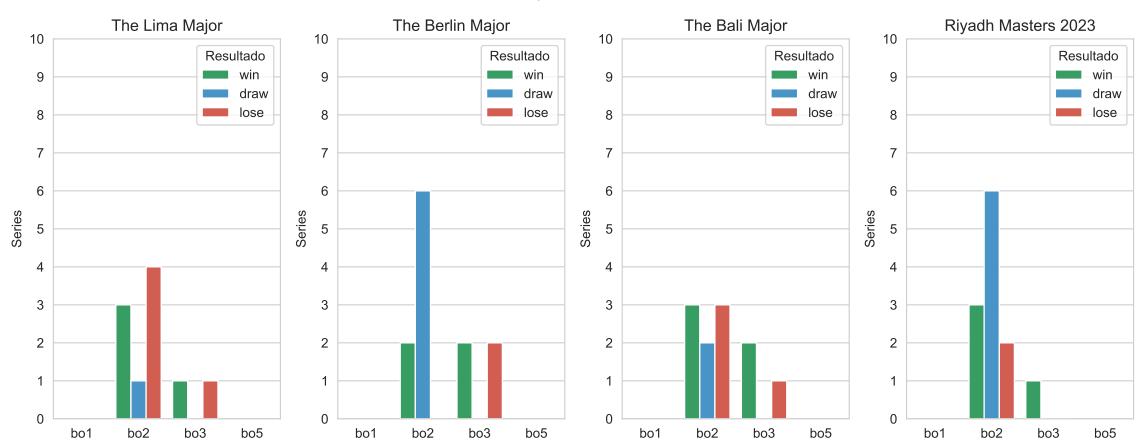
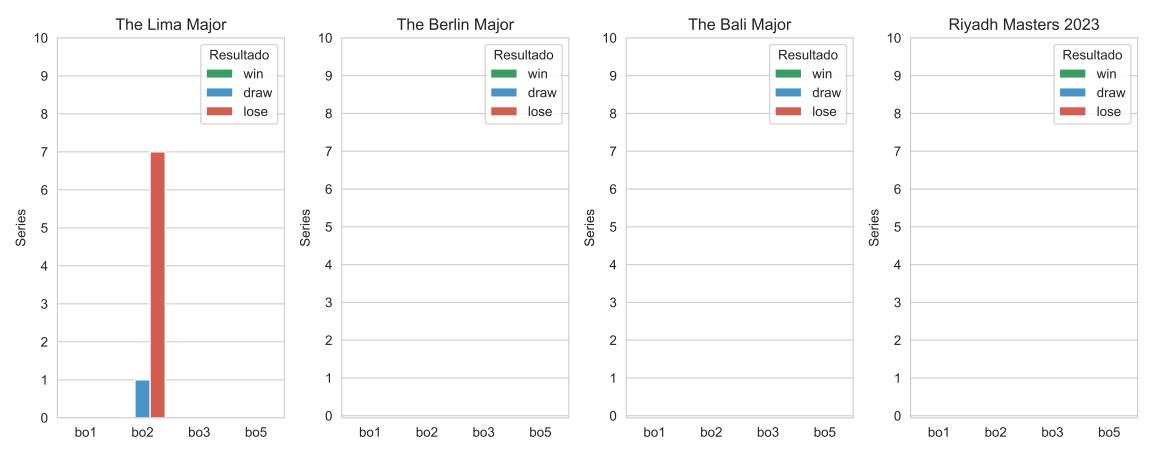
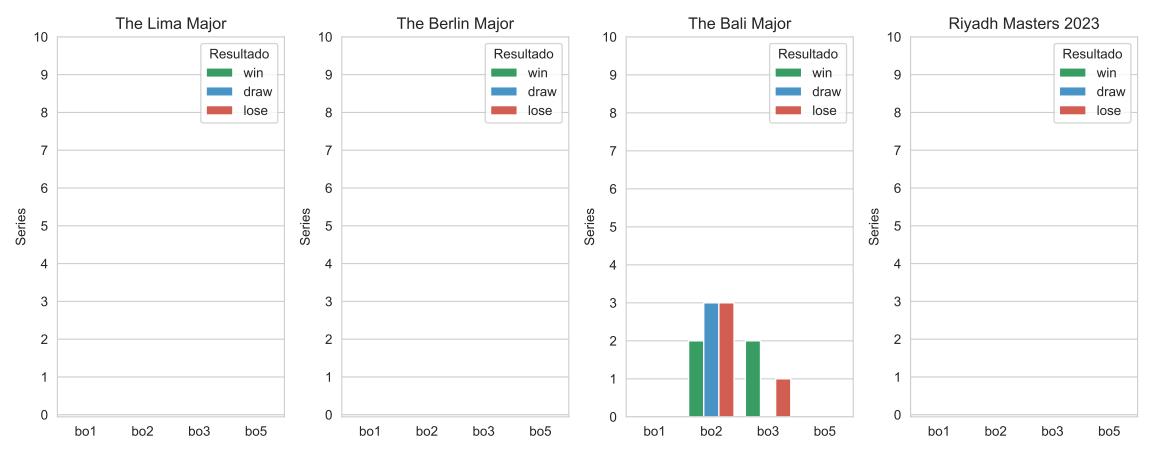
Resultado por series : 9Pandas



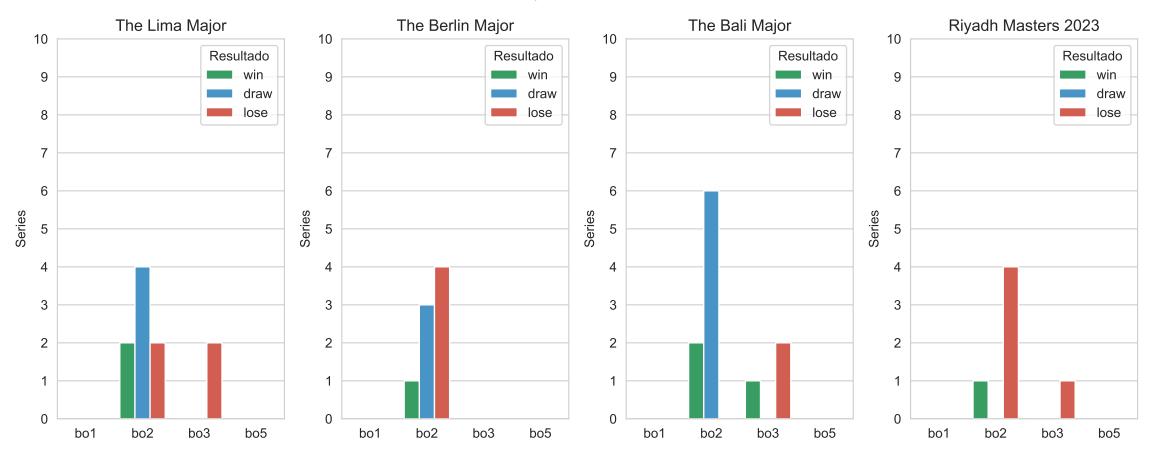
Resultado por series : Antarctic Penguins



