

# Cloud Computing & Cloud Computing Concepts Coursework

Cloud Software as a Service:  
Authenticated Online Auction System and Test Application



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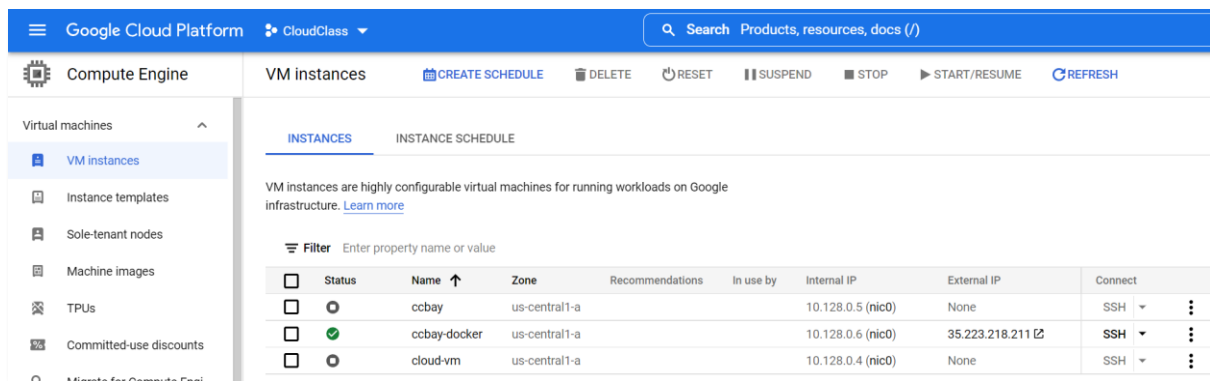
## Google Cloud and Docker Installation:

I built a cloud VM called **ccbay-docker** using the standard ubuntu HD, located in Iowa and using 25GB hard drive.

```
mlewis11@ccbay-docker:~$ sudo docker --version
Docker version 20.10.7, build 20.10.7-0ubuntu5~18.04.3
```

Hello from Docker!

This message shows that your installation appears to be working correctly.



Status	Name	Zone	Recommendations	In use by	Internal IP	External IP	Connect
	ccbay	us-central1-a			10.128.0.5 (nic0)	None	SSH
	ccbay-docker	us-central1-a			10.128.0.6 (nic0)	35.223.218.211	SSH
	cloud-vm	us-central1-a			10.128.0.4 (nic0)	None	SSH

Fig 1. The Cloud VM implementation running with ccbay-docker

With the cloud vm created, I then pushed my app from Visual studio using the command line and Git to an already made GitHub repository:

### Github:

<https://github.com/m4rk-lewis/ccbay.git>

### ccbay-github-token:

ghp\_1QmvShuKdevJNllive2djlZi2M3IMP0cybjl

From the google cloud SSH command line, I cloned the github repository to the vm, ran it and tested the application was running by hitting the external IP via google chrome as shown in fig 2.

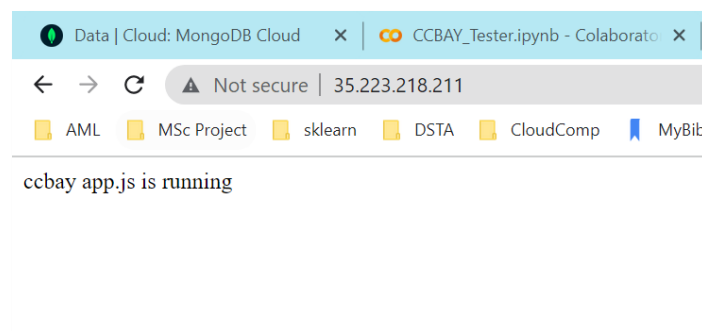


Fig 2. Basic testing of the functioning of the cloud server

### Folder Structure:

Folder structure for the project was quite simple. I tried to keep the data flow as simple as possible. Everything is routed from the app.js file using the middleware. Schemas are in the models and functions are in the routers.

I have used the OAuth v2 protocol for user authorisation to prevent non-users from entering or modifying app. In some cases, there are also restrictions applied to what users can see. Viewing uploaded items for example is private for each user and viewing them will only show items uploaded by the currently logged in user. To list these items for every user to see, one must post the item in an auction using the item \_id so that only one auction can be posted per item.

