



# IoT Enabled Smart Inventory

Group 110

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# Background

- ❖ TechPOS is a Vancouver-based startup
- ❖ IoT and Cloud-based POS systems for small to medium businesses
- ❖ Primarily targeting cannabis industry





# Outcome

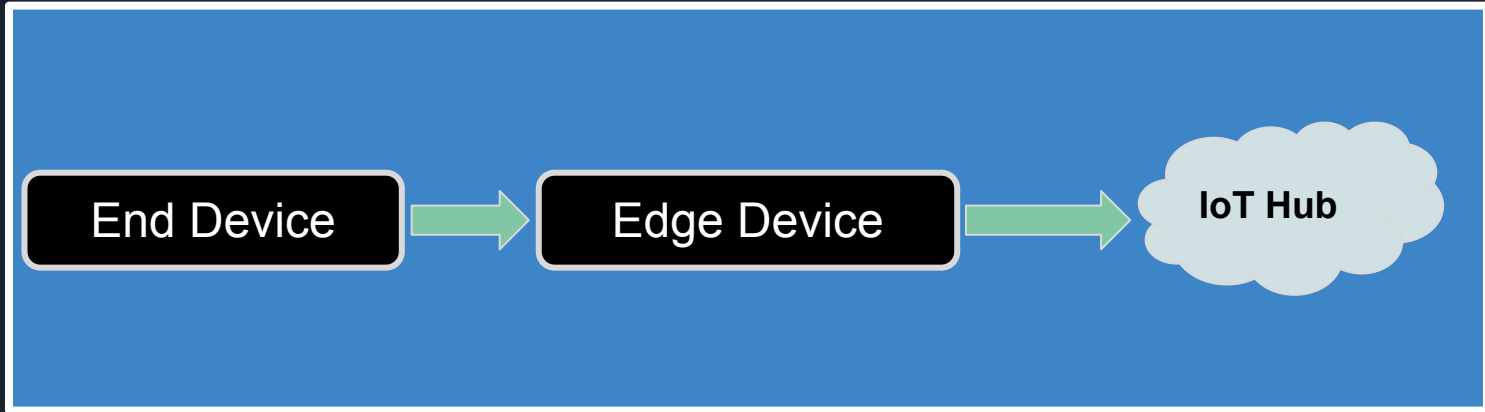
- ❖ Mitigate human error using IoT Inventory System
- ❖ Scalable prototype for further development



10 Indica	10 Sativa	10 Hybrid
Total: 50 gr	Total: 50 gr	Total: 50 gr
Total: 50 gr	Total: 50 gr	Total: 35 gr



# General Overview of Product





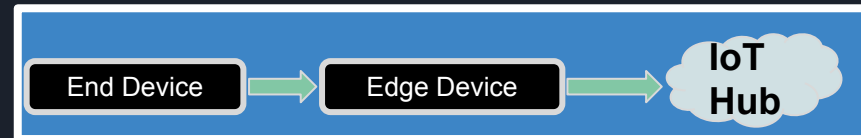


RCGs



# Requirements

- ❖ Weight Sensor
  - Sensor must be able to handle an upper limit of 700g -2250g (upto 150 items).
- ❖ End Device(s)
  - Must communicate to edge device(s) via a low bandwidth communication protocol
  - Configuration of product weight and type.





# Requirements

- ❖ Edge Device (s)
  - Must communicate to end device(s) via a low bandwidth protocol.
  - Must communicate to cloud via a high bandwidth protocol.
- ❖ User Interface
  - Must be simple to non-technical end users





# Constraints

## ❖ Weight Sensor

- Sensor must have 1 mg of sensitivity.

## ❖ Data Transfer

- Data transfer between end and edge devices must be wireless.
- Data transfer between edge devices to cloud must be wireless.





# Constraints

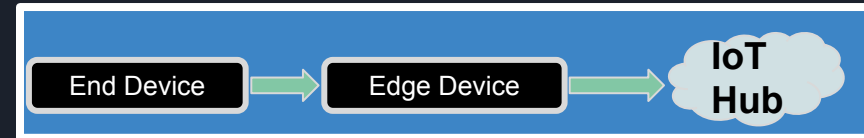
## ❖ User Interface

- Must be developed with Azure

## ❖ Cost

- Production cost of final product must be kept as low as possible

(this does not include prototyping costs where the client is willing to provide some resources)







# Goals

- ❖ Scalable platform for production and future development
  - E.g. addition of new sensors in the future
  - E.g. multiple device integration
- ❖ Simplistic
- ❖ Robust data handling





# Evaluating Our Success





# Basis for Evaluating Success

- ❖ Make a cheap yet robust product.
- ❖ The product must be able to count up to 150 items and store this information in a database in the cloud.
- ❖ Retailers should be able to add and remove products and containers from the system.





