Université de Bordeaux Licence informatique



27 avril 2018

Rapport

Projet réseau TM1A

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Résumé

Rapport pour le projet de l'enseignement '4TIN401U - Réseaux Info L2' (2017 - 2018) sur le jeu Bomberman

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Première partie

Preambule

Dans le cadre de l'enseignement '4TIN401U - Réseaux Info L2' (2017 - 2018) à l'Université de Bordeaux, du semestre 4 en Licence Informatique, nous avons dut adapter le jeu *Bomberman* fait grâce à la bibliothèque Pygame en multijoueur (Description en A).

Les principaux objectifs de cet enseignement était de nous familiariser sur la mise en réseau de projets informatiques. Il nous as permis ainsi de mettre en pratique nos connaissances théorique sur le réseau, la gestion de ports, de l'envoi et de la réception de données et de son traitement.

Le rendu final de fin d'année fut donc d'avoir un jeu *Bomberman* fonctionnel en langage Python, avec un rapport fait sur notre travail avant le **le vendredi 27 avril à 23h55**.

Deuxième partie

Projet réseau

1 Objectifs

Les objectifs concrets du projet était d'adapter le projet solo Bomberman en multijoueur à l'aide d'un serveur centralisé, qui ne réalise pas d'affichage graphique, mais maintient à jour l'état courant du jeu. Seuls les clients sont en charge de l'interaction avec l'utilisateur (clavier et affichage graphique). Chaque client dispose d'une copie du modèle, qu'il doit maintenir à jour à travers des échanges réseaux avec le serveur.

En d'autres termes :

- Récupération par le client du modèle serveur à travers le réseau (map, fruits, players).
- Gestion des connexions / déconnexions des joueurs.
- Gestion des déplacements des joueurs.
- Gestion des bombes.
- Extension à de multiples joueurs.
- Gestion des erreurs (mort violente d'un client, coupure réseau).
- Ajout de bonus FUN dans le jeu, impliquant de faire du réseau.

2 Méthode de travail

Pour notre méthode de travail, on s'était mis d'abord d'accord sur les protocoles réseau à utiliser et le squelette du code sur papier, puis on a travailler chacun de son coté en adaptant le code de l'autre.

Notre base de code était ainsi assez modulaire pour que l'on ai pas de de problèmes sur d'éventuelles modifications ou imprévu du code pour la suite.

3 Analyse du modèle

4 Algorithme et implémentation

- 4.1 Protocoles
- 4.2 Choix techniques
- 5 Améliorations effectues
- 5.1 Collisions sur les bombes
- 5.2 Gestion de déconnexion
- 6 Bilan et critique

Troisième partie

Annexes

A Moodle

https://moodle1.u-bordeaux.fr/course/view.php?id=3671~https://github.com/orel33/bomber

