

1° the numbers of input and output nodes of Network 1 and 2 are 6 which are the same

2° For Network 1:

$$\begin{aligned}\text{output } \vec{a}^{(3)} &= W^{(3)} \vec{a}^{(2)} + \vec{b}^{(3)} \\&= W^{(3)} (W^{(2)} \vec{a}^{(1)} + \vec{b}^{(2)}) + \vec{b}^{(3)} \\&= W^{(2)} W^{(3)} \vec{a}^{(1)} + W^{(3)} \vec{b}^{(2)} + \vec{b}^{(3)} \\&= W^{(2)} W^{(3)} (W^{(1)} \vec{a}^{(0)} + \vec{b}^{(1)}) + W^{(3)} \vec{b}^{(2)} + \vec{b}^{(3)} \\&= W^{(1)} W^{(2)} W^{(3)} \vec{a}^{(0)} + W^{(1)} W^{(3)} \vec{b}^{(1)} + W^{(3)} \vec{b}^{(2)} + \vec{b}^{(3)}\end{aligned}$$

For Network 2:

$$\text{output } \vec{a} = \tilde{W} \vec{a}^{(0)} + \vec{b}$$

for any inputs $\vec{a}^{(0)} = \vec{a}^{(0)}$,

the outputs should be the same

that is $\vec{a}^{(3)} = \vec{a}$

then the coefficients equal

that is $\tilde{W} = W^{(1)} W^{(2)} W^{(3)}$

$$\vec{b} = W^{(1)} W^{(3)} \vec{b}^{(1)} + W^{(3)} \vec{b}^{(2)} + \vec{b}^{(3)}$$