

Refactored AC Lib

Shirley Crompton (UKRI-STFC)

shirley.crompton@stfc.ac.uk

22 May, 2019

Refactored AC library Overview (1/2)

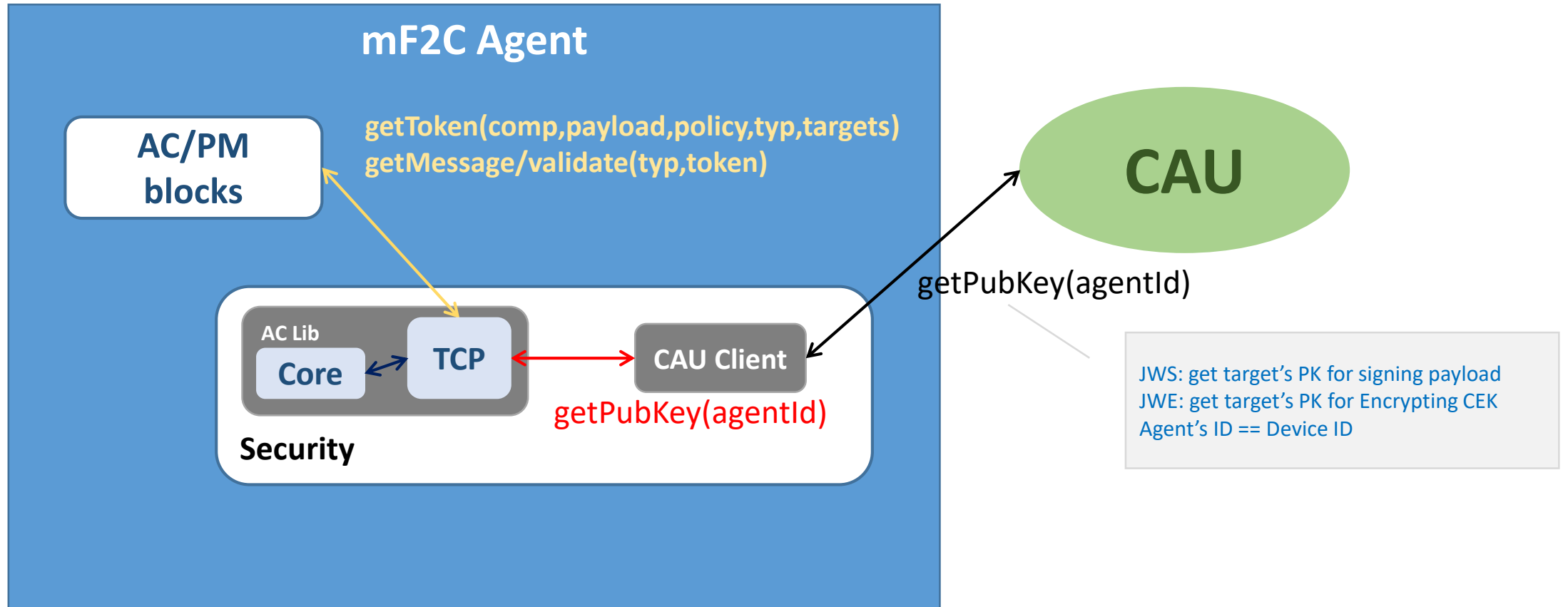
Key features

- Light-weight JAVA implementation, dependent on JRE native security and JOSE4J (NO bouncycastle artefacts)
- Leverage mF2C PKI and CAU security middleware
- Communication with AC Lib is via existing private Docker's network

Objective

- Implement mF2C security policy for message protection (D2.5):
 - public - for data not requiring protection
 - Protected - for data which needs to be integrity protected but is not confidential
 - Private - for data which needs both integrity and confidentiality protection
- Support creation and validation of Agent identity JWT (D3.4) (added in May 2019)

Refactored AC library Overview (2/2)



Input/Output to/from the AC Lib (1/2)

