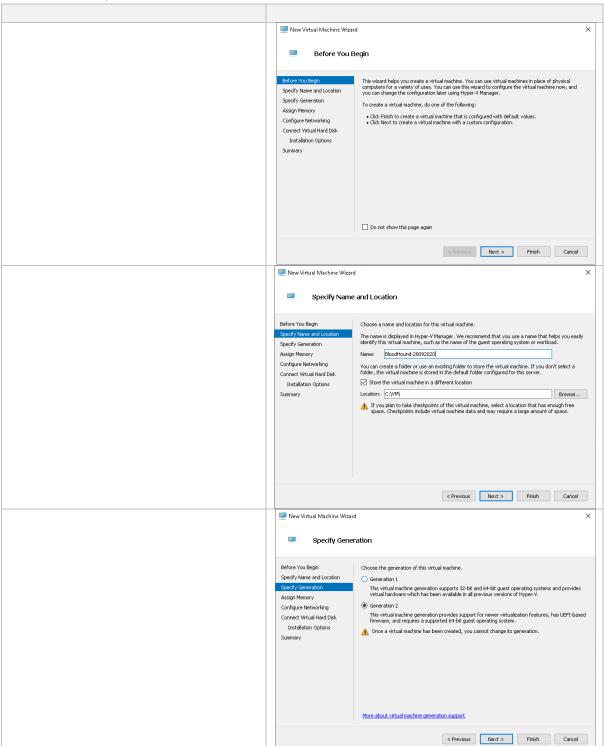
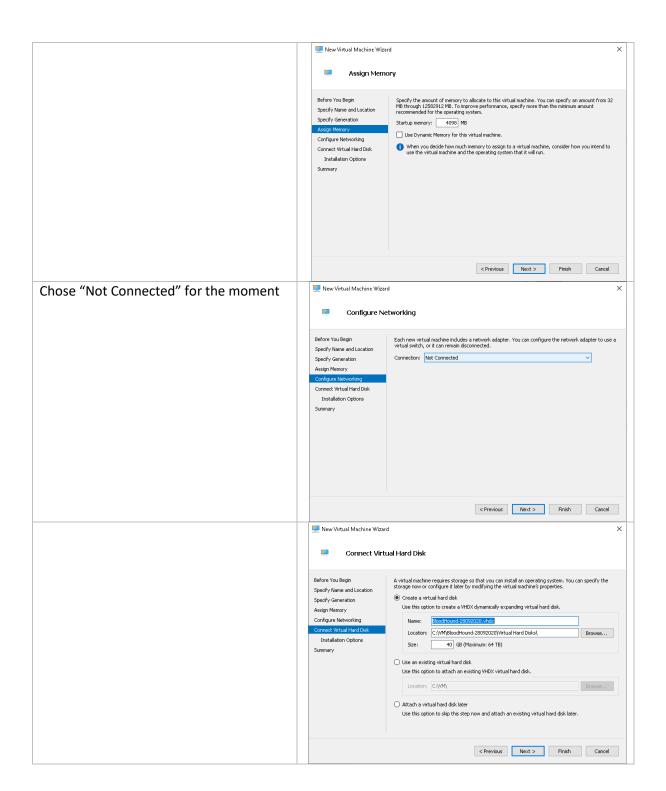