B Code Source

B.1 Network.py

```
_{1} # -*- coding: Utf-8 -*
2 # Author: aurelien.esnard@u-bordeaux.fr
4 import socket
5 import select
6 import threading
  import sys
8 from model import *
10
                           AUXILLARY FUNCTION NETWORK
11 #
13
14 #Size taken to the socket's buffer
15 SIZE_BUFFER_NETWORK = 2056
_{16} TIMEOUT = 20
17
18
19 class Command_Network:
20
21
      def ___init___(self , model , isServer):
          self.model = model;
22
          self.isServer = isServer;
23
25
26
         #Commands
27
28
29
         #End for big transmissions with loops.
30
         END
31
32
         #Send a message to the client
33
         MSG < msg >
34
35
         #Send error and close the client
36
         ERROR < msg >
37
38
         #Connection player
39
40
         CON < nicknamePlayer>
41
         #Transmit map
42
         MAP <namemap>
43
44
         #Move player
45
         MOVE < nicknamePlayer > < direction >
46
47
48
         #Add player
         A_PLAY < nicknamePlayer > < isplayer > < kind > < posX > < posY >
49
     <health>
50
         #Add bomb
51
         A_BOMB <pos X> <pos Y> <range> <countdown>
52
53
         #Drop Bomb
54
         DP_BOMB < nicknamePlayer> < range> < countdown>
55
56
```

```
#Add fruit
57
                A_FRUIT < kind> < pos X> < pos Y>
58
59
                #Synchronisation of life
60
                S_LIFE < nicknamePlayer > < health >
61
62
 63
                #Kill player
                KILL <nicknamePlayer>
64
65
                #Disconnection of the client
 66
                QUIT < nicknamePlayer>
67
 68
                #TOADD
69
                -send map
 70
 71
 72
           1.1.1
 73
 74
          Encode les commandes pour l'envoi réseau.
 75
          En cas de commande inconnu, retourne None.
 76
 77
          {\color{red} \textcolor{red}{\text{def}}} \hspace{0.5cm} \text{enc\_command(self, cmd):}
 78
 79
                cmd.replace('\\','')
 80
                #print ("ENC")
 81
 82
                #print (cmd)
                #print ()
 83
 84
                 if cmd.startswith("CON"):
 85
                       \begin{array}{l} cmd = cmd. \, split \left( \begin{smallmatrix} u \\ & \bot \end{smallmatrix} \right) \\ \hline return \ str \left( \begin{smallmatrix} u \\ & \bot \end{smallmatrix} \right) + cmd \left[ 1 \right] + \begin{smallmatrix} u \\ & \bot \end{smallmatrix} \right). \, encode () \\ \end{array} 
 86
 88
                 \begin{array}{l} \textbf{elif} \quad cmd.\, starts\, with\, (\, "MSG"\,): \\ cmd \, = \, cmd.\, partition\, (\, "\, \sqcup\, "\,) \end{array}
 89
                       91
92
                 elif cmd.startswith("ERROR"):
93
                      \mathrm{cmd} \, = \, \mathrm{cmd.} \, \mathrm{partition} \, ( \, " \, \sqcup \, " \, )
94
                       return str ("ERROR_{\sqcup}" + cmd [2] + "_{\sqcup}\\").encode()
 95
96
                 elif cmd.startswith("MAP"):
97
                      cmd =cmd.split("u")
return str("MAPu" + cmd[1] +"u\\").encode()
99
100
          101
102
103
           \\").encode()
                 elif cmd.startswith("MOVE"):
                      cmd = cmd.split('u')
return str("MOVE_" + cmd[1] + 'u' + cmd[2] + "u
106
107
          \\").encode()
                 \begin{array}{ll} \textbf{elif} & \textbf{cmd.startswith} \, (\, "A\_BOMB" \,) \, : \\ \end{array}
109
                      cmd = cmd. split(" ")
110
                       return str("A_BOMB_" + cmd[1] + '_' + cmd[2] + '_' +
111
          112
                 elif cmd.startswith("DP_BOMB"):
113
                      cmd =cmd.split("_")
114
```

```
return str("DP_BOMB_" + cmd[1] + '_' + cmd[2] + '_' +
115
        \operatorname{cmd}[3] + " \setminus \") \cdot \operatorname{encode}()
116
             elif cmd.startswith("A_FRUIT"):
117
                  cmd =cmd.split(" ")
118
                  return str("A_FRUIT_" + cmd[1] + '_' + cmd[2] + '_' +
119
        cmd [3]
                +" u \ \ " ) . encode ()
             elif cmd.startswith("S_LIFE"):
    cmd = cmd.split('_\u')
    return str("S_LIFE\u'' + cmd[1] + '\u'' + cmd[2] + "\u''

121
122
        \\").encode()