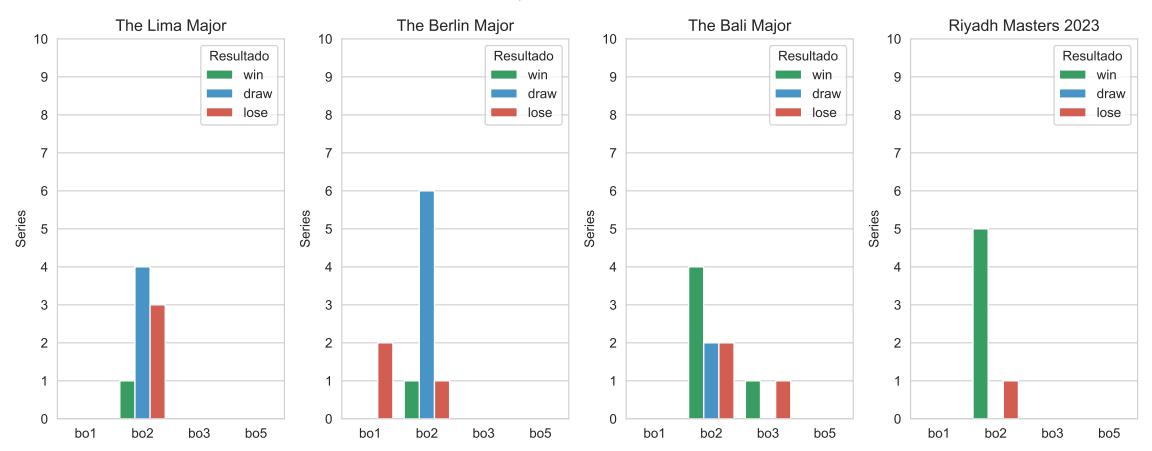
Resultado por series : Azure Ray



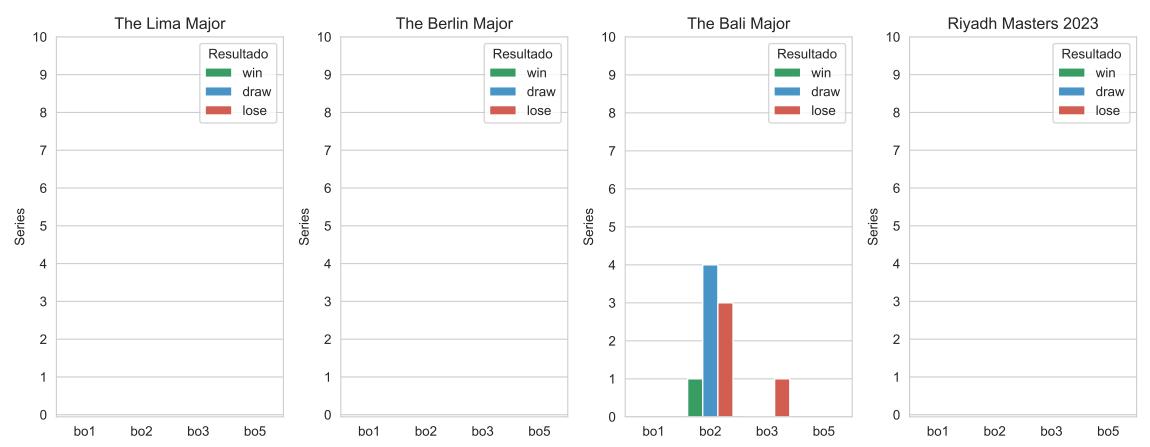
Resultado por series : beastcoast



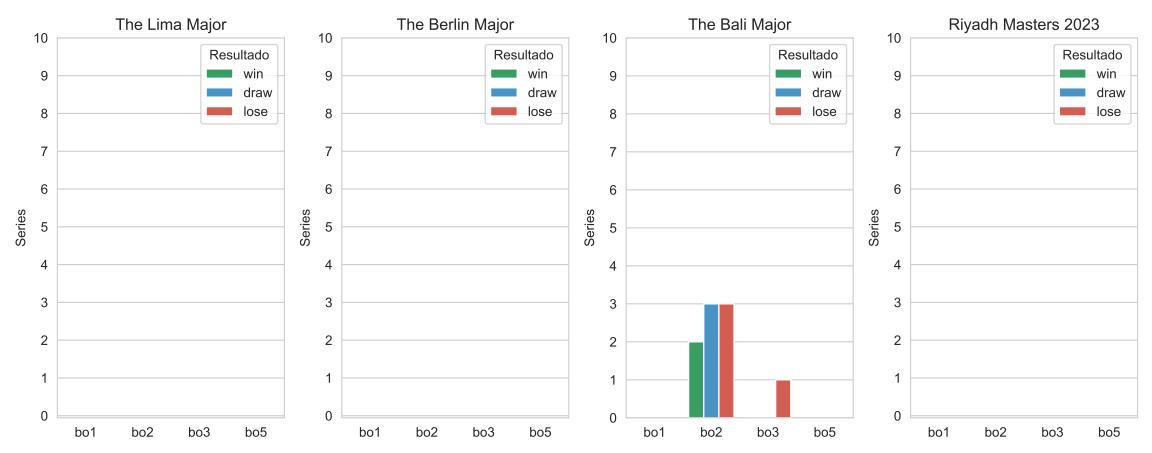
Resultado por series : BetBoom Team



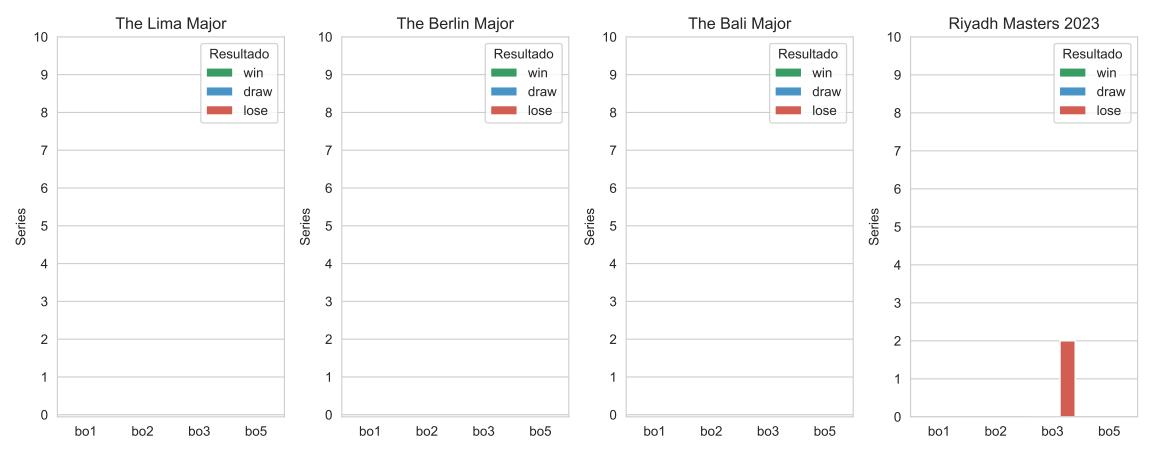
Resultado por series : Blacklist Rivalry