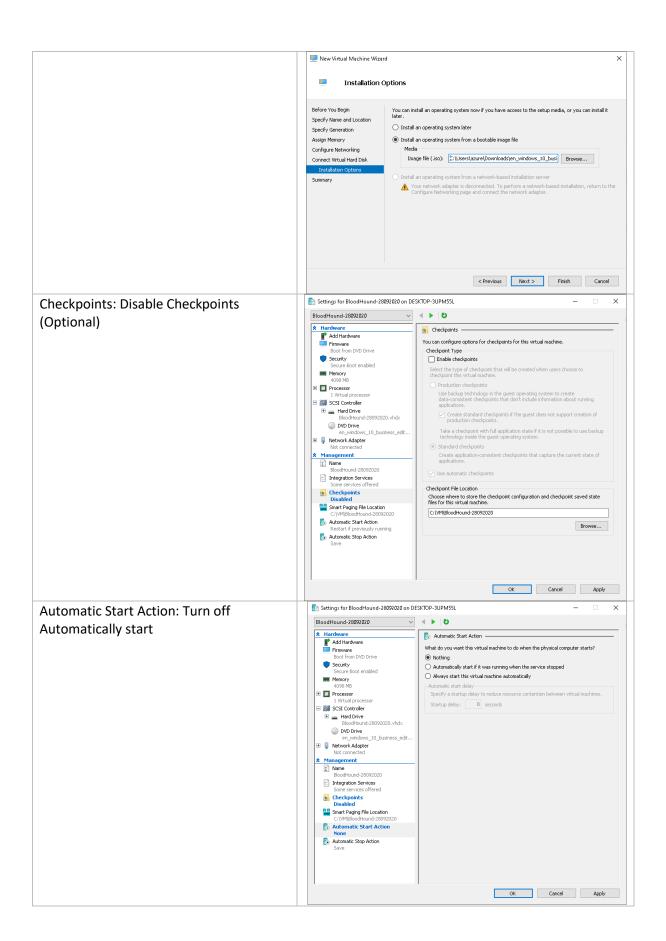
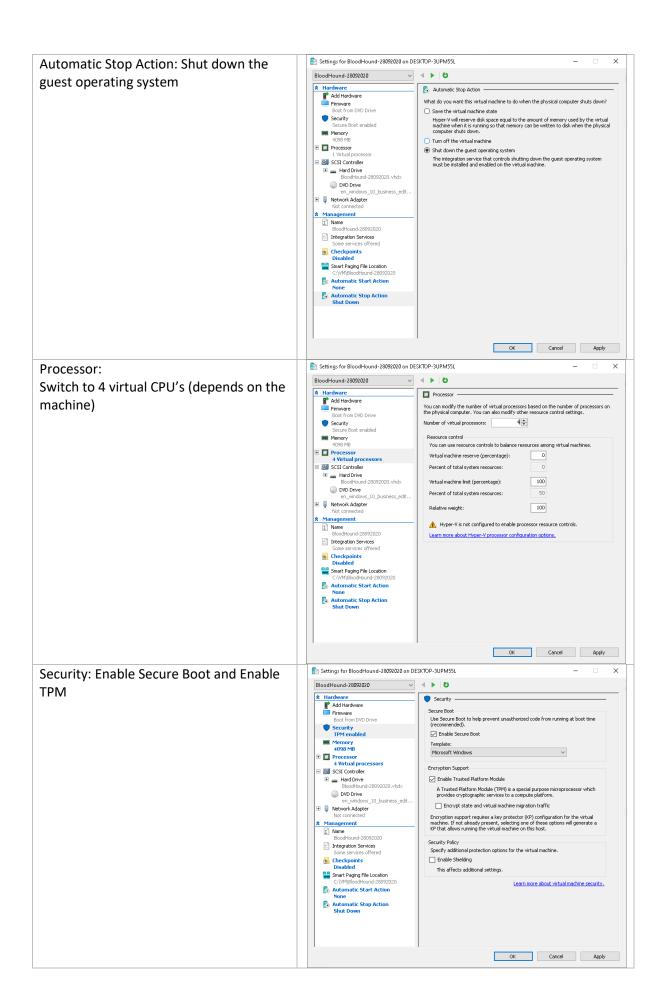
Assessment VM