GetToken : Input An UTF8 encoded Json String

```
"sec":"pub",  
"comp":"t",  
"recs":{"rec1","rec2","rec3"},  
"payload":"payload plaintext",  
"typ":"jws"  
"\n"
```

security policy : public, protected, private (not required if typ=jwt)
plaintext payload compression flag : true, false (not required if typ=jwt)
*recipient/s : (comma-separated list of Agent IDs)
payload : plaintext payload (not required if typ=jwt)
typ : plain, jws, jwe, jwt (mandatory)

!!! Important!!! Terminate input by sending EOF signal

* Only required for Private messages and JWT.

```
UTF8({"sec":"/"pro"/","comp":"/"f"/","recs":{"rec1"/","rec2"/"},"payload":"/"plaintext"/","typ":"/"jws"/"})
```

GetToken : Output a Base64Url encoded String representation of the Token

```
eyJhbGciOiJIub250IiwidHlwIjoiSk9TRSIsm1mMmMtc2VjIjoicHVibGllIiwibWYyYy10bXNwIjoiMTU1MzYwMzgyODcyNCIsIm1mMmMtc2VuZGVyIjoiMGY4NDhkOGZiNzhjYmU1NjE1NTA3ZWY1  
YTE5OGY2NjBhYzg5YTNhZTAzYjk1ZTc5ZDRIYmZiMzQ2NmMyMGQ1NGU5YTVkOWI5YzQxZjg4Yzc4MmQxZjY3YjMyMjMxZDMxYjRmYWRhOGQyZjlkZDMxYTRkODg0NjgxYjc4NGVjNWEiLCJtZ  
jJlWFJbGllIjoiMS4wLn0uV2VsbCwgYXNjb2YgdGhpcyBtb21lbnQsIHRoZXkncmUgb24gRE9VQkxIFlFNFQ1JFVCBQUk9CQVRJT04hIktEbyB5b3UgcmlVhbGx5IGNoaU_ICBJIGRvbid0LiBUaGUgc  
2lscmVlIGZveCBxdWlja2x5IGp1bXB0ZWQgb3ZlciB0aGUgZmVuY2UuIChBbC9yBsb250IGFzIGl0IGRvZXNuJ3QgZWFOIG15IGNoaWNrZW5zLi4uLkI0IGNhbiBnbyBhcyBpdCBwbGVhc2VzLiA6RA  
.
```

(See slides on token specifications)

Input/Output to/from the AC Lib (2/2)

GetMessage/Validate : Input An UTF8 encoded Json String

"typ":"jws",	typ : plain, jws, jwe, jwt (mandatory)
"token":"eyJhbGciOiJub...."	token : a Base64Url encoded String representation of the token (mandatory)

"\n" !!! Important!!! Terminate input by sending EOF signal

```
UTF8({"typ": "jws", "token": "eyJhbGciOiJub...."})
```

GetMessage : Output the payload plaintext (on success)

"Well, as of this moment, they're on DOUBLE SECRET PROBATION! Do you really care? I don't. The silver fox quickly jumped over the fence. As long as it doesn't eat my chickens.... It can go as it pleases. :D"

Validate : Output 'OK' message (on success)

"OK"

GetMessage/validate : Output error code

"err1"	: integrity error for JWE, signed JWS and JWT
"err2"	: credential error for JWE
"err3"	: client errors, e.g. typ mismatch, missing params, JWT expired etc.
"err4"	: other errors

Public Message (Unsigned JWS)

Structure

- Unsigned JWS with empty signature part

Protected Message (signed JWS)

Structure

dMg8-IZuk3Fo5R0nC1cOznWdRnapL63opAT-DKmjKixE_Yi_c0aA9JnggZ2o2g5O1sFO1-SlhOsbDD1oMaf2xuthSSm0ASmORxtNkFerGxGzdpVWQejZnfjtO-vSYsXpoBtMSZlwN0pnUdJ3yJMa7xpGGs8Y4N15OLn-oz2Gs5ZBr0vqKr_Fg0LnrOcK1EY4nEkjTYNEzwpeljx2DsMC3h_KsQqxzFZHu0es3rFsr-e9nMAuN6sKMaTsLN_l_-CbPIB2Q3JydaOc1t1QpkhLeW9MCC_E_al-vrNRCk2iK0035lNclTFLOkWTng2fNbdkYVijMjPdU8ikr12No7KCMhA.