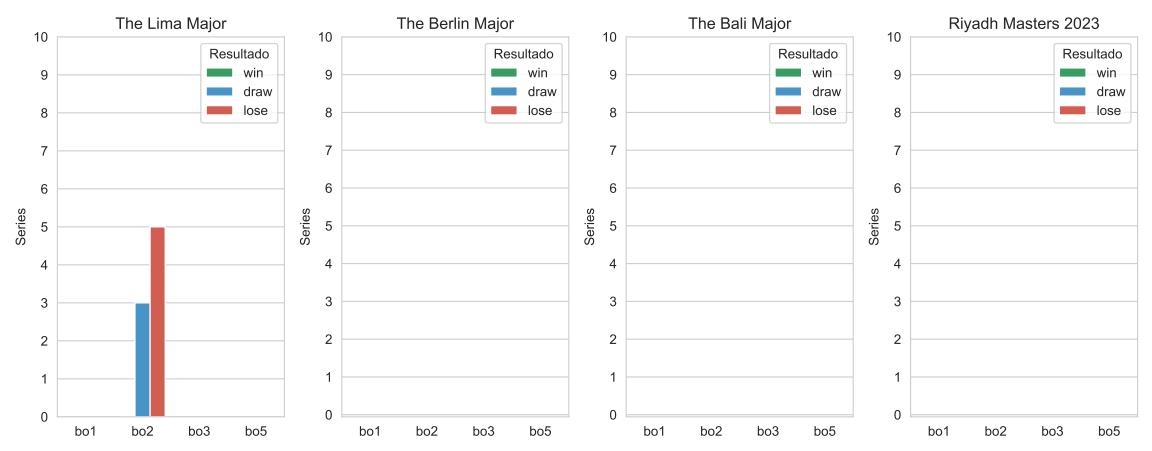
Resultado por series : BLEED



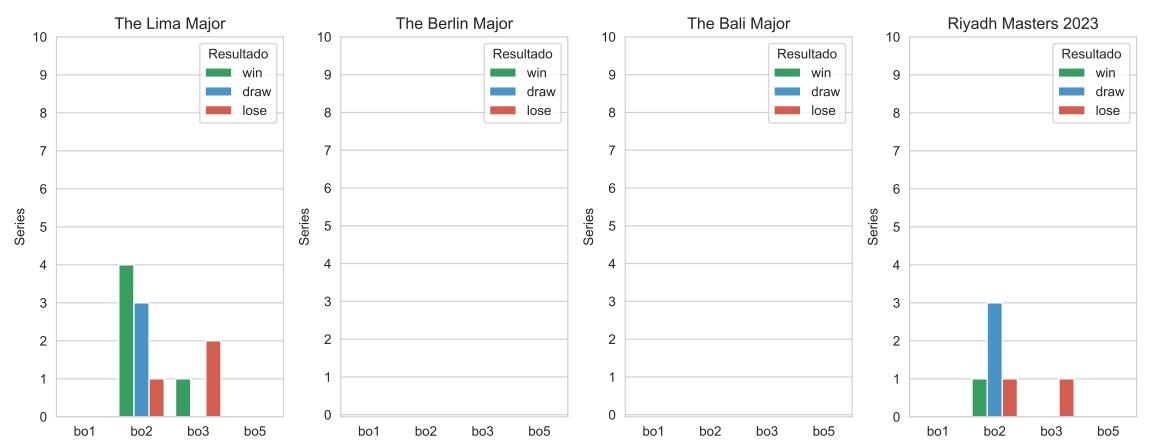
Resultado por series : dota enjoyer



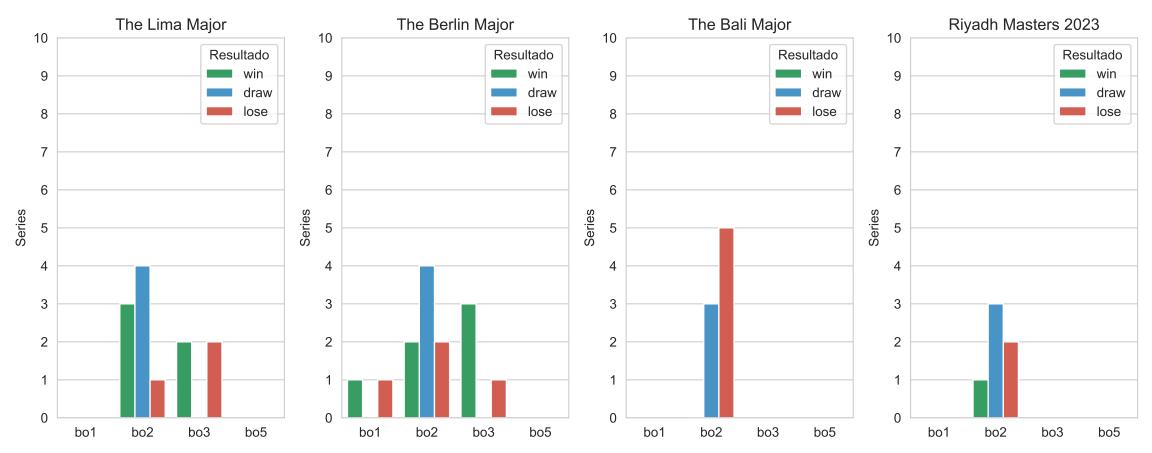
Resultado por series : EHOME



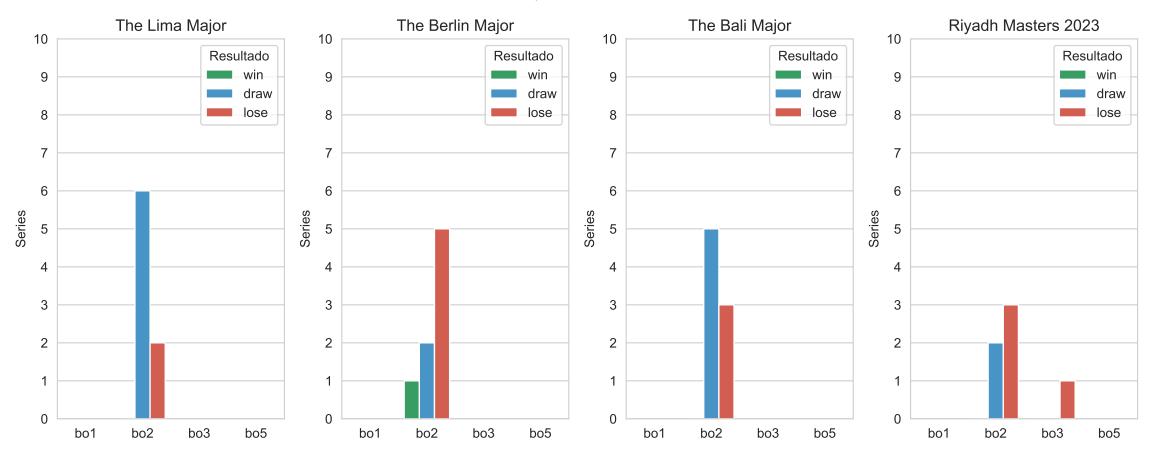