Create and Prepare a VM

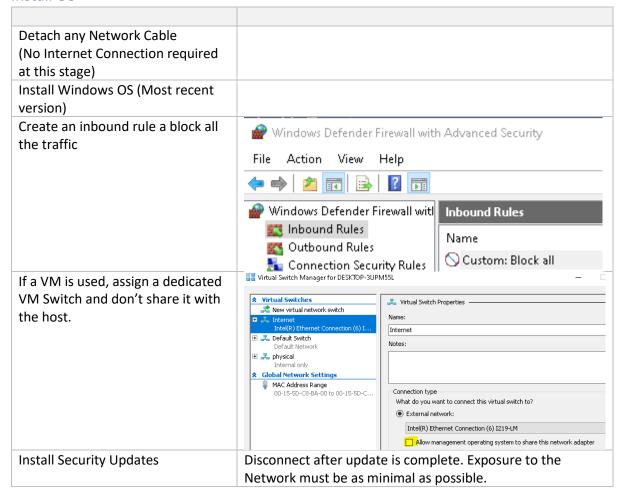








Install OS



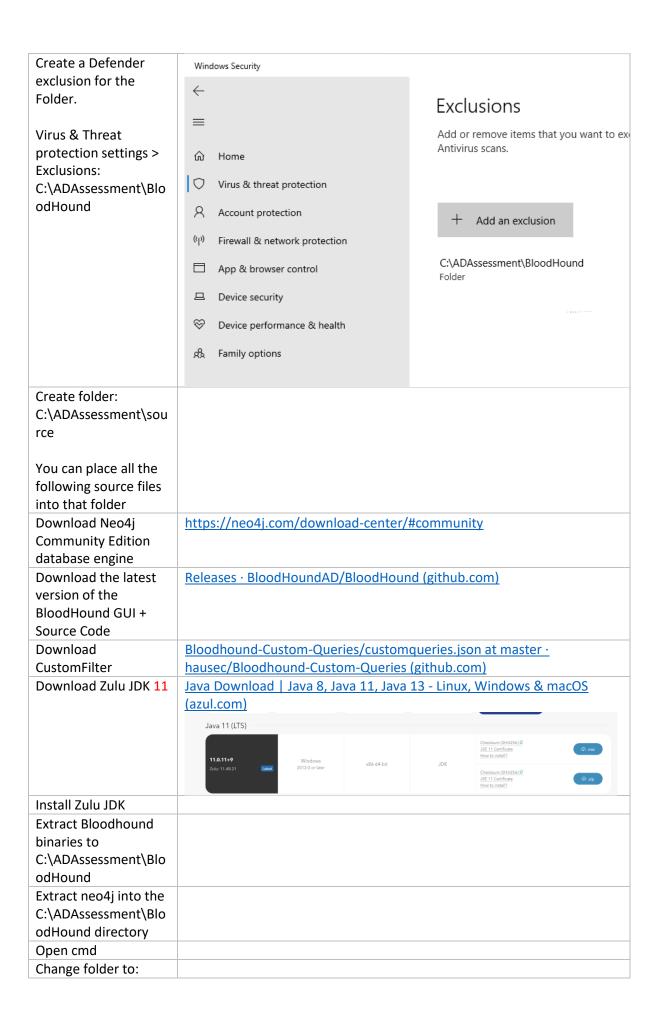
BloodHound (AD + Azure Assessment)

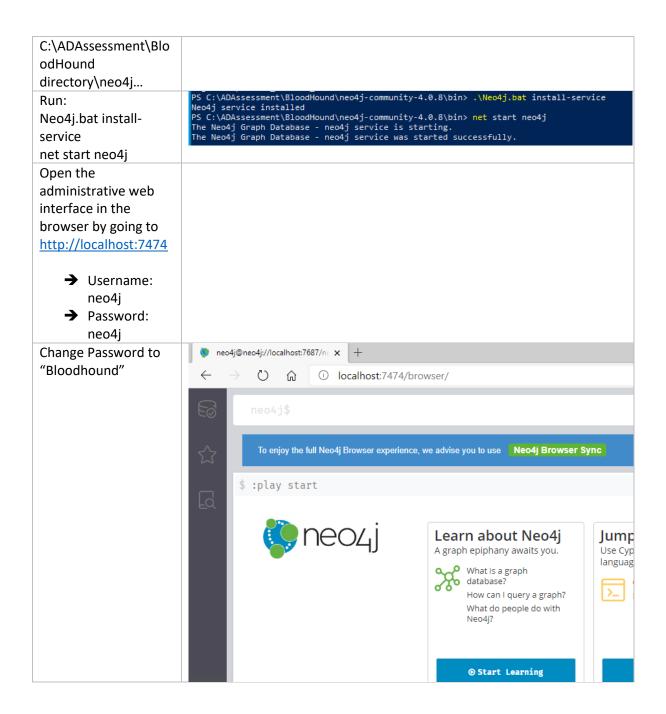
Prepare Assessment Client (Windows)

Either use a dedicated machine for the assessment or create a VM on an assessment machine.

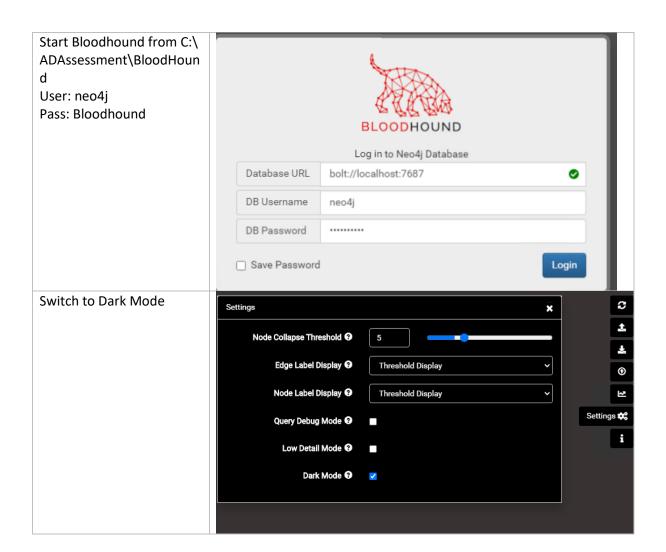
See First Chapter for VM preparation: Error! Reference source not found.

| Create a | |
|---------------------|--|
| C:\ADAssessment | |
| directory | |
| Create a | |
| C:\ADAssessment\Blo | |
| odHound directory | |





BloodHound – Configuration (Windows)





AD: SharpHound – Run (Windows)