Example

```
{
  "zip": "DEF",
  "alg": "none",
  "typ": "JOSE",
  "mf2c-sec": "public",
  "mf2c-tmsp": "1553603681877",
  "mf2c-sender": "0f848d8fb78cbe5615507ef5a198f660ac89a3ae03b95e79d4ebfb3466c20d54e9a5d9b9c41f88c782d1f67b32231d31b4fada8d2f9dd31a4d884681b784ec5a",
  "mf2c-aclib": "1.0"
}
```

Token specifications:

Single recipient JWE is formatted as a 5-part JWE Compact Serialization (RFC7516) String

Multi-recipient JWE are formatted as a general Json serialization (RFC7516) String

JWE (Compact)

BASE64URL(UTF8(JWE Protected Header)) || ' ||

BASE64URL(JWE Encrypted key) || ' ||

BASE64URL(JWE Initialization Vector) || ' ||

BASE64URL(JWE Ciphertext) || ' ||

BASE64URL(JWE Authentication tag)

Structure

```
eyJhbGciOiJSU0ExXzUuLmMiOiJBMjI4Q0JDLUhTMjU2liwia2kljoiNGYwNTBINTQtZml3Zi00MDNJLTgwNzltNmZmWEzN2ZHMWFiIiwia2kljoiSk9TRSImlmMmMtc2VjIjoicHJpdmF0ZSImlmMmMtdG1zCl6lEjNTM2MTEzOTI2MzQlClJtZjJjLXNlbnRlcil6IjBmODQ4ZDhmYjc4Y2JINTYxNTUwN2VmNWExOThmNjYwYWM4OWEzYWUwM2I5NWU3OWQ0ZWJmYjM0NjZjMjBkNTRlOWE1ZDliOWM0MwY4OGM3ODJkMWY2N2lzMjZmZWQzMWl0ZmFkYThkMmY5ZGQzMWE0ZDg4NDY4MwI3ODRIYzVhliwibWYyYy1hY2xpYil6IjEuMCJ9
```

```
.SNRdIlBgYmm90uRlf-vxlyJGfGfhAtglSjS4oQfAZAEom56pO3rPQWg1zFpAbwSZluq5G4Fqyr-POUKnC1o24aRYAgRPD1xxqtHiOaxkQz-HDI9MuFfBXo74LCstYt2hC1CWRO-rloZR7ionpcQFDgDSwsaUHNi9Lzro28uhqoHPACfyHXRC84lpEZMRPLiVfchA4jlfzsNkrLzx3VLzQZ4GduPJlbrfs9a1eclyP8NLBZ2q06Bd1tYRLydoEz1nzFXxxf8ukvXR8TE2bO1-5c7LCvNARO9u3yKUsykuGccxRQ0FS9YDHdh-ATSDWEB1GhhZYWzQV-rNBtRmaj1A
```

```
.zC93BaSIY1kp02Ty2yTg4g
```

```
.cOydbXGdiJdf2t5vldDxhfiXE7qrP3KIW3OonwIhL0GtZr1_E-c3hot7mfXhsCdZxYpkGqUFUR8fTxsVXSkPYC3Fat13W1lI85mj58nYmX4cwX0e5Hj7oK_svrGiE8-wUBXka89bh9Y4-OLWTQMq00R6lhi6qDiEkY1f8GfhLehlUa8aZnvfwDLaJGA0Y8YbkiyNt1saXNhU4VqgkNITsKtDUBVlxf_WprBWYN7I0DSjBOYudqw-t8EgHG7nrmUxmNk8zOJuWT2C05J9pLV_ATAqmRpkDeD2V69cM
```

```
.FILX3vcNLaZSKclXApCt7w
```