Resultado por series : Entity



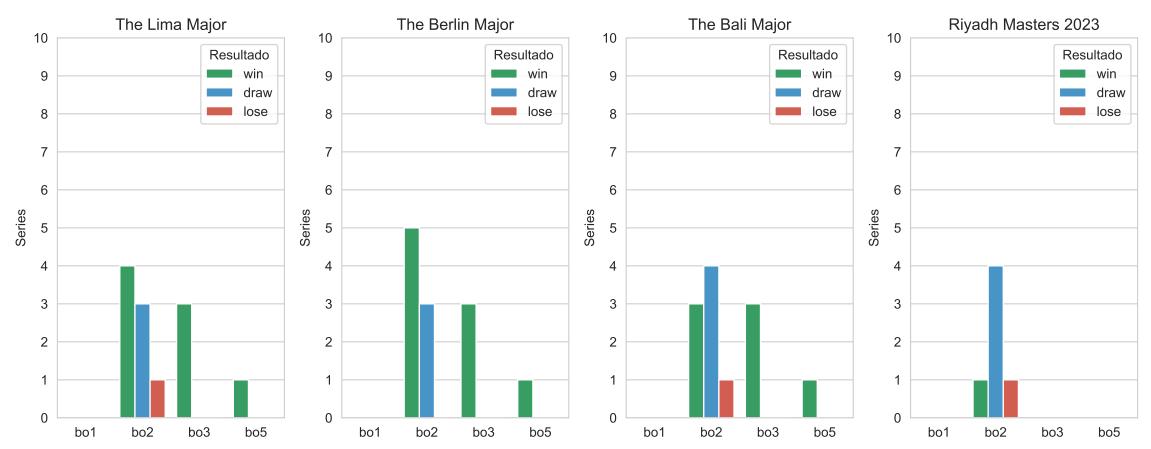
Resultado por series : Evil Geniuses



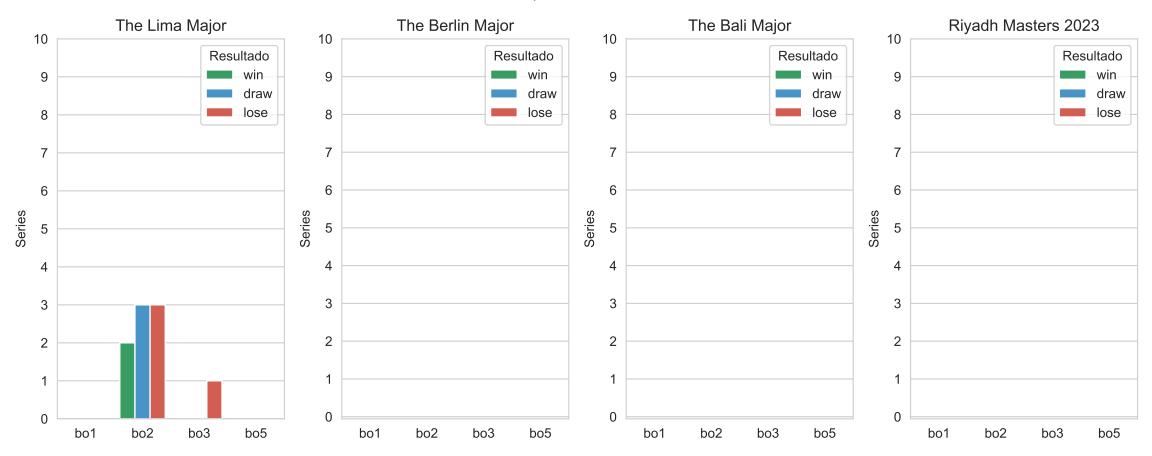
Resultado por series : Execration



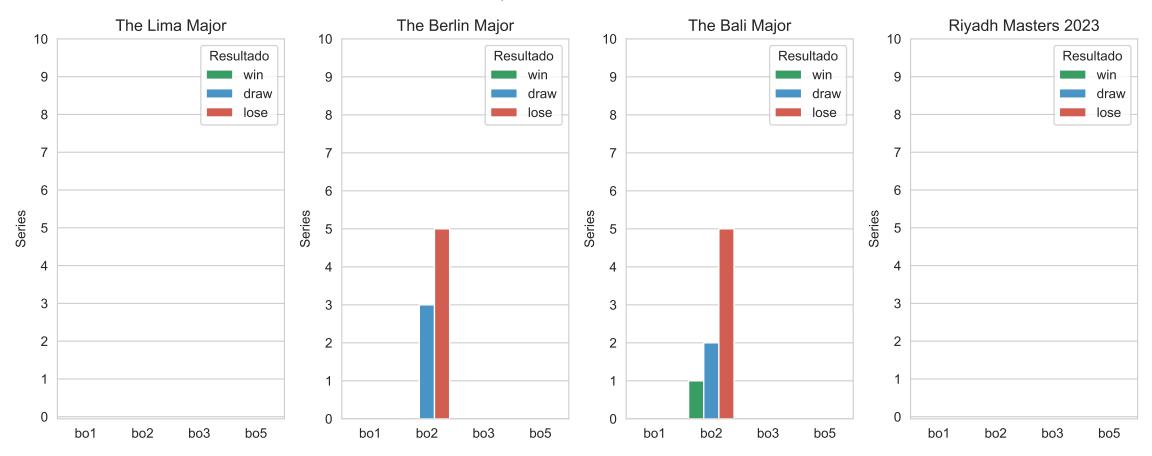
Resultado por series : Gaimin Gladiators



