



The ultimate Git Cheatsheet



DOWNLOADING & INITIALIZATION

Initialize an existing directory as Git repository

\$ git init

Clone a repository that already exists on Github, including all of the files, branches and commits

\$ git clone [repo_url]

After using the git init command, link the local repository to an emty GitHub repository

\$ git remote add origin [url]



SETUP CREDENTIALS

Set a username

\$ git config --global user.name
"[firstname lastname]"

Set an email address

\$ git config --global user.email
"[email address]"



BRANCHES

List your branches & check active branch

\$ git branch

Create a new branch

\$ git branch [branch-name]

Create a new branch & switch to that branch (one command only)

\$ git checkout -b [branch-name]

Delete specific branch

\$ git branch -d [branch-name]



STAGE & SNAPSHOT

Show modified files in working directory, staged for your next commit

\$ git status

Add a file as it looks now to you next commit (stage)

\$ git add [file-name]

Add all changed files to staging area

\$ git add.



Commit your staged content as new commit snapshot

\$ git commit -m "[message]"

Fetch and merge any commits from the tracking remote branch

\$ git pull origin <branch-name>

Transmit local branch commits to the remote repository branch

\$ git push origin
branch-name>



Synchronize your local repository with the remote repository

\$ git fetch

MERGING

Merge a remote branch into your current branch to bring it up to date

\$ git merge <branch-name>



REDO COMMITS

Reset staging area to match most recent commit but leave the working directory unchanged

\$ git reset

Reset staging area and working directory to match most recent commit and overwirte all changes in the working directory

\$ git reset --hard

Create a new commit, reverting changes from the specified commit.

\$ git revert <commit>



TEMPORARY COMMITS

Put current changes in your working directory into stash for later use

\$ git stash

Apply stored stash content into working directory, and clear stash

\$ git stash pop

Delete a specific stash from all your previous stashes

\$ git stash drop





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