AD Pre-requisites

| Create a temporary assessment user in AD | |
|--|--|

| User Right: Domain User | |
|--|--|
| SAM-R: If possible assign temporary rights to the | |
| user to read SAM-R from all available Clients in the | |
| network. | |

Run SharpHound to collect data

| Open CMD | |
|--|--|
| cd | |
| <pre>C:\ADAssessment\Bloodhound\resources\app\Collectors</pre> | |
| SharpHound.exedomain <domain name=""></domain> | |
| | |
| If the assessment client is not domain joined: | |
| , | |
| runas /user: <domain>\adassessment /netonly cmd</domain> | |

Run SharpHound to collect Session data

| Open CMD | |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| cd \Ingestors | |
| SharpHound.exedomain <domain name=""> CollectionMethod SessionLoopLoopduration 03:00:00</domain> | 3h Loop to collect only session data |
| Before loading the data decompress the main zip file (e.g. 20201014101654_BloodHoundLoopResults.zip) to get the result zip files. Import of the main zip file will not work. | |

Azure: AzureHound

Pre-greuisites

 $\underline{https://bloodhound.readthedocs.io/en/latest/index.html\#collect-your-first-dataset}$

| Open Powershell as Administrator | |
|--|--|
| Run: | |
| <pre>[Net.ServicePointManager]::SecurityProtocol = [Net.SecurityProtocolType]::Tls12</pre> | |
| Set-ExecutionPolicy bypass | |
| Install Azure CLI | |
| <pre>Install-Module -Name Az -Scope CurrentUser -Repository PSGallery -Force</pre> | |
| Install AzureAD Powershell Module | |
| <pre>Install-Module AzureAD -Scope CurrentUser -Repository PSGallery -Force</pre> | |

| Tenant Root Group Management group | Access con |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| ∠ Search (Ctrl+/) ≪ | + Add ± Dov |
| Overview Subscriptions | Check access R |
| Resource Groups Resources | Search by name o |
| Activity Log | 3 items (3 Users) |
| Access control (IAM) | Name Reader |
| Governance | AS asse |
| | Tenant Root Group Management group Search (Ctrl+/) « (a) Overview Subscriptions Resource Groups Resources Activity Log Access control (IAM) Governance |

AzureHound – Run (Windows)

| Open Powershell as Administrator | |
|---|--|
| login to Azure PowerShell | |
| Connect-AzAccount | |
| Login zu Azure AD | |
| Connect-AzureAD | |
| OPTIONAL: | |
| It is also possible to steal the access tokens from a compromised machine if that machine has been used to login to Azure PowerShell before. Copy the existing files: | |
| , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , | |
| <pre>C:\users\[Username]\.azure\AzureRmContextSettings.json C:\users\[Username]\.azure\TokenCache.dat</pre> | |
| And place them in your own .azure folder. Re-launch PowerShell and the token will now be used. | |
| Run | |
| <pre>Invoke-AzureHound -TenantId <tenantid> -OutputDirectory C:\ADAssessment\Bloodhound\resources\app\Collectors</tenantid></pre> | |

Load Data (Windows)

| Start Bloodhound from C:\ ADAssessment\BloodHound User: neo4j Pass: Bloodhound | Database URL DB Username DB Password Save Password | BLOODHOUND Log in to Neo4j Database bolt://localhost:7687 |
|---|---|---|
| Once Bloodhound has logged in, you will have a huge blank window. We need to load data into this. | Upload Dat | a ⊕ |
| Click Upload Data | | |
| Select the zip file collected by Sharphound or AzureHound. | | |
| <pre><datatime>_azurecollection.zip <datatime>_BloodHound.zip</datatime></datatime></pre> | | |
| Wait till the data is imported | | |
| Mark all T0 services as High Value Target: | AADConnect, A | DFS, etc. |
| Right click -> High Value | | |

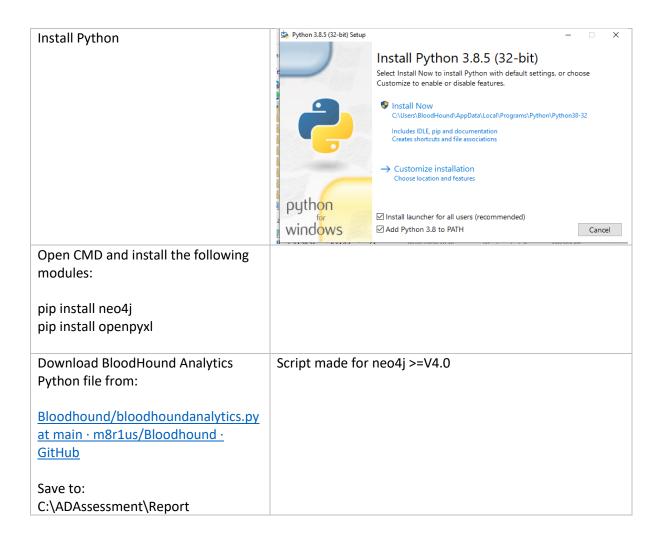
View Graph

| Open: | |
|---|--|
| | |
| C:\ADAssessment\Bloodhound\BloodHound.exe | |

Create Excel Report (Windows)