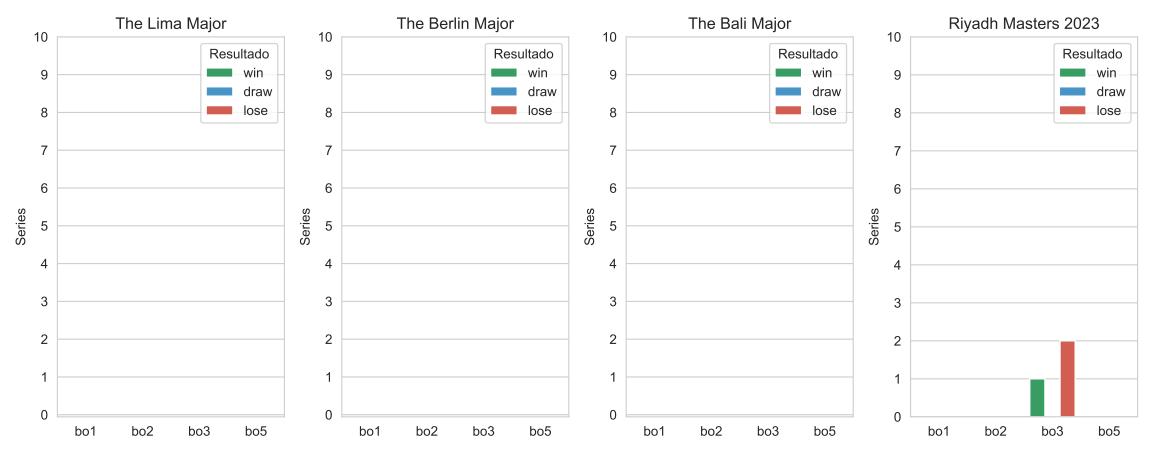
Resultado por series : Geek Slate



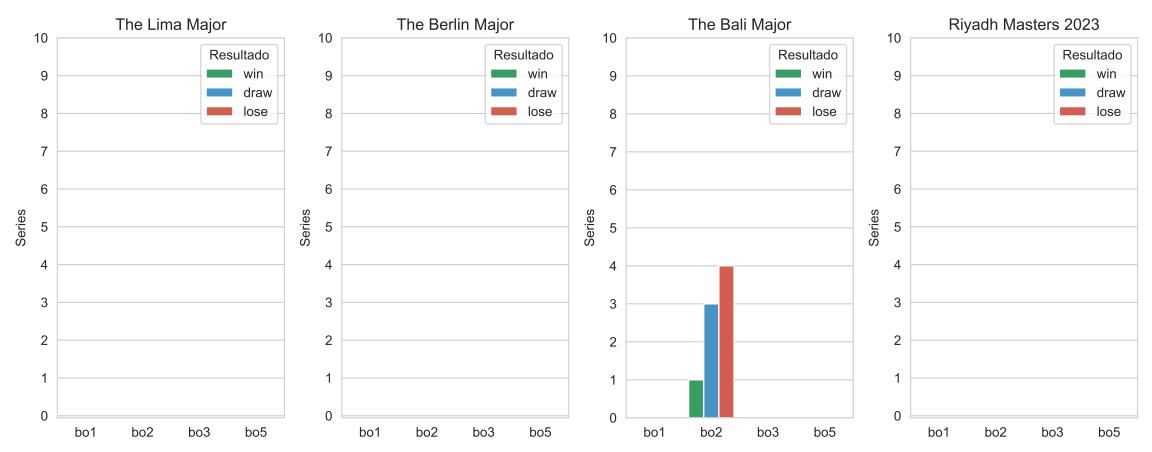
Resultado por series : INVICTUS GAMING



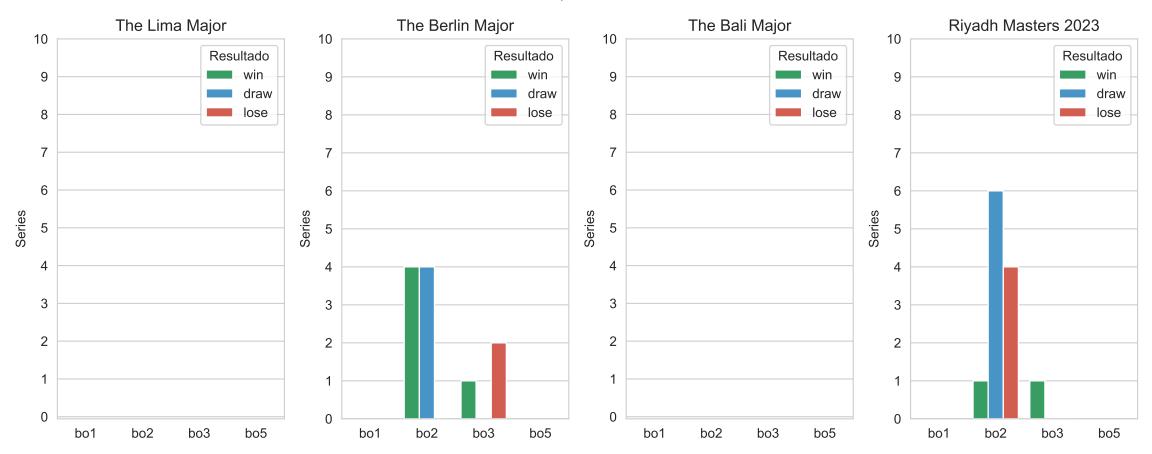
Resultado por series : Nigma Galaxy



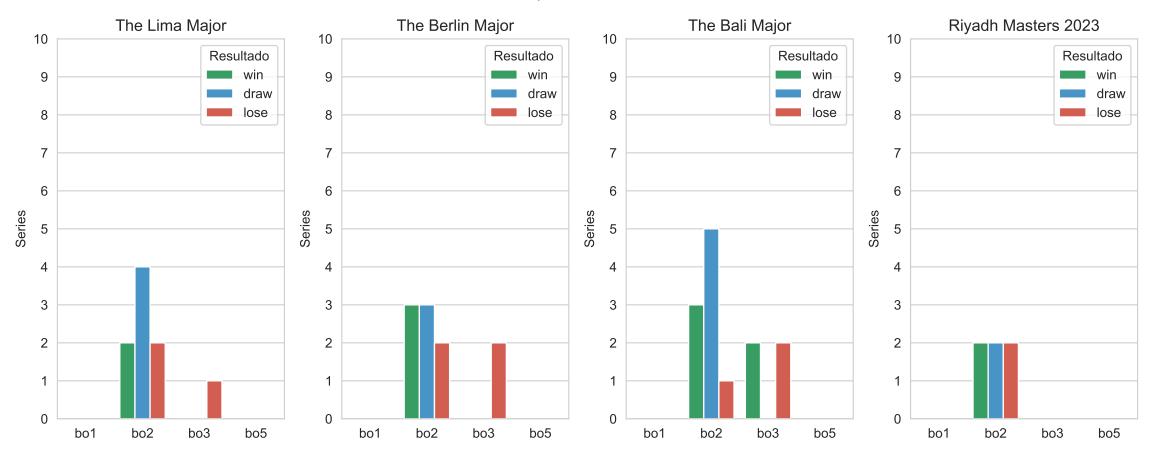
Resultado por series : nouns