# Basis for Evaluating Success

## ❖ Targets:

- Our first target will be to get all the individual components to a functioning level.
- Our second target will be to integrate all components into one system
- Our third target will be to create a robust, scalable, with a user friendly interface product ready for manufacturing for the client to take into production

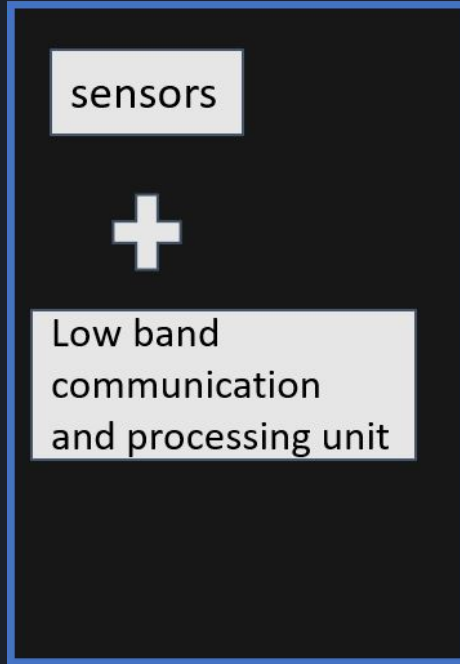




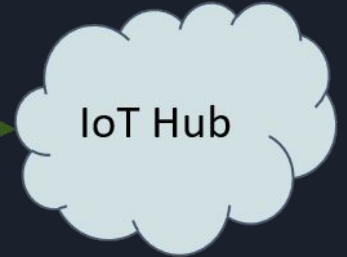
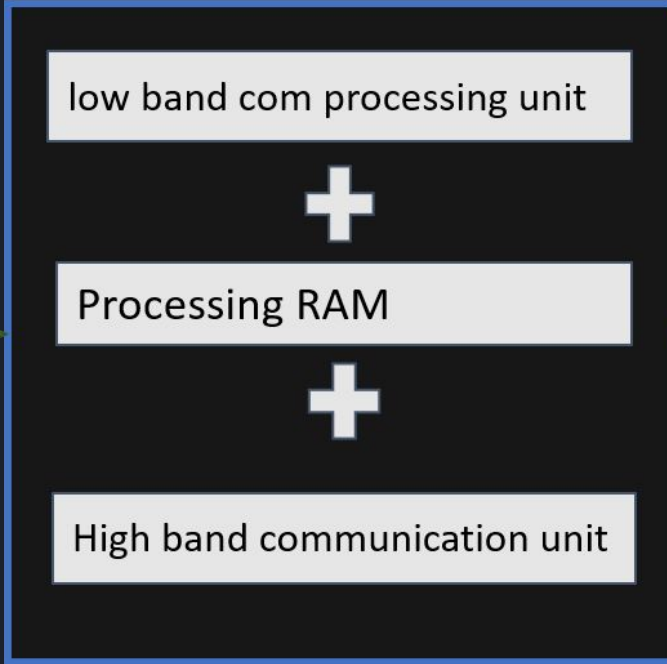
# Technical Solution Path



## End Device



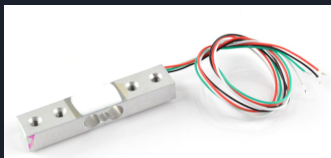
## Edge Device



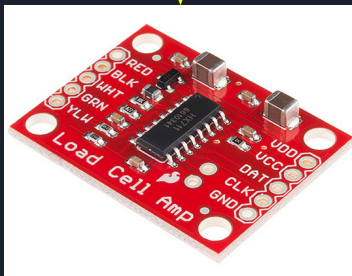


## Sensors

Load sensor



× 3

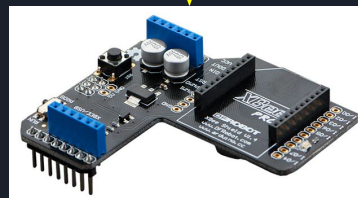
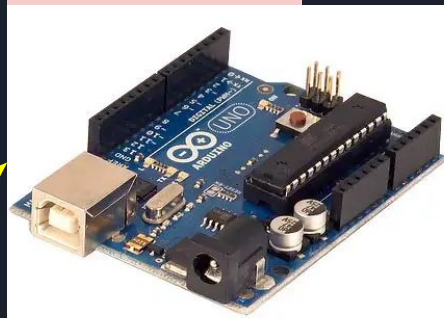