Example

Json JWE (General)

```
{"protected":"eyJtZjJjLWFiGjIiOiJMS4wliwiYWxnIjoiUINBMV81liwiZW5jIjoiQTEyOENCQy1IUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6I  
mpzb24iLCJtZjJjLXNlbnRlcil6IjBmODQ4ZDhmYjc4Y2JINTYxNTUwN2VmNWExOThmNjYwYWM4OWEzYWUwM2I5NWU3OWQ0ZWJmYjM0NjZjMjBkNTRlOWE1ZDliOWM0MwY4O  
jg0OGQ4ZmI3OGNiZTU2MTU1MDdlZjVhMTk4ZjY2MGFjODIhM2FIMDNiOTVlZlZlNGViZmlzNDY2YzlwZDU0ZTI  
hNWQ5YjJjNDhmODhjNzgyZDFmNjdiMzlyMzFkMzFiNGZhZGE4ZDZmOWRkMzFhNGQ4ODQ2ODFiNzgyZWZmYzY5J9",  
"recipients":[{"header":{"alg":"RSA1_5","kid":"2b82208a-d3ba-49c9-b46a-d99dc0ebb121"},"encrypted_key":"CDARNQMICO0Q0EdP2BsBQTyjNS5ZtFSVnor-  
Q6EjWy0Ax6cgaF4cEiQrTa3DJx3nzbkW5GCcAXVRMOBKfianjdrcl2zMIj-  
0hREPeOZrtePsdBafGQtc4ZlfG7O_u8LaFzM78lZMP6eGeDbwRdb-  
G4fXKc7oGHYL6ibAnyemHWBipQE44CwoDWV582gMrGgJTVhzPt6hJ7gKywjMcFPnhZymNjLKubZN8kKvG9k  
qx4f6O2zUL3ijQr5jbbNR0vjam6cGFHl_tSbA0eCVMWOPBS6j6HgPffej-c0fK0igCvuW8pNnjeOgRrh-aodry-  
yMMDEKc23p1555eoEoQ"},"header":{"alg":"RSA1_5","kid":"4caca66-5357-4d81-b108-  
de0e17aa7a72"},"encrypted_key":"RH2VyFsQtP2A2LxqB7kLAH4NMfqYOxibXE5maBWUXoRE08nBAJLksZCH5  
6WnTOg9JY8tkve5w2A1DhQmMQlC5xJCAau2P_O2Hcg8wLXqvb1MuiV5oQVQq5h3yBoMwp5SivO2xFMi__63  
XK4BuifbCpUy7OdujutRnUIO7h7PyeXauDNQ-JAE-R9FMD1E2P31m-  
qXStdhk2Lm2fGaQ5PLYTzxbV_m2NblBQ2OHbaufQJ81-  
Zh1KEHCO7TJTHHHgBcWq_n6kl6Ux11al6oXmwwcXnGc8RsRcF8RlXNRdvU5hdW7-  
Gvlgntzo4z61ejd_WhU0yLgKFwk7ANIeUoGfg"},"header":{"alg":"RSA1_5","kid":"885626b6-0bdf-4931-  
957c-7392abfa4a9f"},"encrypted_key":"UdUmedv1L63tUMfsh-  
BVVU6n3vYt4AxkPBHAzx5TaI_kDUDHkwJuab053igy7BlVn7qjcwFLCxbVrZGo4u1UdGlXyQY0DieXLlxWgC9T9X  
x6nSsYaj2KsvQl7IFAenXU23FSQPg_9u8cJLGE6wGHAWLOdWp5awT3djYtU7GAHlPH-  
vlpNjTKXKiReli2kbgYwqv4PgtvnG8Oe5jwXikHR35QJ08LunszE2nn1iRs_LenzlX4sBDpCDRqWlQuGa3tv7v1JkD  
M5z3WJ64j3c-XB0gal6qOkOlwqKmk611TF0tHiiurydBpNudkKbQAfGgk8Y3hBqYb8kpFY0tz8A"}],  
"iv":"v2clQg64zYDdupk8WNpVrQ",  
"ciphertext":"FqMiaDCwW0YDS5-  
y_7RFxVjJlIfJQwwNZ5Etqj1km5p1aE53SbgATw_nhvK2iggKpWLKhNF5QeJMyNbvtpWkEP94BU0lzF1glhrr5Tyd  
BHR41_JlBY5QQ8BuvGWGhf2-9gKfWDyCMjTlUtyQIR1WvKGMKO-  
QnhZ8RKd2yQgOVNrSgjkwiHMC9LspkHVuwnmVB--  
88Rz1LIM_PFnrrnhvQF92eXbOAWVtMrK9aQUFY3MarILMW8RgEHWGns9Oig5p7cP2Yg1wAiBavg3jklMEVs  
vKaN3Dq-ewqYx3cV8",  
"tag":"pcytqfh3UcwLSOQZjco79Q"}
```

