152 (0.799)	-1.336 (1.025)	-2.213** (0.831)
<i>Observations</i>	45	28	44	51	52
<i>R-squared</i>	0.613	0.633	0.632	0.498	0.697

Standard errors in parentheses. *** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$. The individualism indicator constructed from the World Values Survey is measured once every wave. As such, the other independent variables in the WVS indicator models are representative of each variable's average during the respective wave. Control specifications include variables for average precipitation, urban population as a % of the total population, a landlocked dummy, rugged terrain, distance to the nearest ice-free coast, elevation, an island dummy, and continent dummies.