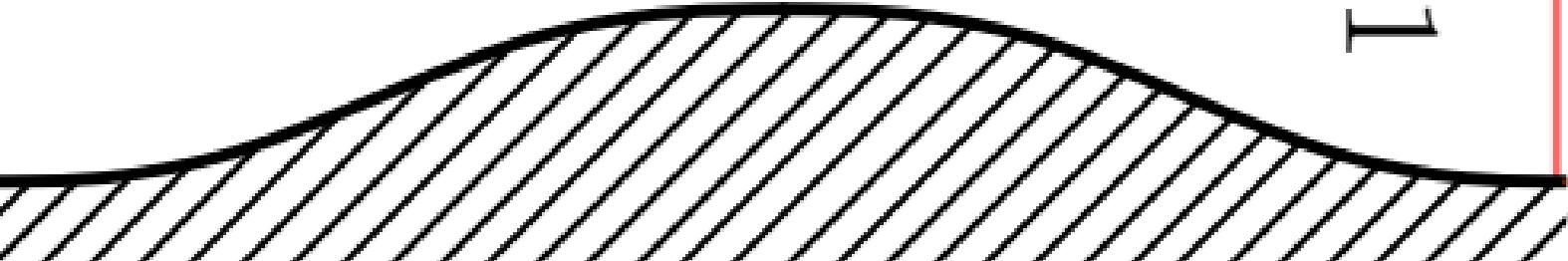


d)



$$Ma < 1$$

