EPAM University Programs

DevOps external course

Module 2 Virtualization and Cloud Basic

TASK 2.4

Work with Ixc in Ubuntu

1. Install LXC

sudo apt-get install lxc

```
192.168.0.106
 obrov@ubuntu1804_v3:~$ sudo apt-get install lxc
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
 bridge-utils libpam-cgfs lxc-utils
 ifupdown lxc-templates lxctl
The following NEW packages will be installed:
 bridge-utils libpam-cgfs lxc lxc-utils
O upgraded, 4 newly installed, O to remove and 22 not upgraded.
Need to get 420 kB of archives.
After this operation, 1,418 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:2 http://ua.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/universe amd64 libpam-cgfs amd64 3.0.3-0ubuntu1~18.04.1 [29.8 kB]
Get:4 http://ua.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/universe amd64 lxc all 3.0.3-0ubuntu1∼18.04.1 [2,968 B]
Fetched 420 kB in 0s (902 kB/s)
Selecting previously unselected package bridge-utils.
Jnpacking bridge-utils (1.5-15ubuntu1) ..
Selecting previously unselected package libpam-cgfs.
Preparing to unpack .../libpam-cgfs_3.0.3-0ubuntu1~18.04.1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libpam-cgfs (3.0.3-0ubuntu1~18.04.1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package lxc-utils.
Preparing to unpack .../lxc-utils_3.0.3-Oubuntu1~18.04.1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking lxc-utils (3.0.3-Oubuntu1~18.04.1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package lxc.
Preparing to unpack .../lxc_3.0.3-Oubuntu1~18.04.1_all.deb ...
Setting up bridge-utils (1.5-15ubuntu1) ...
Setting up libpam-cgfs (3.0.3-0ubuntu1~18.04.1) ...
Setting up lxc-utils (3.0.3-0ubuntu1~18.04.1)
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/lxc-net.service → /lib/systemd/system/lxc-net.service.
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/lxc.service → /lib/systemd/system/lxc.service.
Setting up lxc dnsmasq configuration.
Processing triggers for man-db (2.8.3-2ubuntu0.1) ...
 obrov@ubuntu1804_v3:~$
```

dpkg -1 | grep lxc

2. lxc launch

```
lxc launch ubuntu:16.04 my-ubuntu
bobrov@ubuntu1804_v3:~$ lxc launch ubuntu:16.04 my-ubuntu
Creating my-ubuntu
Starting my-ubuntu
```

3. LXC list

lxc list

4. Go into the container with the command line

```
lxc exec my-ubuntu -- /bin/bash
bobrov@ubuntu1804_v3:~$ lxc exec my-ubuntu -- /bin/bash
root@my-ubuntu:~# apt-get update
```

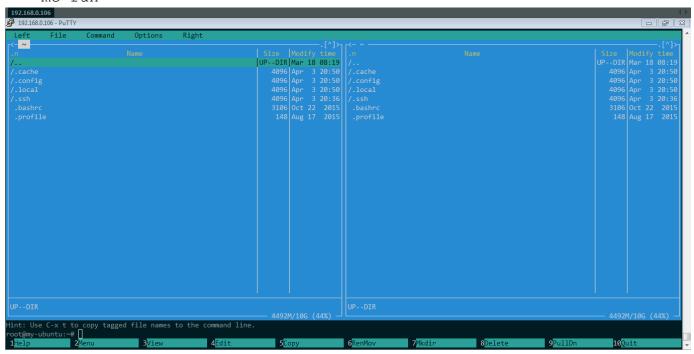
5. Run update

apt-get update

```
obrov@ubuntu1804_v3:~$ lxc exec my-ubuntu -- /bin/bash
oot@my-ubuntu:~# apt-get update
Hit:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial InRelease
Get:2 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-updates InRelease [109 kB]
Get:3 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-security InRelease [109 kB]
Get:4 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-backports InRelease [107 kB]
Get:5 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial/universe amd64 Packages [7532 kB]
Get:6 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-security/main amd64 Packages [841 kB]
Get:7 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial/universe Translation-en [4354 kB]
Get:8 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-security/main Translation-en [319 kB]
Get:9 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-security/universe amd64 Packages [487 kB]
Get:10 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-security/universe Translation-en [199 kB]
Get:11 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-security/multiverse amd64 Packages [5728 B]
Get:12 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-security/multiverse Translation-en [2708 B]
Get:13 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial/multiverse amd64 Packages [144 kB]
Get:14 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial/multiverse Translation-en [106 kB]
Get:15 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/main amd64 Packages [1120 kB]
Get:16 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/main Translation-en [427 kB]
Get:17 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/universe amd64 Packages [795 kB]
Get:18 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/universe Translation-en [332 kB]
Get:19 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/multiverse amd64 Packages [16.8 kB]
Get:20 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/multiverse Translation-en [8468 B]
Get:21 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-backports/main amd64 Packages [7280 B]
Get:22 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-backports/main Translation-en [4456 B]
Get:23 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-backports/universe amd64 Packages [8064 B]
Get:24 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-backports/universe Translation-en [4328 B]
Fetched 17.0 MB in 5s (2914 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done
root@my-ubuntu:~#
```