124
             elif cmd.startswith("KILL"):
                  128
             elif cmd.startswith("QUIT"):
129
                  cmd = cmd.split('u')
return str("QUITu" + cmd[1] + "u\\").encode()
130
131
             elif cmd.startswith("END"):
133
                  cmd =cmd.split("_\")
return str("END\" + "\\").encode()
136
137
             return None;
138
139
        Decode les commandes.
140
        Adapte le modèle et renvoi une liste de string correspondant
141
        aux commandes.
        Return None en cas de commandes inconnus.
142
143
        def dec_command(self, msg):
144
145
             listCmds = msg.decode()
146
147
             listCmds = listCmds.split(' \ ')
             #print ("BUFFER")
#print (listCmds)
148
149
             listValid =[]
152
             while (listCmds != [] and listCmds[0] != ''):
154
155
                  cmd = listCmds[0]
                  cmd = cmd.replace ('\\','\')
156
157
                  #print ("DEC")
                  #print (cmd)
#print ()
158
159
                  del listCmds[0]
161
                  if cmd.startswith("CON_{\sqcup}"):
162
                       cmdtmp = cmd. split('u')
163
                       listValid.append(cmd)
164
165
                  elif cmd.startswith("MSG_"):
                       cmdtmp = cmd.partition('u')
167
                       print (cmdtmp[2])
                       list Valid . append (cmd)
169
170
                  elif cmd.startswith("ERROR<sub>□</sub>"):
171
                       cmdtmp = cmd.partition('u')
172
```

```
print ("ERROR_: "+ cmdtmp[2])
173
                     sys.exit(1)
174
                 elif cmd.startswith("MAP"):
176
                     cmdtmp = cmd. split(' | ' | ')
177
                     self.model.load\_map(cmdtmp[1])
178
179
                     listValid.append(cmd)
180
                 elif cmd.startswith("MOVE_"):
181
                     cmdtmp = cmd.split('_
182
                     nickname = cmdtmp[1]
183
                     direction = int(cmdtmp[2])
                      if direction in DIRECTIONS:
185
186
                          try:
187
                               self.model.move_character(nickname,
        direction)
188
                          except:
                              listValid.append(str("MSG_You_are_dead_
189
        !!"))
                               pass
                     list Valid . append (cmd)
191
                 elif cmd.startswith("A_PLAY_"):
                     cmdtmp = cmd.split(' | ' )
195
        self.model.add_character(cmdtmp[1],bool(int(cmdtmp[2])),int(cmdtmp[3]),(int(cmdtmp[4]),
       196
197
                 elif cmd.startswith("A_BOMB_"):
198
                     cmdtmp = cmd. split(' | ' | ')
199
                     \verb|self.model.bombs.append(Bomb(self.model.map,
200
        (int (cmdtmp[1]), int (cmdtmp[2])), int (cmdtmp[3]), int (cmdtmp[4])))
                     list Valid . append (cmd)
202
                 elif cmd.startswith("DP_BOMB_"):
203
                     cmdtmp = cmd.split('u')
204
205
                     try:
                          self.model.drop_bomb(cmdtmp[1],
        int(cmdtmp[2]), int(cmdtmp[3]))
207
                     except:
                          listValid.append(\underline{str}("MSG_{\!\sqcup}You_{\!\sqcup}are_{\!\sqcup}dead_{\!\sqcup}!!"))
                          pass
209
                     list Valid . append (cmd)
210
211
                 elif cmd.startswith("A FRUIT□"):
212
213
                     cmdtmp = cmd. split(' | ' )
                     self.model.add_fruit(int(cmdtmp[1]),
214
        (int(cmdtmp[2]), int(cmdtmp[3]))
                     list Valid . append (cmd)
215
216
                 elif cmd.startswith("S_LIFE_"):
217
                     cmdtmp = cmd.split(' | ' )
218
                     player = self.model.look(cmdtmp[1])
219
                      if player != None :
220
                          player.health = int(cmdtmp[2])
221
222
                          listValid.append( \verb"str" ("KILL" "+cmdtmp[1])) )
223
224
225
                 elif cmd.startswith("KILL") or cmd.startswith("QUIT_
226
```