Pre-requisites

| Download Python (https://www.python.org/downloads) | |
|---|--|



Create Report

| Run: | |
|--|--|
| python bloodhoundanalytics.py <domain></domain> | |
| Туре: | (Cmd) dbconfig |
| dbconfig | Current Settings: DB Url: bolt://localhost:7687 DB Username: neo4j |
| Check the connection settings | DB Password: |
| _ | Enter DB URL [bolt://localhost:7687] Enter DB Username [neo4j] |
| | Enter DB Password |
| | New Settings: |
| | DB Url: bolt://localhost:7687 DB Username: neo4j |
| | DB Password: |
| Туре: | |
| Connect | |

| Type: | |
|------------------------------------|--|
| startanalysis | |
| Excel is required to open the file | |

Create Jupyter Notebook Report

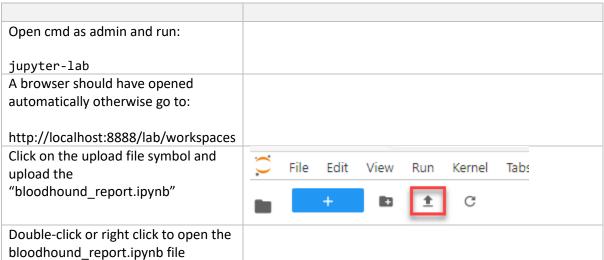
Jupyter: <u>Installation</u> — <u>JupyterLab 3.0.16 documentation</u>

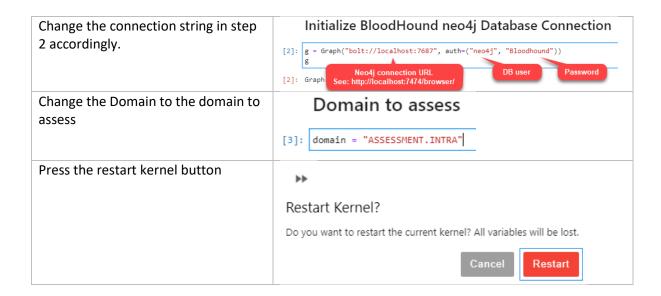
Plots: plotly/plotly.py: The interactive graphing library for Python (includes Plotly Express) (github.com)

Pre-requisites

| Download Python (if not already done) | |
|--|----------|
| (https://www.python.org/downloads) | |
| Install NPM: Node.js (nodejs.org) | |
| Open cmd as admin and run: | <u> </u> |
| pip install jupyterlab | |
| pip install py2neo | |
| pip install altair | |
| pip install pandas | |
| pip install psutil | |
| npm installsave plotlywidget | |
| jupyter labextension install jupyterlab-plotly@4.14.3 | |
| Create folder C:\ADAssessment\Reports | |
| Download bloodhound_report.ipynb from: | |
| https://github.com/m8r1us/Bloodhound/blob/main/bloodhound_report.ipynb | |
| and save the file to the Reports folder. | |

Open Report





Cypher Queries (Azure)

| MATCH p =(n)-[r:AZGlobalAdmin*1]->(m) RETURN p |
|---|
| MATCH p=(m:User)- [r:AZResetPassword AZOwns AZUserAccessAdministrat or AZContributor AZAddMembers AZGlobalAdmin AZV MContributor AZOwnsAZAvereContributor]->(n) WHERE m.objectid CONTAINS 'S-1-5-21' RETURN p |
| MATCH $p = (n)-[r]->(g:AZVM)$ RETURN p |
| MATCH p = (n)-[r]->(g:AZKeyVault) RETURN p |
| MATCH p=(m:AZUser)-[r:MemberOf]->(n) WHERE NOT m.objectid CONTAINS 'S-1-5' RETURN p |
| MATCH (n:Group) WHERE n.objectid CONTAINS 'S-1-5' AND n.azsyncid IS NOT NULL RETURN n |
| MATCH p = (g:AZServicePrincipal)-[r]->(n) RETURN p |
| MATCH p = (n)-[r:AZOwns]->(g:AZApp) RETURN p |
| MATCH (n:AZUser) return n.azname |
| MATCH (n:AZApp) return n.objectid |
| MATCH (n:AZDevice) return n.name |
| MATCH (n:AZGroup) return n.name |
| MATCH (n:AZKeyVault) return n.name |
| |

| Return all Azure Resource Groups | MATCH (n:AZResourceGroup) return n.name |
|---|--|
| Return all Azure Service Principals | MATCH (n:AZServicePrincipal) return n.objectid |
| Return all Azure Virtual Machines | MATCH (n:AZVM) return n.name |
| Find All Principals with the 'Contributor' role | MATCH p = (n)-[r:AZContributor]->(g) RETURN p |