Multiple versions of the same item can be uploaded. This is by design to reflect the fact that some users may have numerous identical items and want to sell all of them simultaneously. In this case, the user would simply link an auction to each item \_id.

## ccbay

Models:

- Auction.js**
- Bid.js**
- Item.js**
- User.js**

Routes:

- auctions.js**
- auth.js**
- bids.js**
- items.js**

Validations:

- Validation.js**
- .env**
- App.js**
- commands.md**
- verifyToken.js**

When a new auction is posted, the auction is generated, and it also outputs the item data that is pulled from the database relating to that item. This is just a final error check to make sure the auction is linked to the correct item.

### MongoDB Database Design:

I kept the MongoDB implementation very simple in just four collections and placed all bids for all auctions into a pool, rather than nesting stored bids within the auction collection. Only the best bid is used to modify the auction along with the user \_id for the successful bidder. MongoDB is fast, so there are negligible delays in in this kind of implementation. This means that AuctionID needs to be added to the bid by the bidder.

## POST Register New User:

### API endpoints (local and cloud):

localhost:3000/api/user/register

35.223.218.211/api/user/register

### Body:

```
{
  "username": "nick",
  "email": "nick@gmail.com",
  "password": "123123"
}
```

### Auth-Token:

Not needed

### Output (if user does not exist in DB):

```
{
  "username": "nick",
  "email": "nick@gmail.com",
  "password": "$2a$05$Zslt8gBziZ.dYbIJ9uy7kuZ1qURXx5KgOMKUC6XuoZd/Dh8BAYC3G",
  "_id": "62659a58c923c02c88e63127",
  "date": "2022-04-24T18:43:36.900Z",
  "__v": 0
}
```

### Output (if user exists in DB):

```
{
  "message": "User already exists"
}
```

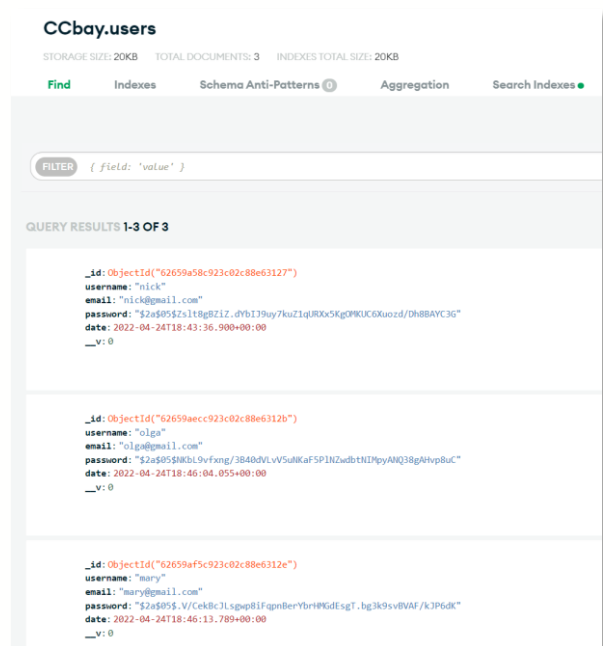
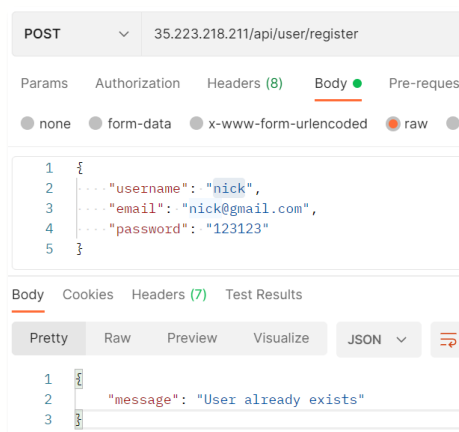


Fig 3 and 4. Output from Postman testing and the data stored on a Mongo DB database