"):

```
cmdtmp = cmd.split(' | ' | ')
227
228
                       self.model.kill\_character(cmdtmp[1]);
229
230
                       print (cmd)
231
                   except:
232
                       pass
233
                   list Valid . append (cmd)
234
               elif cmd.startswith("END"):
236
                   cmdtmp = cmd.split('u')
237
                   list Valid . append (cmd)
238
239
               else:
240
241
                   return None
242
           return listValid;
243
244
245
246
247
248
249
250
252
                             NETWORK SERVER CONTROLLER
253
   254
   class NetworkServerController:
255
256
            _init__(self, model, port):
257
           self.port = port;
258
           self.cmd = Command_Network(model, True)
           self.soc = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET6,
260
       socket.SOCK\_STREAM);
           self.soc.setsockopt(socket.SOL_SOCKET,
261
      socket.SO_REUSEADDR, 1);
self.soc.bind(('', port));
           self.soc.listen(1);
263
           self.socks = \{\};
264
           self.afk={}
           self.socks[self.soc] = "SERVER";
266
267
268
       Connection d'un nouveau client, initialise ses champs
269
270
       def clientConnection(self, sockserv):
271
           newSock, addr= sockserv.accept()
272
           msg \ = \ newSock.\,recv\left(SIZE\_BUFFER\_NETWORK\right)
273
274
           listcmd = self.cmd.dec\_command(msg)
275
276
           if (listcmd!=None and listcmd[0].startswith("CON")):
277
               nick= listcmd[0].split("")[1]
278
               validNick = True
279
               Afk = False
280
281
               for s in self.socks:
                   if self.socks[s]== nick and s not in self.afk:
282
283
                       print ("Error_command_init_new_player,_name_
      already use.")
```

```
284
        newSock.sendall(self.cmd.enc_command(str("ERROR_command_init_
        new player, name already use.")))
                            validNick = False
                            newSock.close();
286
                       if s in self.afk:
287
                            Afk=True
289
                   if validNick:
290
                       self.socks[newSock] = nick
291
                       if not Afk:
292
                            self.cmd.model.add_character(nick, False)
293
294
                            for s in self.afk:
295
                                 if self.socks[s] == nick:
                                      self.afk.pop(s)
297
                                      self.socks.pop(s)
298
                                      s.close()
299
                                      break
300
301
                       print("New_connection")
302
                       print(addr)
303
                       # envoyer map, fruits, joueurs, bombes
305
                       self.initMap(newSock);
306
                       self.initFruits(newSock)
                       self.initBombs(newSock)
308
309
                       self.initCharacters(newSock, Afk)
                       newSock.sendall(self.cmd.enc_command(str("END_")))
310
             else:
311
                  print ("Error_command_init_new_player")
312
                  newSock.close();
313
314
315
        Doit renvoyer aux autres destinataires
316
317
        def re_send(self, sockSender, cmd):
318
             for sock in self.socks:
319
320
                   if sock != self.soc and sock != sockSender:
321
                            sock.sendall(self.cmd.enc_command(cmd))
322
323
                       except:
                            print (self.socks[sock])
324
                            print (cmd)
print ("Errorumessageunotuhaveubeenusent.")
325
326
327
328
         Initialise les characters à envoyer
329
330
        def initCharacters(self, s, afk):
331
             for char in self.cmd.model.characters:
332
333
                   if (char.nickname = self.socks[s]):
                       #is_player = true, send for initialization to
334
        others = false
                       s.sendall(self.cmd.enc\_command(str("A\_PLAY_{\sqcup})))
        "+char.nickname+" \ _{\square}"+" \ 1"+" \ _{\square}"+str(char.kind)+" \ _{\square}"+str(char.pos[X])+" \ _{\square}"+str(char.pos[Y])+" \ _{\square}"+str(char.health))))
                        if not afk:
        self.re\_send(s\,,\,\,str("A\_PLAY_{\sqcup}"+char.nickname+"\,_{\sqcup}"+"\,_{U}"+str(char.kind)+"\,_{\sqcup}"+\,\,str(char.pos\,[X])+"\,_{\sqcup}"+
337
        str(char.pos[Y]) + " - " + str(char.health)))
              else:
338
```

```
s.sendall(self.cmd.enc\_command(str("A\_PLAY_{\sqcup})))
339
                         "+char.nickname+" \ _{\square}"+" \ _{0}"+" \ _{\square}"+str \ (char.kind)+" \ _{\square}"+str \ (char.pos \ [X])+" \ _{\square}"+str \ (char.pos \ [Y])+" \ _{\square}"+str \ (char.health))))
340
341
                          Initialise les fruits à envoyer
342
                          def initFruits(self, s):
344
                                         for fruit in self.cmd.model.fruits:
345
                                                       s.sendall(self.cmd.enc\_command(str("A\_FRUIT_{\sqcup})))
                          "+str(FRUITS[fruit.kind])+"_{\sqcup}"+str(fruit.pos[X])+"_{\sqcup}"+
                          str(fruit.pos[Y])))
347
                                       return
348
