

1.

$$\begin{cases} x + 2y + 3z = 1 \\ 2y + z = -4 \\ x + y + z = 0 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} x + 2y + 3z = 3 \\ 2y + z = 4 \\ x + y + z = 5 \end{cases}$$

$$[A|B_1|B_2] = \left[\begin{array}{ccc|cc} 1 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & -4 & 4 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 5 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{U_2 - U_1} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|cc} 1 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & -4 & 4 \\ 0 & -1 & -2 & -1 & 2 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\begin{matrix} U_3 + \frac{1}{2}U_2 \\ U_2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \end{matrix}} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|cc} 1 & 0 & 2 & 5 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{2} & -2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{3}{2} & -3 & 4 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\begin{matrix} U_1 + \frac{5}{2}U_3 \\ U_2 + \frac{1}{3}U_3 \\ U_3 \cdot (-\frac{2}{3}) \end{matrix}} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|cc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{13}{3} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -3 & \frac{10}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & -\frac{8}{3} \end{array} \right]$$

$$x_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -3 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}, \quad x_2 = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{13}{3} \\ \frac{10}{3} \\ -\frac{8}{3} \end{bmatrix}$$

2.

$$a) \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -2 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & -2 \\ 2 & -3 & 1 & -4 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{U_3 - 2U_1} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -2 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{U_1 + 2U_3} \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\begin{cases} x - 2 = 1 \\ y - 2 = 2 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} x = 1 + 2 \\ y = 2 + 2 \end{cases} \quad \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} + z \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad z \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$b) \left[\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 3 & 1 & 4 & 2 & 1 \\ -1 & -3 & -1 & -8 & 6 & 3 \\ 2 & 6 & 3 & 7 & 8 & 2 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\begin{matrix} U_2 + U_1 \\ U_3 - 2U_1 \end{matrix}} \left[\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 3 & 1 & 4 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -4 & 8 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 4 & 0 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\begin{matrix} U_1 - U_3 \\ -\frac{1}{4}U_2 \end{matrix}} \left[\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 3 & 0 & 5 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 4 & 0 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\begin{matrix} U_1 - 5U_2 \\ U_3 + U_2 \end{matrix}} \left[\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 8 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$\uparrow t_1, \uparrow t_1, \uparrow t_2, \uparrow t_2$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \\ x_5 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + t_1 \begin{bmatrix} -3 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + t_2 \begin{bmatrix} -8 \\ 0 \\ -2 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad t_1, t_2 \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$c) \left[\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 & 2 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\begin{matrix} U_2 - U_1 \\ U_3 - U_1 \\ U_4 - 2U_1 \end{matrix}} \left[\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -2 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 & -2 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\begin{matrix} U_2 + \frac{1}{2} \\ U_3 - \frac{1}{2} \\ U_4 - 3U_2 \end{matrix}} \left[\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 & -2 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\begin{matrix} U_1 + U_2 \\ U_3 - U_2 \\ U_4 - 3U_2 \end{matrix}} \left[\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{U_2 + U_3} \left[\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right]$$

$$x = y = z = 1$$

3.

$$a) \begin{array}{|cc|c|} \hline & a & a+2 & 2(a-1) \\ & 1 & a & 3-a \\ \hline & 0 & a+2 & a+1 \\ & 1 & a & \\ \hline \end{array} \text{ malejemy malyj minor} = \begin{vmatrix} a & a+2 \\ 1 & a \end{vmatrix} = a^2 - a - 2 = a^2 - 2a + a - 2 = (a+1)(a-2)$$

dla $a \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \{-1, 2\}$

$\text{rank}(A) = \text{rank}(A|B) = 2$

jest nieskończenie wiele rozwiązań zależnych od 1 parametru

dla $a = -1$

$$\begin{array}{|ccc|c|} \hline & -1 & 1 & -4 & 0 \\ & 1 & -1 & 4 & 0 \\ \hline & 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ & 1 & -1 & 4 & 0 \\ \hline \end{array} \xrightarrow{-1 \cdot v_1} \begin{array}{|ccc|c|} \hline & 1 & -1 & 4 & 0 \\ & 1 & -1 & 4 & 0 \\ \hline & 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ & 1 & -1 & 4 & 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

nieskończenie wiele rozwiązań, 2 parametry

dla $a = 2$

$$\begin{array}{|ccc|c|} \hline & 2 & 4 & 2 & 0 \\ & 1 & 2 & 1 & 3 \\ \hline & 0 & 2 & 0 & 3 \\ & 1 & 2 & 1 & 3 \\ \hline \end{array} \xrightarrow{\frac{1}{2}v_1} \begin{array}{|ccc|c|} \hline & 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 \\ & 1 & 2 & 1 & 3 \\ \hline & 0 & 2 & 0 & 3 \\ & 1 & 2 & 1 & 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Wtóżd spreczny