ROADTools (Azure Assessment)

dirkjanm/ROADtools: The Azure AD exploration framework. (github.com)

AzureAD / Azure Pre-requisites

| Create a temporary assessment user in Azure AD | |
|---|--|
| Assign the Azure AD Role via PIM: Global Reader | |
| Assign the Reader Azure Role via PIM for Azure. | |

Prepare Assessment Client (Windows)

Either use a dedicated machine for the assessment or create a VM on an assessment machine.

| Create a folder: C:\AzureAssessment | |
|--|--|
| Create a folder: | |
| C:\AzureAssessment\roadtools | |
| Create a folder: | |
| C:\AzureAssessment\sources | |
| | |
| You can place all the following source files | |
| into that folder | |
| Download Python | |
| (https://www.python.org/downloads) | |
| Install Python | |
| Install Microsoft C++ Build Tools | |
| https://visualstudio.microsoft.com/thank- | |
| you-downloading-visual- | |
| studio/?sku=BuildTools&rel=16 | |
| | |
| Download Roadtools from: | |
| | |
| Pipelines - Run 20210527.1 artifacts | |
| (azure.com) | |
| | |
| Or: | |
| | |
| dirkjanm/ROADtools: The Azure AD | |
| exploration framework. (github.com) | |

| Extract ROADtools.zip to: | |
|---|------------------------|
| C:\AzureAssessment\roadtools\roadlib | |
| C:\AzureAssessment\roadtools\roadrecon | |
| Open cmd | |
| Run: | |
| Cd C:\AzureAssessment\roadtools | |
| pip install pipenv | |
| pipenv install roadlib/ | |
| pipenv install roadrecon/ | |
| p.po | |
| Run RoadRecon (Windows) | |
| Open cmd | |
| | |
| Run: | |
| Cd C:\AzureAssessment\roadtools | |
| pipenv shell | |
| | |
| Use the created Azure AD Account | |
| Run: | |
| Roadrecon authdevice-code | |
| Run: | |
| Roadrecon gather | |
| Create Conditional Access Rule dump | |
| , | |
| Run: | |
| Roadrecon plugin policies | |
| 1 0 1 | |
| | |
| View Data with RoadRecon UI | |
| | |
| Open cmd | |
| Cd C:\AzureAssessment\roadtools | |
| pipenv shell | |
| Roadrecon-gui | |
| Open Browser | |
| | |
| | |
| Export Data to BloodHound | |
| Use the new Bloodhound Version with integra | ated Azure AD support. |
| | |
| | |
| Download the following repository | |
| https://github.com/dirkjanm/Bloodhound- | |
| <u>AzureAD</u> | |
| Extract to AzureAssessment\ | |

| Download and install neo4j Community | |
|---|--|
| Edition (Follow installation guide from | |
| Bloodhound) | |
| Open Cmd | |
| | |
| Cd C:\AzureAssessment\roadtools | |
| Pipenv shell | |
| Roadrecon plugin bloodhound | |
| Download NodeJS/NPM | |
| (https://www.npmjs.com/get-npm) | |
| Open Cmd | |
| | |
| cd AzureAssessment\BloodHound- | |
| AzureAD-master | |
| NPM inall | |
| NPM run dev | |
| | |
| The application could be also compiled to | |
| an exe. | |
| Open the URL. | |
| | |
| Control +R if blank screen for refresh | |
| Import SharpHound Data | |
| | |

Stormspotter (Azure Assessment)

https://github.com/Azure/Stormspotter

AzureAD / Azure Pre-requisites

| Create a temporary assessment user in Azure AD | |
|---|--|
| Assign the Azure AD Role via PIM: Global Reader | |
| Assign the Reader Azure Role via PIM for Azure. | |

Prepare Assessment Client (Windows - Docker)

Either use a dedicated machine for the assessment or create a VM on an assessment machine. Docker will maybe not run on a VM.

https://github.com/Azure/Stormspotter#with-docker

| Download and Install Docker (Follow the instruction to | |
|---|--|
| Install WSL2) | |
| Docker Desktop for Mac and Windows Docker | |
| git clone https://github.com/Azure/Stormspotter | |
| | |
| Adjust ports etc. in the docker-compose.yaml if required. | |
| (Conflict with installed neo4j version) | |
| docker-compose up | |