## POST User Login

### API endpoints (local and cloud):

localhost:3000/api/user/login

35.223.218.211/api/user/login

### Body:

```
{
  "email": "nick@gmail.com",
  "password": "123123"
}
```

### Auth-Token:

Not needed

### Output (if username and pass is correct):

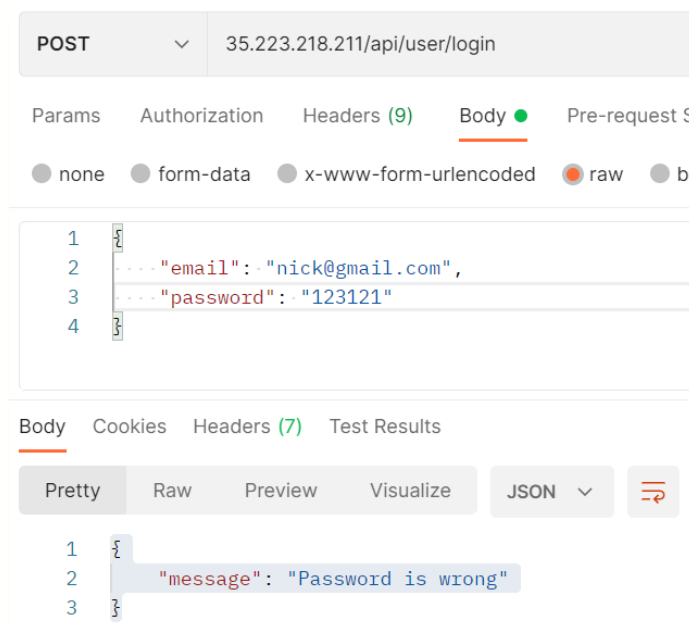
```
{
  "auth-token": "eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.eyJfaWQiOiI2MjY1OWE1OGM5MjNjMDJjODh1NjMxMjcjLCJpYXQiOiJlbnR5OTR9.wKmxY0kDpMqL9Tn2gigeK7w0FDpqqKAjW0qLSul2XY"
}
```

### Output (if pass is not enough digits):

```
{
  "message": "\"password\" length must be at least 6 characters long"
}
```

### Output (if pass is wrong):

```
{
  "message": "Password is wrong"
}
```



## POST New Item

### API endpoints (local and cloud):

localhost:3000/api/item/

35.223.218.211/api/item/post/

### Body:

```
{
  "item_title": "Nick's Macbook Pro for sale",
  "item_used": true,
  "item_description": "i'm gonna be honest, I dropped it pretty hard",
  "item_location": "London"
}
```

### Auth-Token:

Auth-token from user login

### Response (if auth token is correct):

```
{
  "item_title": "Nick's Macbook Pro for sale",
  "item_timestamp": "2022-04-24T18:55:55.294Z",
  "item_used": true,
  "item_description": "i'm gonna be honest, I dropped it pretty hard",
  "item_owner_user_id": "62659a58c923c02c88e63127",
  "item_location": "London",
  "_id": "62659d3bc923c02c88e63134",
  "__v": 0
}
```

### Response (if auth token is wrong):

```
{
  "message": "Invalid token"
}
```

### Response (if auth token is missing):

```
{
  "message": "Access denied"
}
```

## GET all Items (only items uploaded by logged in user)

### API endpoints (local and cloud):

localhost:3000/api/item/

35.223.218.211/api/item/

### Body:

### Auth-Token:

Auth-token from user login

### Response (if auth token is correct, item id is correct, and item not already auctioned):

```
[
  {
    "_id": "62659d3bc923c02c88e63134",
    "item_title": "Nick's Macbook Pro for sale",
    "item_timestamp": "2022-04-24T18:55:55.294Z",
    "item_used": true,
    "item_description": "i'm gonna be honest, I dropped it pretty hard",
    "item_owner_user_id": "62659a58c923c02c88e63127",
    "item_location": "London",
    "__v": 0
  }
]
```

### Response (if auth token is wrong):

```
{
  "message": "Invalid token"
}
```

### Response (if auth token is missing):

```
{
  "message": "Access denied"
}
```

## POST New Auction (linking to uploaded item only)

### API endpoints (local and cloud):

localhost:3000/api/auction/post/

35.223.218.211/api/auction/post/

### Body:

```
{
  "auction_item_id": "6264737d662e5a5f63161ccc",
  "auction_expiration_date": "2022-05-01T12:36:06.591Z",
  "auction_live_status": true
}
```