                          Initialise les bombs à envoyer
350
                          def initBombs(self , s):
351
                                         for bomb in self.cmd.model.bombs:
352
                                                      s.sendall(self.cmd.enc_command(str("A_BOMB_
353
                          "+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[X\right]\right)+"\,\lrcorner\,"+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+"\,\Box\,"+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+"\,\Box\,"+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+"\,\Box\,"+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+"\,\Box\,"+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+"\,\Box\,"+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)+\underline{str}\left(bomb.\operatorname{pos}\left[Y\right]\right)
                          "+str (bomb.max_range)+" "+str (bomb.countdown))))
                                        return
354
                           1.1.1
356
                          Initialise la map à envoyer
357
                          def initMap(self, s):
359
360
                                         if len(sys.argv) == 3:
                                                       s.sendall(self.cmd.enc_command(str("MAP_
361
                          "+sys.argv[2])));
                                         else:
                                                      s.sendall(self.cmd.enc_command(str("MAP_
363
                          "+DEFAULT_MAP)));
                                        return
365
                           1.1.1
366
367
                         Déconnecte un client et renvoie le nom du joueur à supprimer
368
369
                          def disconnectClient(self, s):
                                         if s in self.socks:
370
                                                       nick = self.socks[s]
371
372
                                                        self.cmd.model.quit(nick);
                                                       s.close()
373
374
                                                        self.socks.pop(s)
375
                                                        self.re_send(s, str("KILL_"+ nick))
376
377
                        # time event
378
379
                          def tick(self, dt):
380
                                        sel = select.select(self.socks, [], [], 0);
381
382
                                         if sel[0]:
                                                       for s in sel[0]:
383
                                                                      if s is self.soc:
384
                                                                                     self.clientConnection(s);
385
386
                                                                      elif s in self.socks:
387
                                                                                    if s not in self.afk:
                                                                                                  \mathrm{msg} = \mathrm{b} \, " \, "
389
390
                                                                                                                msg = s.recv(SIZE\_BUFFER\_NETWORK);
391
                                                                                                   except:
392
```

```
print ("Error_interuption")
393
                                print ( "Connection u client u afk . ")
394
                                self.afk[s] = (TIMEOUT+1)*1000-1
395
396
                                #self.disconnectClient(s)
397
                                break
398
                            if (len(msg) \ll 0):
                                print ("Error message empty.")
400
                                self.afk[s] = (TIMEOUT+1)*1000-1
401
                                #self.disconnectClient(s)
402
                                break
403
404
                            else:
405
                                listCmd = self.cmd.dec_command(msg)
406
407
                                for cmd in listCmd:
                                    if cmd.startswith("QUIT"):
408
                                          self.disconnectClient(s)
409
                                          break
410
                                    else:
411
                                         self.re_send(s, cmd)
412
413
                            for char in self.cmd.model.characters:
414
                                 self.re_send(s , str("S_LIFE_
415
       "+str (char.nickname)+" "+str (char.health)));
416
                        else:
417
                                msg = s.recv(SIZE_BUFFER_NETWORK);
418
419
                                self.afk.pop(s)
420
                            except:
421
                                self.afk[s]-=dt
                                print(int(self.afk[s] / 1000))
423
                                if (self.afk[s]<0):
424
                                    print ("timeout connection")
425
                                    print (self.socks[s])
426
427
                                    self.afk.pop(s)
                                    self.disconnectClient(s)
428
429
430
           return True
431
432
433
   NETWORK CLIENT CONTROLLER
434 #
                   #
435
   436
437
   class NetworkClientController:
438