Prepare Assessment Client (Windows – Without Docker)

Either use a dedicated machine for the assessment or create a VM on an assessment machine.

| Croato a foldor: C:\ Azuro Assossmont | | | |
|--|--|--|---------|
| Create a folder: C:\AzureAssessment Create a folder: | | | |
| C:\AzureAssessment\stormspotter | | | |
| Create folder: | | | |
| | | | |
| C:\AzureAssessment\source | | | |
| Variation along all the faller in a course | | | |
| You can place all the following source | | | |
| files into that folder | | | |
| Download Python | | | |
| (https://www.python.org/downloads) | Python 3.8.5 (32-bit) Setup | | _ × |
| Install Python 3.8.0 | Python 5.6.3 (52-bit) Setup | _ | _ ^ |
| (https://www.python.org/ftp/python/3 | | Install Python 3.8.5 (32-bit) | |
| .8.0/python-3.8.0-amd64.exe | 6 | Select Install Now to install Python with default settings, or choos Customize to enable or disable features. | e |
| | | ● Install Nove | |
| | | ▼ Install Now C:\Users\BloodHound\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python38-32 | 2 |
| | | Includes IDLE, pip and documentation Creates shortcuts and file associations | |
| | | Creates shorteds and line assertations | |
| | | → Customize installation | |
| | | Choose location and features | |
| | python | | |
| | windows | ☑ Install launcher for all users (recommended) | Connect |
| | WITIOOWS | Add Python 3.8 to PATH | Cancel |
| Download NodeJS/NPM (node- | | | |
| v14.17.0-x64) | | | |
| (https://www.npmjs.com/get-npm) | | | |
| Install NPM (NodeJS) | | | |
| Download Zulu JDK 11 | | | |
| (https://www.azul.com/downloads/zul | | | |
| u-community/?architecture=x86-64- | | | |
| bit&package=jdk) | | | |
| | | | |
| Install Zulu JDK | | | |
| Download Neo4j | | | |
| (https://neo4j.com/download- | | | |
| center/#community) | | | |
| Extract neo4j into the | | | |
| C:\AzureAssessment\Stormspotter | | | |
| directory | | | |
| Open cmd | | | |
| Change folder to: | | | |
| C:\AzureAssessment\Stormspotter\neo | | | |
| 4j-community-4.2.6\bin | | | |
| Run: | PS C:\ADAssessment\ Neo4j service insta | \BloodHound\neo4j-community-4.0.8\bin> .\Neo | 4j.bat |
| Neo4j.bat install-service | PS C:\ADAssessment | \BloodHound\neo4j-community-4.0.8\bin> net s | tart ne |
| net start neo4j | | tabase - neo4j service is starting. tabase - neo4j service was started successfu | 11y. |
| Open the administrative web interface | | | |
| in the browser by going to | | | |

| http://localhost:7474 | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Username: neo4j | |
| Password: neo4j | |
| Change Password to "stormspotter" | |
| Download Stormspotter | |
| (Releases · Azure/Stormspotter | |
| (github.com) | |
| Extract | |
| C:\AzureAssessment\stormspotter | |
| Install az cli powershell | |
| (https://docs.microsoft.com/en- | |
| us/cli/azure/install-azure-cli- | |
| windows?tabs=azure-cli) | |
| Install Fronted reuirements | |
| | |
| Run: | |
| cd | |
| C:\AzureAssessment\stormspotter\fron | |
| tend\dist\spa | |
| npm install -g @quasar/cli | |
| | |
| | |
| | |

Run Stormcollector

```
Open separate CMD and RUN:
cd C:\AzureAssessment\Stormspotter\stormcollector
Run to show the help menu:
python sscollector.pyz -h
Common options for all authentication types
python sscollector.pyz cli
python sscollector.pyz spn -t <tenant> -c <clientID> -s <clientSecret>
--cloud: Specify a different Azure Cloud (GERMAN, CHINA, USGOV)
--config: Specify a custom configuration for cloud environments
--azure: Only enumerate Azure Resource Manager resources
--aad: Only enumerate Azure Active Directory
\mbox{--subs:} Subscriptions you wish to scan. Multiple subscriptions can be added as
a space deliminated list.
--nosubs: Subscriptions you wish to exclude. Multiple subscriptions can be
excluded as a space deliminated list.
--json: Convert SQLite output to JSON (WARNING: STORMSPOTTER ONLY PARSES SQLITE
This option is useful if you want to parse the output for reasons other than
Stormspotter.
--ssl-cert: Specify an SSL cert for Stormcollector to use for requests. Not a
common option
--backfill: Perform AAD enumeration only for object IDs associated with RBAC
enumeration. Only applicable when --azure is specified.
```

| Run to collect data by using the created azure assessment account: | |
|--|--|
| Az login python sscollector.pyz cli | |