### Auth-Token:

Needed from login

### Response (if auth token is correct, item id is correct, and item not already auctioned):

```
{
  "item_info": [
    {
      "_id": "62659d3bc923c02c88e63134",
      "item_title": "Nick's Macbook Pro for sale",
      "item_timestamp": "2022-04-24T18:55:55.294Z",
      "item_used": true,
      "item_description": "i'm gonna be honest, I dropped it pretty hard",
      "item_owner_user_id": "62659a58c923c02c88e63127",
      "item_location": "London",
      "__v": 0
    }
  ],
  "auction_details": {
    "auction_item_title": "Nick's Macbook Pro for sale",
    "auction_item_id": "62659d3bc923c02c88e63134",
    "auction_best_bid": 0,
    "auction_best_bidder_id": "No Bidders Yet",
    "auction_live_status": true,
    "auction_expiration_date": "2022-04-29T12:36:06.591Z",
    "_id": "62659eccc923c02c88e6313d",
    "__v": 0
  }
}
```

### Response (if auction\_item\_id is wrong):

```
{
  "message": "Item does not exist. Please Post new item"
}
```

### Response (if item is already auctioned):

```
{
  "message": "Auction already exists"
}
```



### Response (if auth token is wrong):

```
{
  "message": "Invalid token"
}
```

### Response (if auth token is missing):

```
{
  "message": "Access denied"
}
```

The screenshot shows a REST client interface with a POST request to `35.223.218.211/api/auction/post/`. The request body is a JSON object with the following fields:

```
{
  "auction_item_id": "62659d3bc923c02c88e63134",
  "auction_expiration_date": "2022-04-29T12:36:06.591Z",
  "auction_live_status": true
}
```

The response status is **200 OK**. The response body is a JSON object with the following fields:

```
{
  "item_info": [
    {
      "_id": "62659d3bc923c02c88e63134",
      "item_title": "Nick's Macbook Pro for sale",
      "item_timestamp": "2022-04-24T18:55:55.294Z",
      "item_used": true,
      "item_description": "i'm gonna be honest, I dropped it pretty hard",
      "item_owner_user_id": "62659a58c923c02c88e63127",
      "item_location": "London",
      "__v": 0
    }
  ],
  "auction_details": {
    "auction_item_title": "Nick's Macbook Pro for sale",
    "auction_item_id": "62659d3bc923c02c88e63134",
    "auction_best_bid": 0,
    "auction_best_bidder_id": "No Bidders Yet",
    "auction_live_status": true,
    "auction_expiration_date": "2022-04-29T12:36:06.591Z",
    "_id": "62659eccc923c02c88e6313d",
    "__v": 0
  }
}
```

## GET SINGLE AUCTION by auction\_item\_id (shows time remaining):

### API endpoints (local and cloud):

localhost:3000/api/auction/

35.223.218.211/api/auction/

### Body:

```
{
  "auction_item_id": "62659d3bc923c02c88e63134"
}
```

### Auth-Token:

Needed from user login

### Response (if auth token is correct):

```
{
  _id: new ObjectId("62659eccc923c02c88e6313d"),
  auction_item_title: "Nick's Macbook Pro for sale",
  auction_item_id: '62659d3bc923c02c88e63134',
  auction_best_bid: 0,
  auction_best_bidder_id: 'No Bidders Yet',
  auction_live_status: true,
  auction_expiration_date: 2022-04-29T12:36:06.591Z,
  __v: 0
}{
  _id: new ObjectId("62659d3bc923c02c88e63134"),
  item_title: "Nick's Macbook Pro for sale",
  item_timestamp: 2022-04-24T18:55:55.294Z,
  item_used: true,
  item_description: "i'm gonna be honest, I dropped it pretty hard",
  item_owner_user_id: '62659a58c923c02c88e63127',
  item_location: 'London',
  __v: 0
}Auction Time Remaining: 113 hours, 22 minutes, 50 seconds
```