       \begin{array}{lll} \textbf{def} & \_\_init\_\_(self \;,\; model \,,\; host \;,\; port \;,\; nickname) \, : \end{array}
439
           self.host = host;
440
           self.port = port;
441
           self.cmd = Command_Network(model, False)
442
           self.nickname = nickname;
443
           self.soc = None;
444
445
               request = socket.getaddrinfo(self.host, self.port, 0,
446
       socket .SOCK STREAM);
           {\tt except}:
               print ("Error: : can't_connect_toserver. n");
448
449
               sys.exit(1);
           for res in request:
450
               try:
451
```

```
self.soc = socket.socket(res[0], res[1]);
452
                   except:
453
                         self.soc = None;
454
455
                        continue;
456
                   try:
                        self.soc.connect(res[4]);
457
                    except:
                        self.soc.close();
459
                         self.soc = None;
460
                        continue;
461
                    print ( " Connected . \ n " );
462
463
                   break;
              if self.soc is None:
464
                   \label{eq:print} \textbf{print} \, \big(\, \texttt{"Error}_{\,\sqcup\,} \colon_{\,\sqcup\,} can \,\, \texttt{'} \, t_{\,\sqcup\,} open_{\,\sqcup\,} connection \,. \, \big\backslash \, n \, \texttt{"} \, \big) \,;
465
                   sys.exit(1);
467
              print ("Connection to server open.")
468
              print ("Send_request_game_...")
469
              print()
470
471
              #Connection
              self.soc.sendall(self.cmd.enc\_command(str("CON_l)))
472
         "+nickname)));
474
              #Decode map + objects (fruits, bombs) + players
475
              stop = False
              while (not stop):
477
478
                   msg = self.soc.recv(SIZE_BUFFER_NETWORK)
479
                    if len(msg) \le 0:
480
                        \textbf{print} \quad \textbf{("Brutal\_interruption\_of\_the\_connection\_}
         during \_the \_chargement \_of \_the \_map.")
                        \operatorname{sys.exit}(1)
482
483
                   listCmd = self.cmd.dec_command(msg)
484
485
486
                    if (listCmd=None):
                        stop = True
487
                         print ("Unknow_command_give_by_the_server,_maybe_
         it_have_not_the_same_version.")
489
                        sys.exit(1)
                   for c in listCmd:
491
                         if c.startswith("END"):
492
493
                              stop = True
                              break
494
495
496
497
         # keyboard events
499
         def keyboard_quit(self):
500
              print ("=>ueventu\"quit\"")
501
              if not self.cmd.model.player: return False
502
              self.soc.sendall (self.cmd.enc\_command (str("QUIT_{\sqcup}
503
         "+self.cmd.model.player.nickname))))
              sys.exit()
504
505
              return False
506
         {\color{red} \textbf{def} \ keyboard\_move\_character(self, direction):}
507
              print ("=>ueventu\"keyboardumoveudirection\"u
         {}".format(DIRECTIONS_STR[direction]))
```

```
509
             if not self.cmd.model.player: return True
510
511
             self.soc.sendall(self.cmd.enc_command(str("MOVE_
512
        "+self.cmd.model.player.nickname+"u"+str(direction))));
513
514
             #SOLO
             nickname = self.cmd.model.player.nickname
515
             if direction in DIRECTIONS:
516
                  self.cmd.model.move_character(nickname, direction)
517
518
             return True
519
520
        def keyboard_drop_bomb(self):
521
             print("=>\_event\_\"keyboard\_drop\_bomb\\"")
             if not self.cmd.model.player: return True
524
525
        self.soc.sendall(self.cmd.enc_command(str("DP_BOMB_"+self.cmd.model.player.nickname+" _ "+str(MAX_RANGE)+" _ |
526
        "+str (COUNIDOWN)));
527
             #SOLO
             nickname = self.cmd.model.player.nickname
             self.cmd.model.drop\_bomb(nickname)
530
531
             return True
533
        # time event
534
535
        def tick(self, dt):
536
             sel = select.select([self.soc], [], [], 0);
537
             if sel[0]:
538
                 for s in sel[0]:
539
                      try:
540
                           msg = s.recv(SIZE\_BUFFER\_NETWORK);
541
542
                      except:
                           print ("Error: Server has been disconnected")
543
544
                           s.close();
                           sys.exit(1)
545
546
547
                      if (len(msg) \ll 0):
                           print ("Error: _message_empty, _server_has_been_
548
        disconnected ")
549
                           s.close();
                           sys.exit(1)
550
551
                      listCmd = self.cmd.dec_command(msg)
                      if (listCmd=None):
553
                           print ("Unknow_command_give_by_the_server,_
554
        maybe_{\sqcup}it_{\sqcup}have_{\sqcup}not_{\sqcup}the_{\sqcup}same_{\sqcup}version.")
                           \operatorname{sys.exit}(1)
555
556
             if self.cmd.model.player != None :
557
                  self.soc.sendall(self.cmd.enc_command(str("S_LIFE_
        "+str (self.cmd.model.player.nickname)+"
        "+str(self.cmd.model.player.health))));
560
561
             return True
```