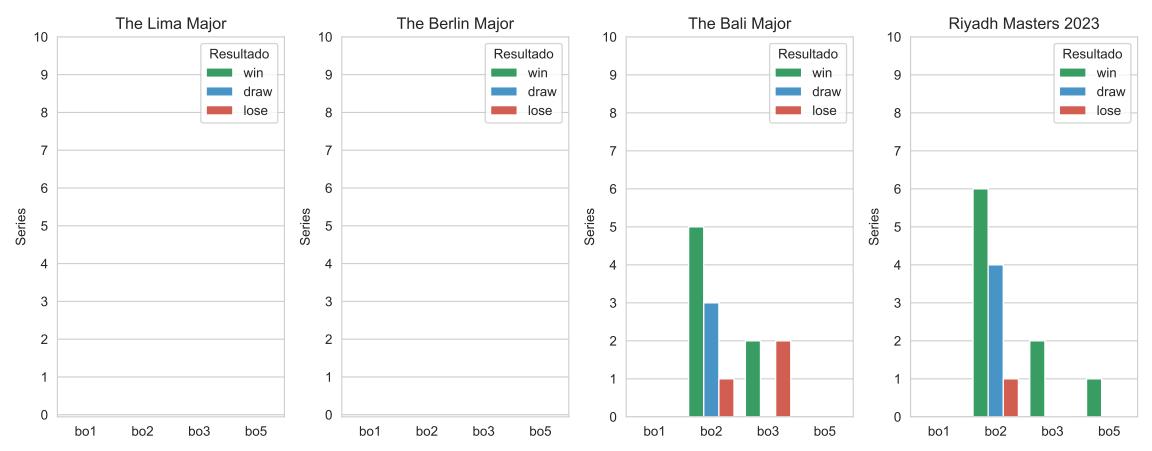
Resultado por series : OG



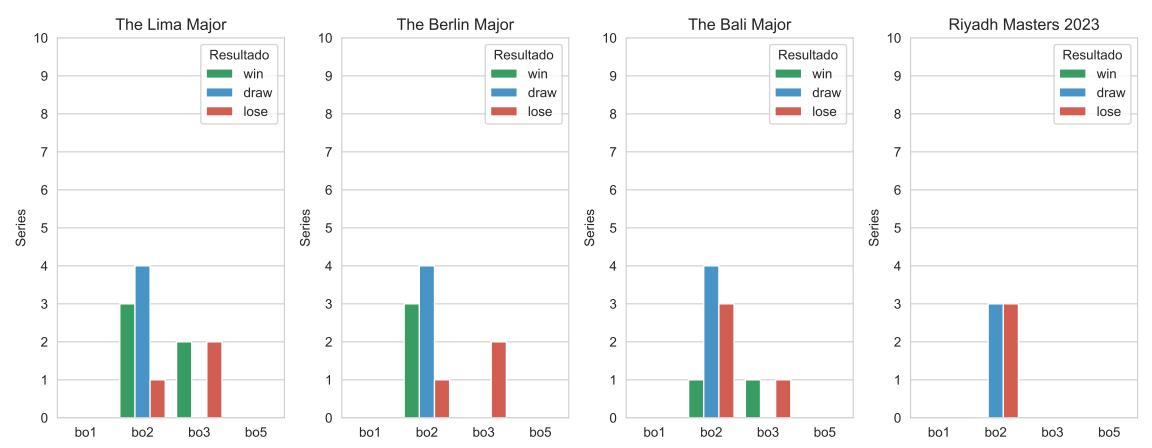
Resultado por series : PSG.LGD



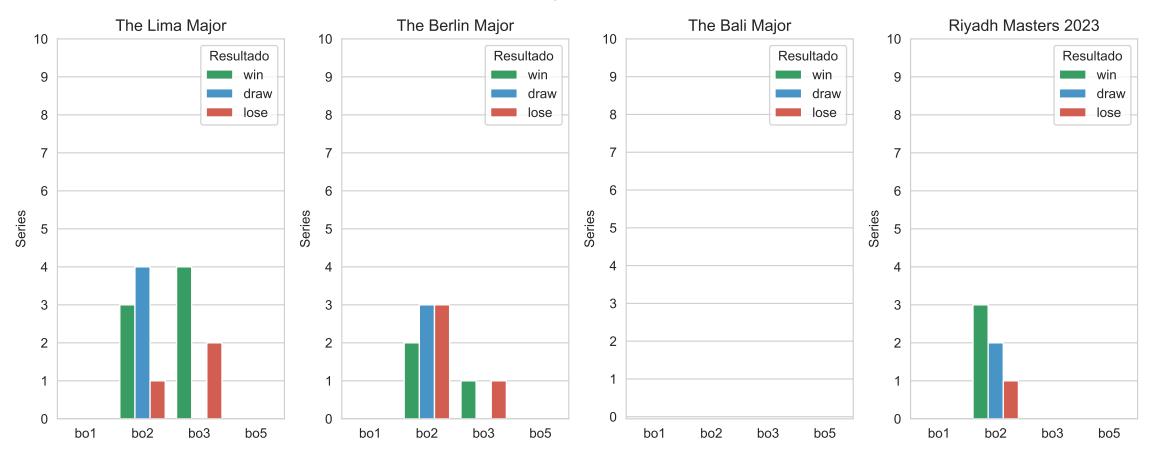
Resultado por series : Quest Esports



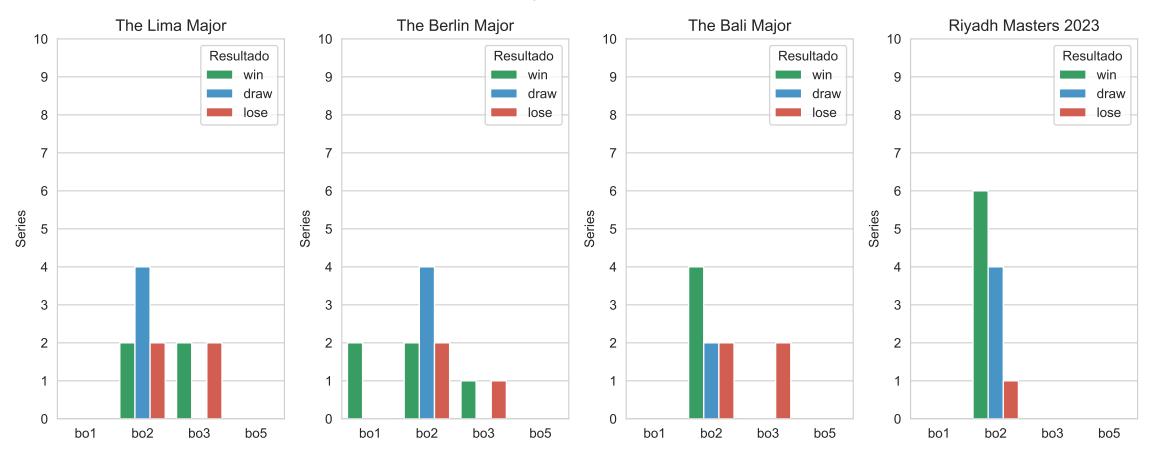
Resultado por series : Shopify Rebellion