6. <u>Install any program in the container. For example mc. Check performance.</u>

apt-get install mc
mc run



7. Upload a file to the container and download another file from the container

lxc file push myfile my-ubuntu/root/

```
bobrov@ubuntu1804_v3:~$ echo this is the test file version 4.0 > myfile
bobrov@ubuntu1804_v3:~$ ls
myfile testfile2.txt testfile.txt test.txt
bobrov@ubuntu1804_v3:~$ lxc file push myfile my-ubuntu/root/
bobrov@ubuntu1804_v3:~$ lxc exec my-ubuntu -- /bin/bash
root@my-ubuntu:~# ls
myfile
root@my-ubuntu:~# cat myfile
this is the test file version 4.0
root@my-ubuntu:~# []
```

lxc file pull my-ubuntu/home/test.txt .

```
bobrov@ubuntu1804_v3:~$ 1xc file pull my-ubuntu/home/test.txt .
bobrov@ubuntu1804_v3:~$ 1s
test.txt
```

Working with Docker on Ubuntu

1. Install docker

sudo apt install docker-ce

```
ubuntu1804_v3:~$ sudo apt install docker-ce
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
 aufs-tools cgroupfs-mount containerd.io docker-ce-cli libltdl7 pigz
The following NEW packages will be installed:
 aufs-tools cgroupfs-mount containerd.io docker-ce docker-ce-cli libltdl7 pigz
0 upgraded, 7 newly installed, 0 to remove and 22 not upgraded.
Need to get 85.8 MB of archives.
After this operation, 385 MB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 http://ua.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/universe amd64 pigz amd64 2.4-1 [57.4 kB]
set:2 http://ua.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/universe amd64 aufs-tools amd64 1:4.9+20170918-1ubuntu1 [104 kB]
Get:3 http://ua.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/universe amd64 cgroupfs-mount all 1.4 [6,320 B]
Get:4 http://ua.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/main amd64 libltdl7 amd64 2.4.6-2 [38.8 kB]
Get:5 https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu bionic/stable amd64 containerd.io amd64 1.2.13-1 [20.1 MB]
Get:6 https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu bionic/stable amd64 docker-ce-cli amd64 5:19.03.8~3-0~ubuntu-bionic [42.6 MB]
Get:7 https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu bionic/stable amd64 docker-ce amd64 5:19.03.8~3-0~ubuntu-bionic [22.9 MB]
Fetched 85.8 MB in 17s (5,000 kB/s)
debconf: unable to initialize frontend: Dialog
debconf: (Dialog frontend requires a screen at least 13 lines tall and 31 columns wide.)
debconf: falling back to frontend: Readline
Selecting previously unselected package pigz.
Preparing to unpack .../0-pigz_2.4-1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking pigz (2.4-1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package aufs-tools.
Preparing to unpack .../1-aufs-tools_1%3a4.9+20170918-1ubuntu1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking aufs-tools (1:4.9+20170918-1ubuntu1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package cgroupfs-mount.
Preparing to unpack .../2-cgroupfs-mount_1.4_all.deb ...
Unpacking cgroupfs-mount (1.4) ...
Selecting previously unselected package containerd.io.
Preparing to unpack .../3-containerd.io_1.2.13-1_amd64.deb ..
```

```
Unpacking containerd.io (1.2.13-1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package docker-ce-cli.
reparing to unpack .../4-docker-ce-cli_5%3a19.03.8~3-0~ubuntu-bionic_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking docker-ce-cli (5:19.03.8~3-0~ubuntu-bionic) ...
Selecting previously unselected package docker-ce.
Preparing to unpack .../5-docker-ce_5%3a19.03.8~3-0~ubuntu-bionic_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking docker-ce (5:19.03.8~3-0~ubuntu-bionic) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libltdl7:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../6-libltdl7_2.4.6-2_amd64.deb ...
Setting up aufs-tools (1:4.9+20170918-1ubuntu1) ...
Setting up containerd.io (1.2.13-1) ..
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/containerd.service → /lib/systemd/system/containerd.service.
Setting up libltdl7:amd64 (2.4.6-2) ...
Setting up docker-ce-cli (5:19.03.8~3-0~ubuntu-bionic) ...
Setting up pigz (2.4-1) ..
Setting up docker-ce (5:19.03.8~3-0~ubuntu-bionic) ...
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/docker.service → /lib/systemd/system/docker.service.
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/sockets.target.wants/docker.socket → /lib/systemd/system/docker.socket.
Processing triggers for libc-bin (2.27-3ubuntu1) ...
Processing triggers for systemd (237-3ubuntu10.38) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.8.3-2ubuntu0.1) ...
Processing triggers for ureadahead (0.100.0-21) ...
obrov@ubuntu1804 v3:~$ ∏
```