× 3

Load cell amplifier

## Low band communication and processing unit

Arduino board



RF TXRX evaluation board

## End Device

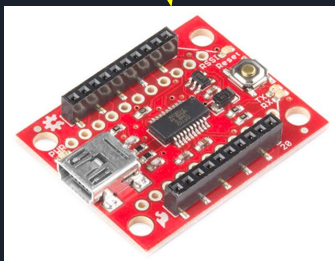
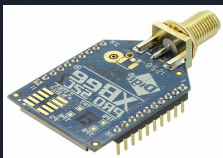


RF TXRX module



## Low band communication unit

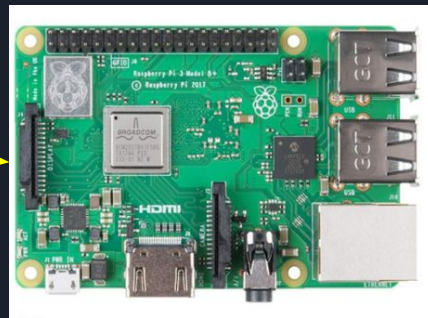
RF TXRX module



RF TXRX USB expansion board

## High Band Communication Unit + Processing RAM

Raspberry Pi



Edge Device

Azure IoT Hub



Type	Product name	Product Description	Distinguishing feature	Quantity	unit Price	Total
dev board - edge	Raspberry Pi 3 B+	Quad Core 1.4GHz 64-bit CPU and 1GB RAM, 4 USB Ports	Wireless LAN (WiFi) on board	1	56.99	56.99
dev board - end	Arduino Uno	R3 ATMEGA328P EVAL	End libraries available	1	31.48	31.48
RF com chip - Zigbee	XBP24CZ7SIT-004	802.15.4 Zigbee® Transceiver Module 2.4GHz	Arduino and pi compatible	2	49.62	99.24
xbee Breakout board pi	WRL-11812	XBEE EXPLORER USB	convenient compatibility	1	37.13	37.13
xbee breakout board arduino	DFR0015	XBee Expansion Board	convenient compatibility	1	15.9	15.9
load/ weight sensor	0.78 Kg Micro Load Cell	micro load cell	0.1g accuracy	3	7.99	23.97
load cell wheatstone bridge/breakout	HX711 Load Cell Amplifier	Two-wire Clock and Data. Four-wire wheatstone bridge	compatible with micro load sensor	3	13.31	39.93
power	Raspberry Pi 3 Power Supply 5V3A	Wall plug power cable	-	1	15.99	15.99
cable	Ethernet Cable	-	-	1	5.99	5.99
memory - need for operating system	SanDisk 16GB Ultra microSDXC	-	-	1	9.32	9.32
					<b>BOM Total</b>	<b>335.94</b>





# Technical Solution Risks





# End Device Risks

- ❖ High Quality load sensor with 1mg of sensitivity and high max limit is rare
  - Common application of this kind of sensor is pharmaceuticals, which don't require very high tolerance
- ❖ Current part research; load sensors with 1 mg sensitivity, from reputable source, has a max limit of 780g
  - Custom built ones are possible but are expensive
- ❖ Might not meet the current communicated max case scenario
  - $150 \text{ Packages} \times 15 \text{ g} = 2250 \text{ g}$





# Edge Device Risks

- ❖ Wireless (wifi) cloud connection might be unstable with the pi
- ❖ Low band and high band processing being performed by one unit ( pi) may cause stability issues





# Project Management





# Stakeholder concerns

Tech POS	Retailers	Team members
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Production cost</li><li>- Product demand upon market availability</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Easy to use</li><li>- Convenience</li><li>- Purchase cost</li><li>- Maintenance fees</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Availability</li><li>- Part purchase from online sources arrival times</li><li>- Load sensor durability</li></ul>



Team member	Area of responsibility
Ammar Rehan	Project management. Low bandwidth, low power communication protocols
Adil Saldanha	Hardware and software integration
Wency Go	Software data handling - software QA
Melika Salehi	Cloud integration of edge devices