$$b) \begin{array}{|ccc|c|} \hline & 1 & a-1 & a & 2a \\ & 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ & a & -1 & a+2 & 4+a \\ \hline & 1 & a-1 & a & a+2-2a-a^2-2(a-1)(a+2) \\ & 2 & 1 & 0 & a+2-2a-a^2-2a^2-4a+2a+4 \\ & a & -1 & a+2 & -3a^2-3a+6 \\ \hline & 1 & a-1 & a & -3(a^2+a-2) = -3(a^2+2a-a-2) \\ & 2 & 1 & 0 & -3(a-1)(a+2) \\ \hline \end{array}$$

dla $a \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \{1, -2\}$

$\text{rank}(A) = \text{rank}(A|B) = 3 = n$

jest dokładnie 1 rozwiązańe

dla $a = 1$

$$\begin{array}{|ccc|c|} \hline & 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ & 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ & 1 & -1 & 3 & 5 \\ \hline & 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ & 0 & 1 & -2 & -3 \\ & 0 & -1 & 2 & 3 \\ \hline & 0 & 2 & -1 & -1 \\ & 1 & -1 & 3 & 5 \\ \hline \end{array} \xrightarrow{v_2-2v_1, v_3-v_1} \begin{array}{|ccc|c|} \hline & 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ & 0 & 1 & -2 & -3 \\ & 0 & -1 & 2 & 3 \\ \hline & 0 & 2 & -1 & -1 \\ & 1 & -1 & 3 & 5 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{cases} x+z=2 \\ y-2z=-3 \\ z=2 \end{cases} \quad \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ -3 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad z \in \mathbb{R}$$

$v_3 = -v_2$

nieskończenie wiele rozwiązań zależnych od 1 parametru

dla $a = -2$

$$\begin{array}{|ccc|c|} \hline & 1 & -3 & -2 & -4 \\ & 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ & -2 & -1 & 0 & 2 \\ \hline & 1 & -3 & -2 & -4 \\ & 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ & -2 & -1 & 0 & 2 \\ \hline \end{array} \xrightarrow{v_2+v_3} \begin{array}{|ccc|c|} \hline & 1 & -3 & -2 & -4 \\ & 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ & -2 & -1 & 0 & 2 \\ \hline & 1 & -3 & -2 & -4 \\ & 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ & -2 & -1 & 0 & 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Wtóżd spreczny, 0 rozwiązań

$$\begin{array}{l}
 c) \quad \left| \begin{array}{ccc|c} a-1 & a+3 & 4 \\ 1 & a & 2a \\ 2 & 3a+1 & 4a \end{array} \right| = \left| \begin{array}{ccc|c} a-1 & a+3 & 4 \\ 1 & a & 2a \\ 2 & 3a+1 & 4a \end{array} \right| = \left| \begin{array}{ccc|c} a-1 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & -1 & 2a \\ 0 & a+1 & 0 \end{array} \right| = \left| \begin{array}{ccc|c} a-1 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & -1 & 2a \\ 0 & a+1 & 0 \end{array} \right| = \begin{aligned} & 4a+4 - 2a(a+1)(a-1) = 4a+4 - 2a(a^2-1) \\ & 4a+4 - 2a^3 + 2a = -2a^3 + 6a+4 = -2(a^3-3a-2) \\ & -2(a+1)(a^2-a-2) = -2(a+1)^2(a-2) \end{aligned}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 a^2 - a - 2 \\
 \hline
 a^3 - 3a - 2 \\
 a^3 + a^2 \\
 \hline
 -a^2 - 3a \\
 -a^2 - a \\
 \hline
 -2a - 2 \\
 -2a - 2
 \end{array}$$

dla $a \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \{-1, 2\}$

$$\text{rank}(A|B) = 3 \wedge \text{rank}(A) \leq 2$$

ustalid spreszy

dla $a = -1$

$$\left| \begin{array}{ccc|c} -2 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & -1 & -2 \\ 2 & -2 & -4 \end{array} \right| \xrightarrow{\frac{1}{2}v_3} \left| \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -1 & -2 \\ 1 & -1 & -2 \\ 1 & -1 & -2 \end{array} \right| \rightarrow \left| \begin{array}{cc|c} 1 & -1 & -2 \end{array} \right|$$

wielokrotnie wiele rozwiązań zależnych od 1 parametru

dla $a = 2$

$$\left| \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 5 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 2 & 7 & 8 \end{array} \right| \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} v_2 - v_1 \\ v_3 - 2v_1 \end{array}} \left| \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 5 & 4 \\ 0 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & 0 \end{array} \right| \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} v_1 + \frac{5}{3}v_2 \\ v_3 - (-3) \end{array}} \left| \begin{array}{cc|c} 1 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right|$$