2. Run a search for configured solutions for ubuntu

docker search ubuntu

| bobrov@ubuntu1804_v3:~\$ docker search ubuntu NAME | DESCRIPTION | STARS | OFFICIAL |
|--|--|-------|----------|
| AUTOMATED ubuntu | Ubuntu is a Debian-based Linux operating sys | 10712 | [OK] |
| dorowu/ubuntu-desktop-lxde-vnc [OK] | Docker image to provide HTML5 VNC interface \dots | 411 | |
| [UN] rastasheep/ubuntu-sshd [OK] | Dockerized SSH service, built on top of offi | 245 | |
| consol/ubuntu-xfce-vnc [OK] | Ubuntu container with "headless" VNC session | 212 | |
| ubuntu-upstart | Upstart is an event-based replacement for th… $$ | 107 | [OK] |
| ansible/ubuntu14.04-ansible [OK] | Ubuntu 14.04 LTS with ansible | 98 | |
| neurodebian | NeuroDebian provides neuroscience research s | 68 | [OK] |
| landlinternet/ubuntu-16-nginx-php-phpmyadmin-mysql-5 [OK] | ubuntu-16-nginx-php-phpmyadmin-mysq1-5 | 50 | |
| ubuntu-debootstrap | debootstrapvariant=minbasecomponents=m | 43 | [OK] |
| nuagebec/ubuntu [OK] | Simple always updated Ubuntu docker images $\ensuremath{\mathbf{w}}$ | 24 | |
| i386/ubuntu | Ubuntu is a Debian-based Linux operating sys | 19 | |
| <pre>1and1internet/ubuntu-16-apache-php-5.6 [OK]</pre> | ubuntu-16-apache-php-5.6 | 14 | |
| landlinternet/ubuntu-16-apache-php-7.0 [OK] | ubuntu-16-apache-php-7.0 | 13 | |
| colipse/ubuntu_jdk8 [OK] | Ubuntu, JDK8, Maven 3, git, curl, nmap, mc, | 12 | |
| landlinternet/ubuntu-16-nginx-php-phpmyadmin-mariadb-10 [OK] | ubuntu-16-nginx-php-phpmyadmin-mariadb-10 | 11 | |
| landlinternet/ubuntu-16-nginx-php-5.6-wordpress-4 [OK] | ubuntu-16-nginx-php-5.6-wordpress-4 | 7 | |

3. <u>Download any of the images to the local machine.</u>

docker pull ubuntu

```
bobrov@ubuntu1804_v3:~$ docker pull ubuntu
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from library/ubuntu
5bed26d33875: Pull complete
f11b29a9c730: Pull complete
930bda195c84: Pull complete
78bf9a5ad49e: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:bec5a2727be7fff3d308193cfde3491f8fba1a2ba392b7546b43a051853a341d
Status: Downloaded newer image for ubuntu:latest
docker.io/library/ubuntu:latest
bobrov@ubuntu1804_v3:~$
```

4. Run the command to view images downloaded to the computer.

docker images

| bobrov@ubuntu1804_v3:~\$ docker images | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------------|---------------|--------|--|--|
| REPOSITORY | TAG | IMAGE ID | CREATED | SIZE | | |
| ubuntu | latest | 4e5021d210f6 | 2 weeks ago | 64.2MB | | |
| hello-world | latest | fce289e99eb9 | 15 months ago | 1.84kB | | |