Example

An Agent's Identity token is structured as a signed JWS with the payload containing the JWT claims

CODE	DESCRIPTION
iss	Issuer ID. This would be the requesting Agent's deviceID. In mF2C, the issuer is the same as the presenter.
aud	Audience (intended recipient/s). This is set to the target agent's device ID.
exp	Expiration time in NumericDate format, set to 10 mins
nbf	Validity start time, set to 2 mins.
iat	Issued at time.
jti	Unique ID of the JWT.

```
BASE64URL(UTF8(JWS Protected Header)) || ' ' ||  
BASE64URL(JWS Payload) || ' ' ||  
BASE64URL(JWS Signature)
```

Structure

eyJ0eXAiOiKV1QlLCJraWQiOiJRZkxkiwiYWxnIjoiUlMyNTYifQ==

eyJpc3MiOiIlwZjg0OGQ4Zm1zOGNiZTU2MTU1MDdlZjVhMTk4ZjY2MGFjODhlM2FIMDNIOTVlnzkNGVzMlZNDY2YzlwZDU0ZTlhNWQ5YjllNDFmODhjNzgyZDFmNjdidiMzlyMzFkMzFiNGZhZGE4ZDJmOWRkMzFHNGQ4ODQ0ZD0FiNzgOZWMM1YSIsImF1ZCl6ljBmODQ4ZDhmYjc4Y2JINTYxNTUwN2VmNWExOThmNjYwYWMM4OWEzYWUwM2I5NWU3OWQ0ZWJmYjJM0NJZjZmBkNTRlOWE1ZDIOWM0MWY4OGM3ODJkMWY2N2lzMjZlMWWQzMWl0ZmFkYThkMmY5ZGQzMWE0ZDg4NDY4MWI3ODRlYzVhliwiZXhwIjoxtNTU4NTIzNm9kOLCldqdGkiOi1ejRtWGFGd1dxR21fYU1la3NpZlZ3liwiaWF0IjoxtNTU4NTIyNjk0LCCuYmYiOiJENTgm1jl1NzR9

J8sP7LZ61MirRWyArdKadZ3ksq0mxphVvTHA7cX59M8uHKKIR-k87wwKJNSkAEJryJr9EEJhzrwr-TvtUbb7lQsF0iRe65kk6gs_iTnOPKAzuQUOnbho3hhlgwRzhfxZKgB-iJOFmBOxkeyBtGeanbOoOpnW0A5LXFniy6PhVvw_UUoeZ-Tl8ed8ANYli8NUh70yZ8Sn7wOLU3CqnRFHFdy2-mfeDLQjxmJ1xhcRftQ-i79CLobWa8AlPYfiAjS-085ojRbvIGRIARvfce0j1clmFF5p69tPAtnilQuDUI7fcunmcrrvrLCSzoW7x1HCSEfQxq83Mp7R-LgrFlwi

Example

Supported Algorithms:

26March2019 – AC lib

RSA Json Web Key (2048 bits) :

RSA keypair associated with the Agent's X509 certificate

Plaintext payload de-/compression :

RFC 1951 DEFLATE

Protected messages :

Signature* : SHA256 with RSA

Private messages :

Key management : RSA with PKCS1Padding

Payload content encryption : AES CBC mode (EtM~)

Integrity protection^ : HMAC SHA2

* Over Protected Headers and Payload parts

^ Over Protected Headers (as AAD), Ciphertext, IV, Tag

~ Encrypt-then-MAC