### Response (if auth token is wrong):

```
{
  "message": "Invalid token"
}
```

### Response (if auth token is missing):

```
{
  "message": "Access denied"
}
```

**Response (if auth token is correct but auction has ended):**

```
{
  _id: new ObjectId("62659eccc923c02c88e6313d"),
  auction_item_title: "Nick's Macbook Pro for sale",
  auction_item_id: '62659d3bc923c02c88e63134',
  auction_best_bid: 77.99,
  auction_best_bidder_id: '62659af5c923c02c88e6312e',
  auction_live_status: true,
  auction_expiration_date: 2022-03-29T12:36:06.591Z,
  __v: 0
}{
  _id: new ObjectId("62659d3bc923c02c88e63134"),
  item_title: "Nick's Macbook Pro for sale",
  item_timestamp: 2022-04-24T18:55:55.294Z,
  item_used: true,
  item_description: "i'm gonna be honest, I dropped it pretty hard",
  item_owner_user_id: '62659a58c923c02c88e63127',
  item_location: 'London',
  __v: 0
}Auction has ended
```

## PATCH post bid

### API endpoints (local and cloud):

localhost:3000/api/Bid/new

35.223.218.211/api/Bid/new

### Body:

```
{
  "auction_item_id": "62659d3bc923c02c88e63134",
  "bid_new_bid": 77.99
}
```

### Auth-Token:

Needed from user login

### Response (if auth token is correct):

```
{
  "updateBidByID": {
    "acknowledged": true,
    "modifiedCount": 1,
    "upsertedId": null,
    "upsertedCount": 0,
    "matchedCount": 1
  },
  "savedBids": {
    "auction_id": "62659d3bc923c02c88e63134",
    "bid_new_bid": 77.99,
    "bid_bidder_id": "62659af5c923c02c88e6312e",
    "bid_timestamp": "2022-04-24T19:28:10.482Z",
    "_id": "6265a4ca0c5aae8e80674344",
    "__v": 0
  }
}
```

### Response (if auth token is wrong):

```
{
  "message": "Invalid token"
}
```

### Response (if auth token is missing):

```
{
  "message": "Access denied"
}
```

### Response (logged in user is the owner of the item listed):

```
{
  "message": "You cannot bid on your own auction"
}
```

### Response (if not owner but bid is smaller than current best bid):

```
{
  "message": "Bid must be larger than current bid"
}
```

## GET timestamped bid history using auction\_item\_id

### API endpoints (local and cloud):

localhost:3000/api/Bid/

35.223.218.211/api/bid/

### Body:

```
{
  "auction_item_id": "62659d3bc923c02c88e63134",
  "bid_new_bid": 77.99
}
```

### Auth-Token:

Needed from user login

### Response (if auth token is correct):

```
{
  "updateBidByID": {
    "acknowledged": true,
    "modifiedCount": 1,
    "upsertedId": null,
    "upsertedCount": 0,
    "matchedCount": 1
  },
  "savedBids": {
    "auction_id": "62659d3bc923c02c88e63134",
    "bid_new_bid": 77.99,
    "bid_bidder_id": "62659af5c923c02c88e6312e",
    "bid_timestamp": "2022-04-24T19:28:10.482Z",
    "_id": "6265a4ca0c5aae8e80674344",
    "__v": 0
  }
}
```

### Response (if auth token is wrong):

```
{
  "message": "Invalid token"
}
```

### Response (if auth token is missing):

```
{
  "message": "Access denied"
}
```

### Response (logged in user is the owner of the item listed):

```
{
  "message": "You cannot bid on your own auction"
}
```

### Response (if not owner but bid is smaller than current best bid):

```
{
  "message": "Bid must be larger than current best bid"
}
```

Response (everything is correct, but auction has finished):

```
{
  "message": "Auction has completed"
}
```

The screenshot shows a REST client interface with a GET request to `35.223.218.211/api/bid/`. The request body is a JSON object with an `auction_id` field. The response is a JSON array of four bid objects, each containing `_id`, `auction_id`, `bid_new_bid`, `bid_bidder_id`, `bid_timestamp`, and `__v` fields. The status is 200 OK.