5. Run the apt-get update update

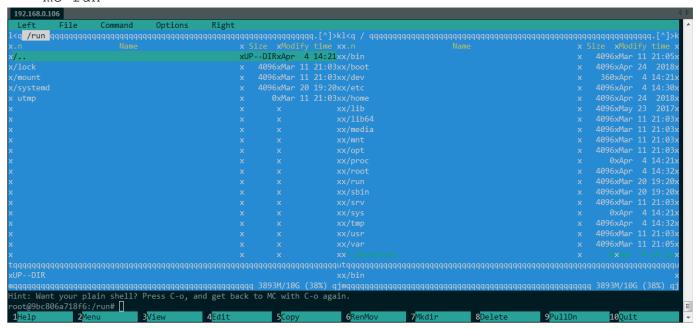
```
apt-get update
root@9bc806a718f6:/# apt-get update
Hit:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic InRelease
Hit:2 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security InRelease
Hit:3 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates InRelease
Hit:4 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-backports InRelease
Reading package lists... Done
root@9bc806a718f6:/#
```

apt update

```
oobrov@ubuntu1804_v3:~$ docker run -it ubuntu
root@9bc806a718f6:/# apt update
Get:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic InRelease [242 kB]
Get:2 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security InRelease [88.7 kB]
Get:3 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates InRelease [88.7 kB]
Get:4 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-backports InRelease [74.6 kB]
Get:5 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/restricted amd64 Packages [13.5 kB]
Get:6 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/main amd64 Packages [1344 kB]
Get:7 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/universe amd64 Packages [11.3 MB]
Get:8 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security/multiverse amd64 Packages [7904 B]
Get:9 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security/restricted amd64 Packages [37.0 kB]
Get:10 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security/main amd64 Packages [870 kB]
Get:11 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security/universe amd64 Packages [835 kB]
Get:12 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/multiverse amd64 Packages [186 kB]
Get:13 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/universe amd64 Packages [1367 kB]
Get:14 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/restricted amd64 Packages [50.4 kB]
Get:15 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/multiverse amd64 Packages [12.2 kB]
Get:16 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/main amd64 Packages [1161 kB]
Get:17 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-backports/universe amd64 Packages [4247 B]
Get:18 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-backports/main amd64 Packages [2496 B]
Fetched 17.7 MB in 5s (3843 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
12 packages can be upgraded. Run 'apt list --upgradable' to see them.
root@9bc806a718f6:/#
```

6. <u>Install any program in the container.</u> For example mc. Check performance.

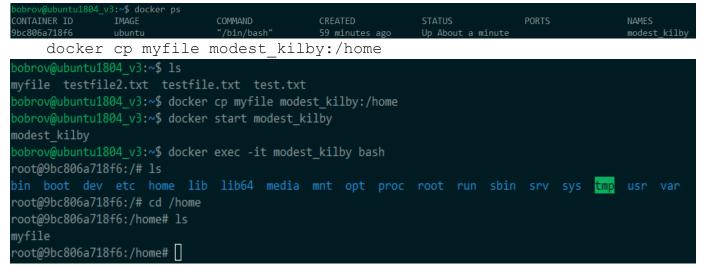
apt install mc
mc run



7. Upload a file to the container and download another file from the container

Upload a file to the container

docker ps



Download file from the container

```
sudo docker cp modest kilby:/root/testfile docker /root
root@9bc806a718f6:~# echo this is the file for test > testfile docker
root@9bc806a718f6:~# 1s
testfile docker
root@9bc806a718f6:~# exit
bobrov@ubuntu1804 v3:~$ docker cp modest kilby:/root/testfile docker /root
open /root/testfile docker: permission denied
bobrov@ubuntu1804 v3:~$ sudo docker cp modest kilby:/root/testfile docker /root
[sudo] password for bobrov:
bobrov@ubuntu1804 v3:~$ 1s
myfile testfile2.txt testfile.txt test.txt
bobrov@ubuntu1804 v3:~$ sudo -i
root@ubuntu1804 v3:~# ls
testfile docker
root@ubuntu1804 v3:~# cat testfile docker
this is the file for test
```

8. Read the documentation and briefly outline the main 7 Dockerfile commands

- **FROM** The FROM instruction specifies the parent image from which you are building.
- **RUN** Executes a command and creates an image layer. Used to install packages in a container.
- **COPY** Copies files and folders to the container.
- **CMD** Describes a command with arguments to be executed when the container is started.
- **LABEL** Describes metadata. For example, information about who created and maintains the image.
- **WORKDIR** Sets the working directory for the next instruction.
- **ADD** Copies files and folders to a container; can unpack local .tar files.

