1. 建立sysadm群組 groupadd sysadm
2. 建立peter使用者
3. 將peter加入sysadm群組 useradd -G sysadm peter
4. 建立/opt/sysadm目錄 mkdir /opt/sysadm/
5. 將/opt/sysadm指定給sysadm群組 chgrp sysadm /opt/sysadm
6. 設定/opt/sysadm目錄為SGID chmod g+ws /opt/sysadm
7. Peter 在/opt/sysadm新增hello檔案 touch /opt/sysadm/hello

fork process

Program Process process

process

程式 執行 程序

1. PID
2. Mem
3. CPU
4. State → Zombie
5. PI
6. NI
7. UID
8. Name
9. PPID

hda

vda

/dev/sda

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | sda1 | sda2 | sda3 | sda4  d  sda5 |

MBR

Primary 4 3 → Extend 1→ Logical 15