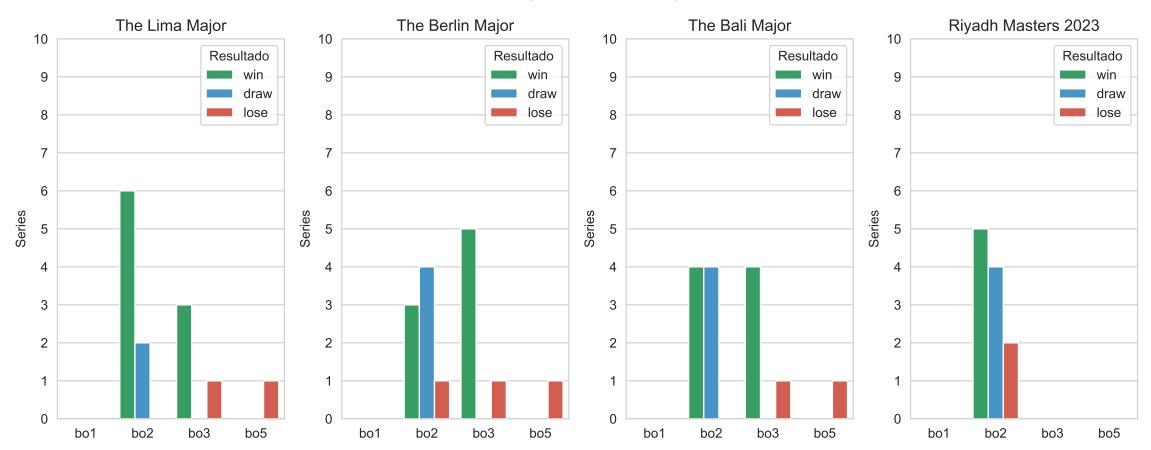
Resultado por series : Talon



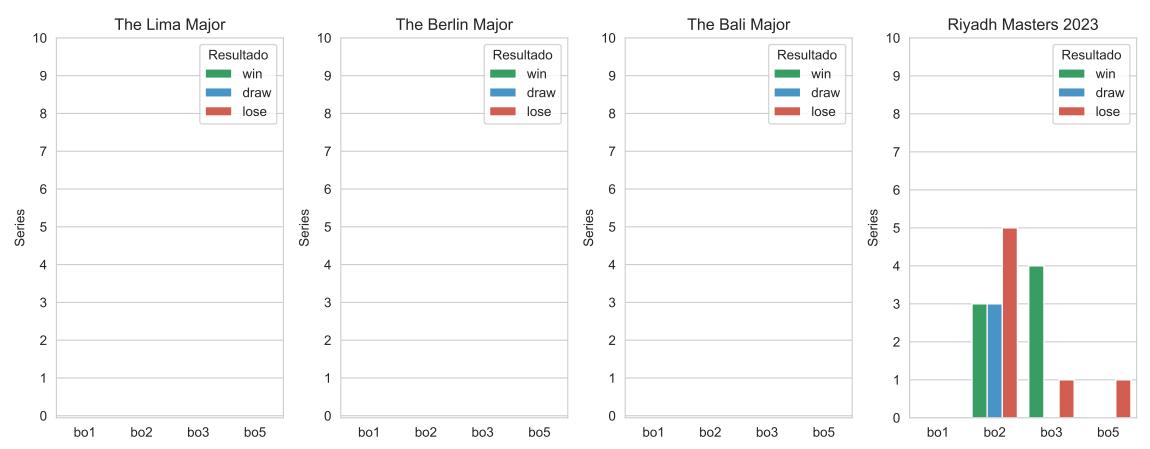
Resultado por series : Team Aster



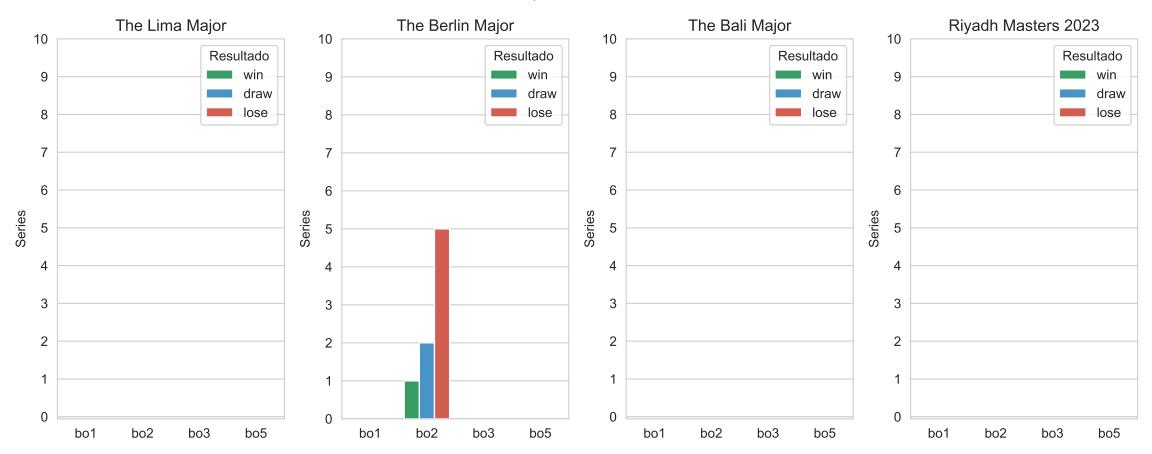
Resultado por series : Team Liquid



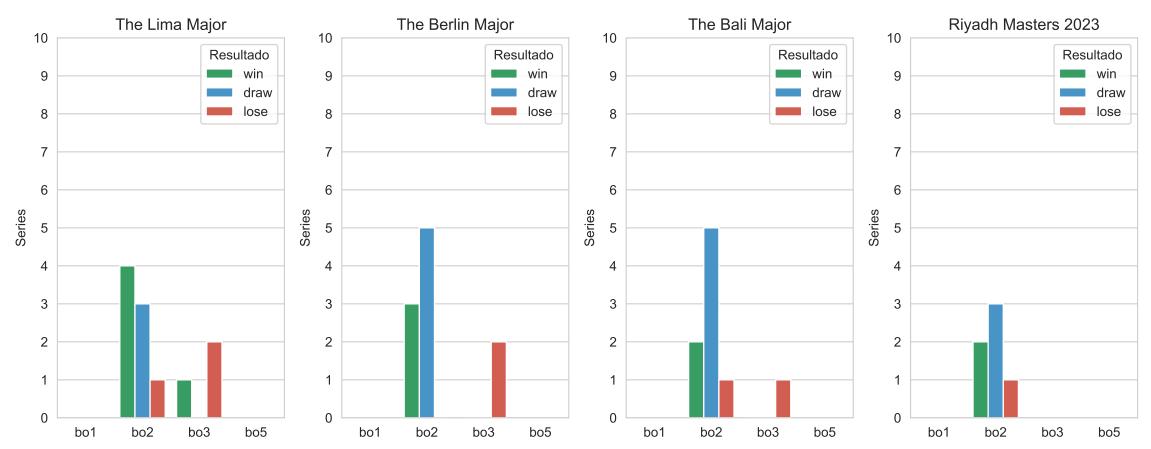
Resultado por series : Team Secret



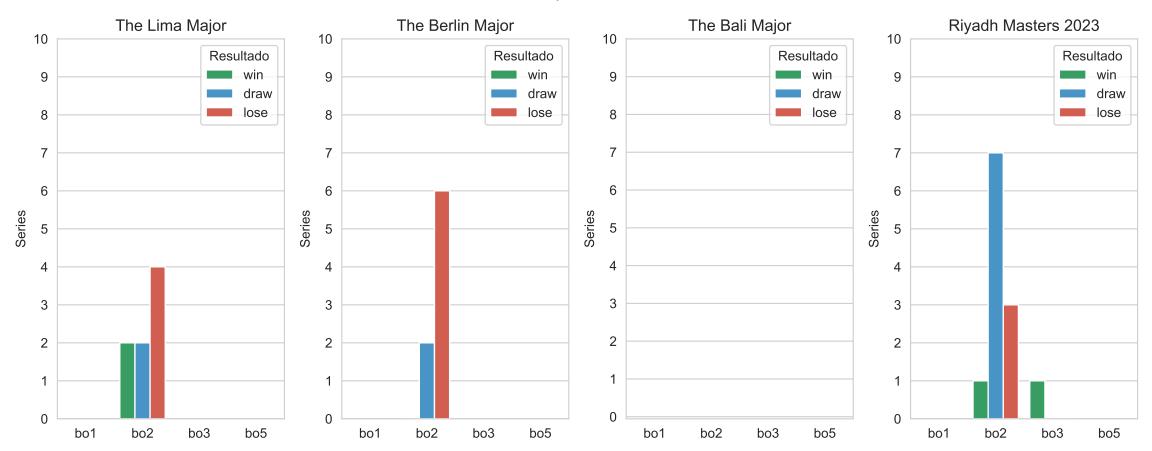