GET 35.223.218.211/api/bid/

Params Authorization Headers (9) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings

none form-data x-www-form-urlencoded raw binary GraphQL JSON

1 2 3

1 2 3

Body Cookies Headers (7) Test Results Status: 200 OK

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```
1 {
2   {
3     "_id": "6265a4a50c5aae8e8067432f",
4     "auction_id": "62659d3bc923c02c88e63134",
5     "bid_new_bid": 39.99,
6     "bid_bidder_id": "62659af5c923c02c88e6312e",
7     "bid_timestamp": "2022-04-24T19:27:33.736Z",
8     "__v": 0
9   },
10  {
11    "_id": "6265a4c10c5aae8e80674336",
12    "auction_id": "62659d3bc923c02c88e63134",
13    "bid_new_bid": 43.99,
14    "bid_bidder_id": "62659af5c923c02c88e6312e",
15    "bid_timestamp": "2022-04-24T19:28:01.248Z",
16    "__v": 0
17  },
18  {
19    "_id": "6265a4c50c5aae8e8067433d",
20    "auction_id": "62659d3bc923c02c88e63134",
21    "bid_new_bid": 49.99,
22    "bid_bidder_id": "62659af5c923c02c88e6312e",
23    "bid_timestamp": "2022-04-24T19:28:05.979Z",
24    "__v": 0
25  },
26  {
27    "_id": "6265a4ca0c5aae8e80674344",
28    "auction_id": "62659d3bc923c02c88e63134",
29    "bid_new_bid": 77.99,
30    "bid_bidder_id": "62659af5c923c02c88e6312e",
31    "bid_timestamp": "2022-04-24T19:28:10.482Z",
32    "__v": 0
33  }
34 }
```

## DELETE auction using auction id

### API endpoints (local and cloud):

localhost:3000/api/auction/delete

35.223.218.211/api/auction/delete`

### Body:

```
{  
  "auction_id": "62659eccc923c02c88e6313d"  
}
```

### Auth-Token:

Needed from user login

### Response (if auth token is correct and auction\_id correct):

```
{  
  "acknowledged": true,  
  "deletedCount": 1  
}
```

### Response (if auth token is correct and auction\_id wrong):

```
{  
  "acknowledged": true,  
  "deletedCount": 0  
}
```

### Response (if auth token is wrong):

```
{  
  "message": "Invalid token"  
}
```

### Response (if auth token is missing):

```
{  
  "message": "Access denied"  
}
```

## DELETE item using item id

### API endpoints (local and cloud):

localhost:3000/api/item/delete

35.223.218.211/api/item/delete

### Body:

```
{  
  "item_id": "62654494af27b5ae92319407"  
}
```

### Auth-Token:

Needed from user login

### Response (if auth token is correct and item\_id correct):

```
{  
  "acknowledged": true,  
  "deletedCount": 1  
}
```

### Response (if auth token is correct and item\_id wrong):

```
{  
  "acknowledged": true,  
  "deletedCount": 0  
}
```

### Response (if auth token is wrong):

```
{  
  "message": "Invalid token"  
}
```

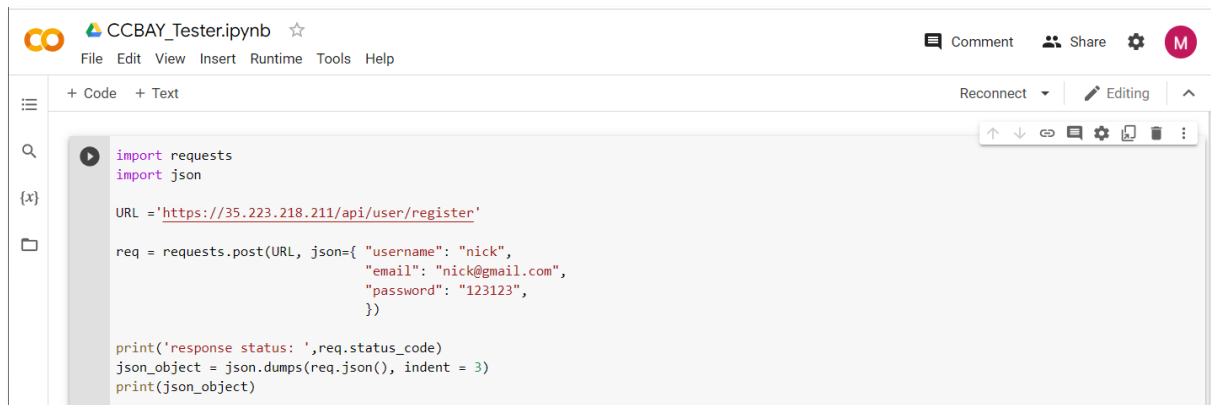
### Response (if auth token is missing):