Working with Kubernetes on Ubuntu

1. Install microk8s

```
sudo snap install microk8s --classic
```

```
bobrov@bobrov-VirtualBox:~$ sudo snap install microk8s --classic --channel=1.18/stable [sudo] password for bobrov:
microk8s (1.18/stable) v1.18.0 from Canonical installed
bobrov@bobrov-VirtualBox:~$ [
```

2. Check the status and cluster manager commands

microk8s status

```
oobrov@bobrov-VirtualBox:~$ microk8s status
microk8s is running
addons:
cilium: disabled
dashboard: disabled
dns: disabled
fluentd: disabled
gpu: disabled
helm: disabled
helm3: disabled
ingress: disabled
istio: disabled
iaeger: disabled
knative: disabled
kubeflow: disabled
linkerd: disabled
metallb: disabled
metrics-server: disabled
prometheus: disabled
rbac: disabled
registry: disabled
storage: disabled
bobrov@bobrov-VirtualBox:~$
```

microk8s kubectl get nodes
microk8s kubectl get services

```
bobrov@bobrov-VirtualBox:~$ microk8s kubectl get nodes
NAME
                   STATUS ROLES
                                     AGE
                                          VERSION
bobrov-virtualbox
                   Ready
                                     20m
                                          v1.18.0
bobrov@bobrov-VirtualBox:~$ microk8s kubectl get services
NAME
            TYPE
                        CLUSTER-IP
                                       EXTERNAL-IP
                                                    PORT(S)
                                                              AGE
kubernetes ClusterIP
                        10.152.183.1
                                       <none>
                                                    443/TCP
                                                              20m
oobrov@bobrov-VirtualBox:~$
```

3. Browse docker-mounted images; wrap one of them in a *.tar image

docker images

```
bobrov@bobrov-VirtualBox:~/Documents/project$ docker images
REPOSITORY
                     TAG
                                          IMAGE ID
                                                               CREATED
                                                                                     SIZE
                                          d96c825fc96d
myimage1
                     1.0
                                                               2 minutes ago
                                                                                     92.4MB
ubuntu
                     18.04
                                          4e5021d210f6
                                                               2 weeks ago
                                                                                     64.2MB
ubuntu
                                          4e5021d210f6
                                                                                     64.2MB
                     latest
                                                               2 weeks ago
```

docker save myimage1 > myimage1.tar

```
bobrov@bobrov-VirtualBox:~$ docker save myimage1 > myimage1.tar
bobrov@bobrov-VirtualBox:~$ ls
Desktop Documents Downloads Music myimage1.tar myimage.tar myubntdocker.tar myubuntu.tar Pictures Public snap Templates Videos
bobrov@bobrov-VirtualBox:~$
```

4. Import image to Kubernetes

```
microk8s ctr image import myimage1.tar
```

```
bobrov@bobrov-VirtualBox:~$ microk8s ctr image import myimage1.tar
[sudo] password for bobrov:
unpacking docker.io/library/myimage1:1.0 (sha256:357741f5975cfa56d91cbfb445de9590e5b5b462bc5362bfca5a083b57c87af5)...done
```

5. Run the image and make sure it works.

```
microk8s kubectl apply -f
https://k8s.io/examples/application/deployment.yaml --record
```

bobrov@bobrov-VirtualBox:~\$ microk8s kubectl apply -f https://k8s.io/examples/application/deployment.yaml --record
deployment.apps/nginx-deployment created

watch microk8s.kubectl get all

```
Every 2,0s: microk8s.kubectl get all
                                                                                                        bobrov-VirtualBox: Mon Apr 6 18:48:46 2020
NAME
                                                  STATUS
                                                            RESTARTS
                                         READY
                                                                        AGE
pod/nginx-deployment-6b474476c4-4nrqd
                                                                        5m12s
                                         1/1
1/1
                                                  Running
pod/nginx-deployment-6b474476c4-hqp2q
                                                                        5m12s
NAME
                                  CLUSTER-IP
                                                  EXTERNAL-IP
                                                                PORT(S)
443/TCP
                     TYPE
                                                                           AGE
service/kubernetes
                     ClusterIP
                                  10.152.183.1
                                                  <none>
NAME
                                    READY
                                            UP-TO-DATE
                                                          AVAILABLE
                                                                       AGE
deployment.apps/nginx-deployment
                                                                       5m12s
NAME
                                               DESIRED
                                                          CURRENT
                                                                    READY
                                                                             AGE
replicaset.apps/nginx-deployment-6b474476c4
                                                                             5m12s
```

мне так и не удалось запустить свой образ, не смог настроить yaml файл, запустил из примера с сайта https://kubernetes.io/