Load Data (Windows)

| Zoda zata (*********************************** | |
|---|--|
| Start Frantand > Onen CMD | |
| Start Frontend -> Open CMD | |
| Run: | |
| cd | |
| | |
| C:\AzureAssessment\stormspotter\frontend\dist\spa | |
| quasar serve -p 9091history | |
| Start Backend -> open CMD (Required for uploading | |
| data) | |
| Runs | |
| Run: | |
| cd C:\AzureAssessment\stormspotter\backend | |
| python ssbackend.pyz | |
| Open: http://localhost:9091 | |
| | ≜ needj |
| | â rener |
| | ⊕ Torrer butt://Localhost:7607 |
| | ET A D M C D A T T C D SPOT THE STORM |
| | STORMSPOTTER STORM |
| Upload to Stormcollector Upload -> results_ <date>.zip</date> | Stormcollector Upload |
| | 0.0B / 0.00% |
| Files collected are in the folder: | |
| C:\AzureAssessment\stormspotter\stormcollector*.zi | |
| р | |
| Check upload status in the Backend CMD Window | PS C: Vasuedosessemitistomespatter/backendo pythom sobsekend.pyz (20a1MP-(00) Started server process (2) (2)an4400-(00) (30a1MP-(00) Started server process (2) (2)an400-(00) (30a1MP-(00) Started server process (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) |
| | 18F0 18F0 |
| | 180 Section 180 Sectio |
| | |
| | 1900 Processing Annual Pro |
| | 180 |
| | Tanasas historial analysis and a subject second analysis and |

Review Graph

| Start Frontend -> Open CMD | |
|---|--|
| | |
| Run: | |
| cd | |
| C:\AzureAssessment\stormspotter\frontend\dist\spa | |
| quasar serve -p 9091history | |
| Open in Edge http://localhost:9091 | |

Cypher Queries

| Show ServicePrincipal Relationships | MATCH (a)-[r]-(t) Where a type |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| | ="AADServicePrincipal" RETURN * |
| Show all Global Administrators | MATCH (a:AADRole)<-[r:MemberOf]-(t) |
| | WHERE a.name = 'Global Administrator' |
| | RETURN * |
| Show all AAD Roles | MATCH (a:AADRole) RETURN * |
| Show full Tenant Relationships aka Christmastree | MATCH (a)-[r]-(t) Return * |

AzureADAssessment

<u>GitHub - AzureAD/AzureADAssessment: Tooling for assessing an Azure AD tenant state and configuration</u>

Prepare Assessment Client

| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | |
|--|--|
| | |
| Create a folder: | |
| C:\AzureAssessment | |
| Create a folder: | |
| C:\AzureAssessment\AzureADAssessment | |
| Open Powershell and run: | |
| <pre>Install-module msal.ps Install-Module AzureADAssessment - Force</pre> | |
| ! If there are msal.ps install errors follow the on-screen recommendations and try again to install msal.ps before installing the AzureADAssessment module. | |
| ## If you have already installed the module, run the following instead to | |
| ensure you have the latest version. | |
| Update-Module AzureADAssessment - Force | |
| Install PowerBi | |
| <u>Download Microsoft Power BI Desktop</u> | |
| from Official Microsoft Download Center | |

Run AzureADAssessment

| Use the created Azure AD Assessment Account | |
|---|--|
| cd C:\AzureAssessment\AzureADAssessment | |
| Connect-AADAssessment | |
| Invoke-AADAssessmentDataCollection | |
| "C:\AzureAssessment\AzureADAssessment" | |
| Create PowerBI Report | |

| Complete-AADAssessmentReports AzureADAssessmentData- <tenantname>.onmicrosoft.com.zip -OutputDirectory "C:\AzureAssessment\AzureADAssessment" Open PowerBi Template AzureADAssessment.pbit</tenantname> | |
|--|--|
| In the popup provide the path to the Results folder: | |
| C:\AzureAssessment\AzureADAssessment\AzureADAssessmentData- <tenant>.onmicrosoft.com\AAD-<tenant>.onmicrosoft.com</tenant></tenant> | |

Run AzureADAssessment on Hybrid Components

| Export Portable Module | |
|---|--|
| Export-AADAssessmentPortableModule | |
| "C:\AzureAssessment\AzureADAssessment" | |
| Import the module on each server running hybrid components. | |
| , , , , | |
| Import-Module | |
| "C:\AzureADAssessment\AzureADAssessmentPortable.psm1" | |
| Export Data into a single output package. | |
| Invoke-AADAssessmentHybridDataCollection | |
| "C:\AzureAssessment\AzureADAssessment" | |
| | |