```
{  
  "message": "Access denied"  
}
```



## External Testing Solution:

I have included a basic python testing program, coded within Google Colab and connect to the API via the requests and json imported packages. The outputs from the web requests shows the status and the response, so a status of 200 demonstrates that the request was successful.



```
import requests
import json

URL = 'https://35.223.218.211/api/user/register'

req = requests.post(URL, json={
    "username": "nick",
    "email": "nick@gmail.com",
    "password": "123123",
})

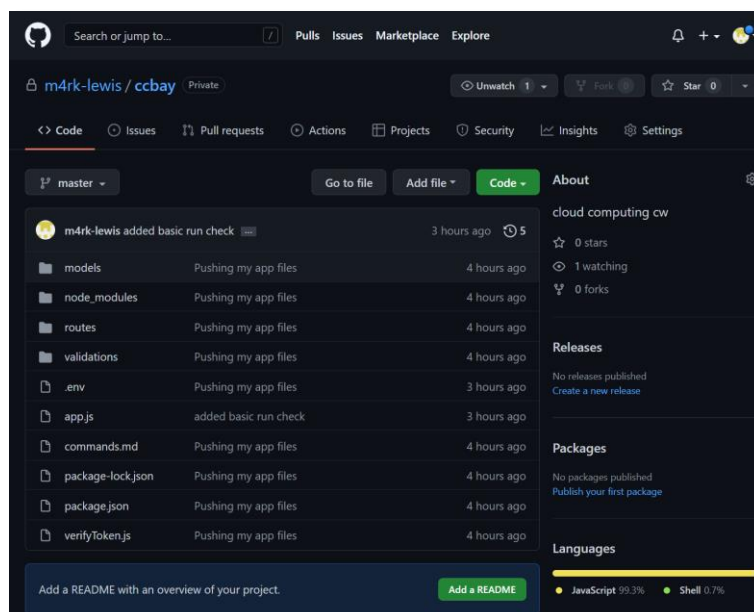
print('response status: ', req.status_code)
json_object = json.dumps(req.json(), indent = 3)
print(json_object)
```

## Conclusion:

I will admit, I ran out of time to implement all the features that I wished to implement. It would have been nice to add a web interact that ran all the commands etc. so that it looked more like eBay. There were some aspects that I struggled with and did not quite resolve. I would have liked each time EVERY auction was listed, for it to have shown time remaining without needing to look at the detailed single action view. I would also have liked to implement the ability to only view live auctions and only view closed auctions using filter on the mongo dB selection queries.

## Output code for docker image building and cloning from GitHub:

```
git remote add origin https://m4rk.lewis:ghp_1QmvShuKdevJNlIive2djlZi2M3IMP0cybjl@github.com/m4rk-lewis/ccbay.git
git clone --branch master https://m4rk.lewis:ghp_1QmvShuKdevJNlIive2djlZi2M3IMP0cybjl@github.com/m4rk-lewis/ccbay.git
docker image build -t ccbay-image:2 .
6fe4b7bc8171efe017f101081337d9290e3dda5a3618e0e802fcc640aa355f21
```



## References:

- [1] <https://vitux.com/how-to-make-a-user-an-administrator-in-ubuntu/>
- [2] <https://linuxize.com/post/how-to-install-node-js-on-ubuntu-18.04/>
- [3] <https://www.ionos.co.uk/digitalguide/websites/web-development/nodejs-for-a-website-with-apache-on-ubuntu/>
- [4] <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/unit-testing-of-node-js-application/>
- [5] <https://stackoverflow.com/questions/25250551/how-to-generate-timestamp-unix-epoch-format-nodejs>