1 rozwiązań

$$\begin{array}{l}
 d) \quad \left| \begin{array}{cccc|c} 0 & a & 6 & -a & a+2 \\ 3-a & a-2 & a-1 & -1 & 1 \\ -4 & 2 & 0 & 2 & a-3 \end{array} \right| = \begin{aligned} & 0 & 6 & -a & = 24 - 4a(a-1) - 12(3-a) \\ & 3-a & a-1 & -1 & = 24 - 4a^2 + 4a - 36 + 12a \\ & -4 & 0 & 2 & = -4a^2 + 16a - 12 = -4(a^2 - 4a + 3) \\ & & & = -4(a^2 - 3a - a + 3) = -4(a-3)(a-1) \end{aligned}
 \end{array}$$

dla $a \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \{1, 3\}$

$$\text{rank}(A) = \text{rank}(A|B) = 3$$

jest wielokrotnie wiele rozwiązań zależnych od 1 parametru

dla $a = 1$

$$\left| \begin{array}{cccc|c} 0 & 1 & 6 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ -4 & 2 & 0 & 2 & -2 \end{array} \right| \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} \frac{1}{6}v_1 \\ \frac{1}{2}v_2 \\ -2v_3 = -2v_2 \end{array}} \left| \begin{array}{cccc|c} 0 & \frac{1}{6} & 1 & -\frac{1}{6} & \frac{1}{2} \\ 1 & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right|$$

$$\text{rank}(A) = \text{rank}(A|B) = 2$$

wielokrotnie wiele rozwiązań zależnych od 2 parametrów

dla $a = 3$

$$\left| \begin{array}{cccc|c} 0 & 3 & 6 & -3 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ -4 & 2 & 0 & 2 & 0 \end{array} \right| \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} v_1 - 3v_2 \\ v_3 - 2v_2 \end{array}} \left| \begin{array}{cccc|c} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ -4 & 0 & -4 & 4 & -2 \end{array} \right|$$

ustalid spreszy, 0 rozwiązań

4. $v \in \mathbb{R}_3[x]$

$$v = ax^3 + bx^2 + cx + d$$

$$\begin{array}{l} v(-2) = -4 \\ v(-1) = -1 \\ v(1) = -1 \\ v(2) = 8 \end{array}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccccc} -8 & 4 & -2 & 1 & -4 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 8 & 4 & 2 & 1 & 8 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} v_2 + v_3 \\ v_4 - 8v_3 \end{array}} \left[\begin{array}{ccccc} 0 & 12 & 6 & 3 & -12 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & -4 & -6 & -7 & 16 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} \frac{1}{3}v_1 \\ \frac{1}{2}v_2 \\ v_3 - v_2 \\ v_4 + 4v_2 \end{array}} \left[\begin{array}{ccccc} 0 & 4 & 2 & 3 & -4 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & -4 & -6 & -7 & 16 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} v_1 - 4v_2 \\ v_3 - v_2 \\ v_4 + 4v_2 \end{array}} \left[\begin{array}{ccccc} 0 & 0 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -6 & -3 & 12 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} v_3 - \frac{1}{2}v_1 \\ v_4 + 3v_1 \end{array}} \left[\begin{array}{ccccc} 0 & 0 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -6 & 12 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccccc} 0 & 0 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -6 & 12 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} \frac{1}{2}v_1 \\ -\frac{1}{6}v_4 \end{array}} \left[\begin{array}{ccccc} 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} v_1 + \frac{1}{2}v_3 \\ v_3 - \frac{1}{6}v_4 \\ v_2 - v_4 \end{array}} \left[\begin{array}{ccccc} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} v_1 - v_2 \\ v_3 - v_4 \end{array}} \left[\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 \end{array} \right]$$

$$v(x) = x^3 + x^2 - x - 2$$

5.

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} = x \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix} + y \begin{bmatrix} 7 \\ 8 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + z \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \\ -3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 7 & 3 \\ 3 & 8 & 2 \\ 4 & 0 & -8 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 7 & 3 & 1 \\ 3 & 8 & 2 & 2 \\ 4 & 0 & -8 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} v_2 - v_1 \\ v_3 - 2v_1 \end{array}} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 7 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -14 & -14 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{v_1 - 2v_2} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 5 & 5 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -14 & -14 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\frac{1}{5}v_1} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -14 & -14 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} v_2 - v_1 \\ v_3 + 14v_1 \end{array}} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

sprawczość, w której nie jest kombinacją liniową podanych

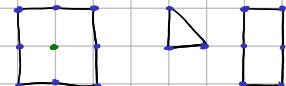
6.

$$S = \alpha W + \beta B + \gamma$$

W - gązka wektorowa

B - gązka na bieżu

$\alpha, \beta, \gamma \in \mathbb{R}$



$$\begin{array}{l} 4 = \alpha + 8\beta + \gamma \\ \frac{1}{2} = 3\beta + \gamma \\ 2 = 6\beta + \gamma \end{array}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 8 & 1 & 4 & \xrightarrow{v_1 - v_3} \\ 0 & 3 & 1 & \frac{1}{2} & \xrightarrow{v_2 - v_3} \\ 0 & 6 & 1 & 2 & \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} 1 & 2 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & -3 & 0 & -\frac{3}{2} \\ 0 & 6 & 1 & 2 \end{array}} \left[\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 2 & 0 & 2 & \xrightarrow{-\frac{1}{3}v_2} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & \xrightarrow{v_3 - 6v_1} \\ 0 & 6 & 1 & 2 & \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} 1 & 2 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{array}} \left[\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{array} \right]$$

$$S = W + \frac{1}{2}B - 1$$