Resultado por series : Team SMG



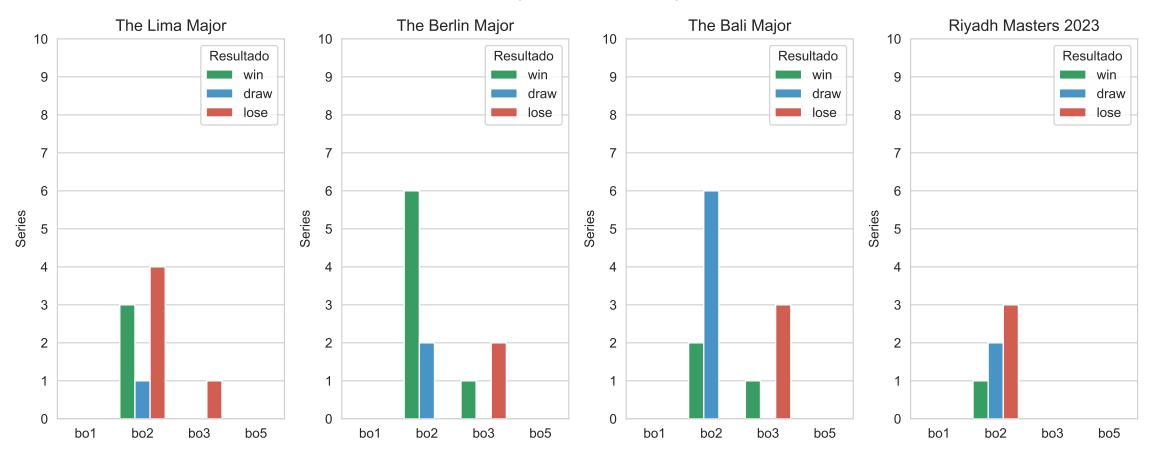
Resultado por series : Team Spirit



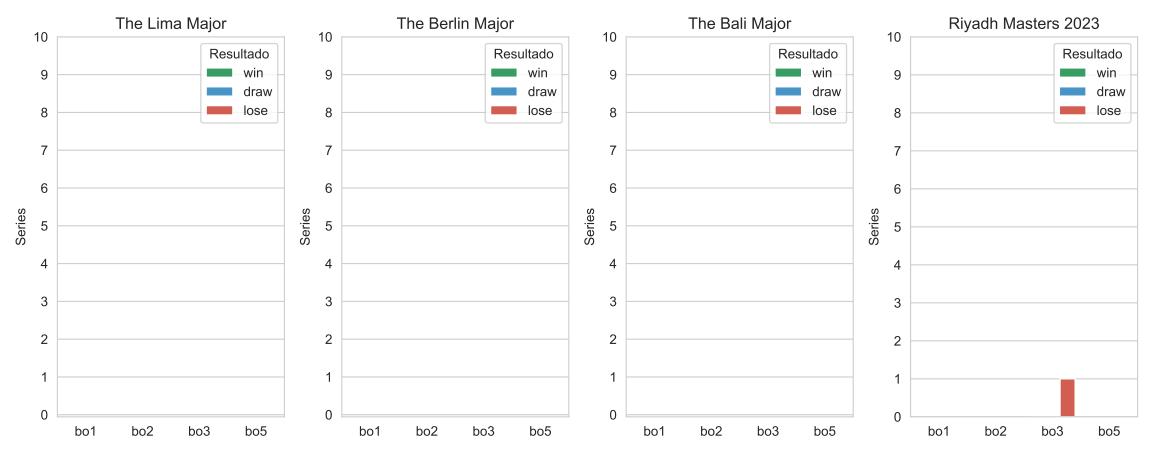
Resultado por series : TSM



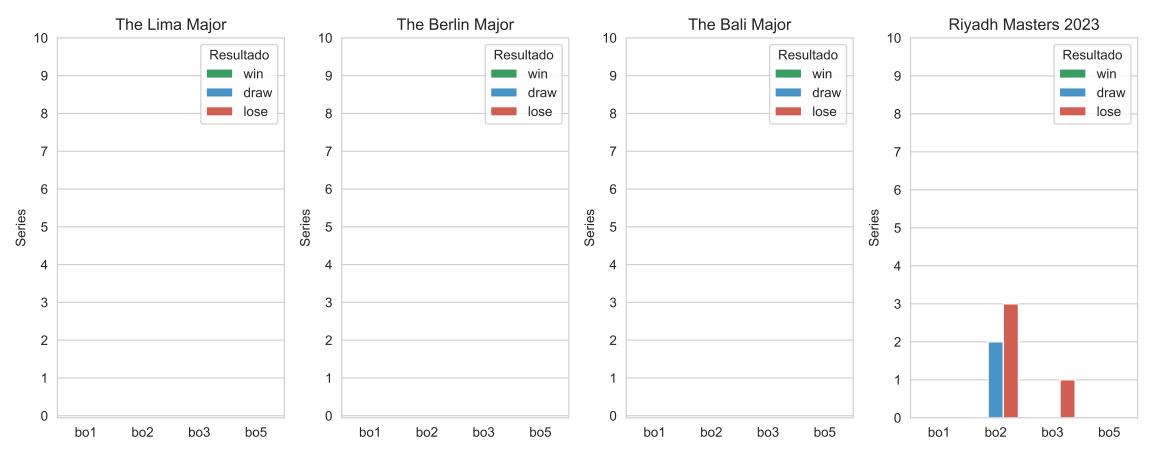
Resultado por series : Tundra Esports



Resultado por series : Twisted Minds



Resultado por series : Virtus.pro



Resultado por series : Xtreme Gaming

