# **SCOPE OF PRACTICE**

FOR PERIOPERATIVE NURSES IN KENYA



**MAY 2022** 



# SCOPE OF PRACTICE FOR PERIOPERATIVE CARE NURSES IN KENYA

May 2022

©Nursing Council of Kenya All Rights Reserved

#### **COPYRIGHT**

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be stored, retrieved, reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, without prior permission from: –

The Registrar,

Nursing Council of Kenya,

P.O Box 20056-00200,

Nairobi, Kenya.

Tel: 3873556/3873585

Fax: 3873585

Cell: +254721920567/+254733924669

Email - info@nckenya.org

Website: www.nckenya.com

# **Document Approval**

Designation		Signature
Authorized by:	Chief Executive Officer	
Owner:	Manager, Standards and Compliance	

#### **Document status**

Serial No: NCK/SQC/SP/007

Version Number: 00 Issue Date: **6.5.2022** 

#### NURSING COUNCIL OF KENYA

# VISION, MISSION AND CORE VALUES



#### **Our Vision**

A world-class regulatory body in nursing and midwifery education, and practice



#### **Our Mission**

Develop standards, enforce regulations in nursing and midwifery education, and practice



#### **Our Values**

Our core values express that everything we do comes from deeply-held commitments and shared understanding of our values, what we stand for, how we treat each other and those we serve; that inform every policy and steer every action summarized as:

# Inspire

- I Integrity: We are committed to acting in an honest, accountable and transparent manner in all our undertakings.
- **N Nurture:** We value and nurture the strength of character it takes to work together as a team, to be an individual, to respect differences of opinions, and have the ability to empathize with others.
- **S Social Responsibility:** Caring for the patient, family, community and the environment.
- **P Professionalism:** We are dedicated to the highest levels of achievement obtainable through competencies and critical skills.
- I Innovation: We thrive on creativity and ingenuity. We seek the innovations that are evidence-based and data-driven to bring a positive change to the Council.
- **R Responsiveness:** We act with a sense of urgency, make qualified decisions in time and provide fiscally responsible solutions.
- **E Excellence:** We pledge the highest levels of effectiveness and efficiency.

vi

# **FOREWORD**



he Nursing Council of Kenya (NCK) is established by an act of parliament (Nurses Act Cap 257). Pursuant to the Nurses Act, the council is mandated to make provision for nursing education and practice to include specialized courses for nurses such as

perioperative nursing. The goal of the nursing council in regulating nursing education and practice is to ensure safe practitioners and quality health care services as reflected in the nursing council strategy 2017- 2022, and the scope of practice for nurses and midwives- Entry level.

Surgical care is essential in improving population health, and a need to reduce adverse surgical effects exists. Perioperative nurses provide nursing care in the preoperative, intraoperative and postoperative periods of the patients' surgical experience in different surgical set ups. As a member of the multidisciplinary health care team, the nurse is responsible for creating a safe environment and making succinct patient observations that can greatly impact on the outcomes of care.

The nurse must use critical thinking skills, work in precision and act on core scientific principles to make sound clinical decisions that will promote positive patients care outcomes. In addition, the nurses must operate within their mandate as per the level of training. As such, this first edition of the scope of practice for the perioperative nurse spells out the extent of practice for the different levels of this nursing specialty.

Prof. Eunice Ndirangu- Mugo

**CHAIRPERSON** 

NURSING COUNCIL OF KENYA

viii

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**



Nursing Council of Kenya wishes to thank all the individuals and institutions who have in one way or another facilitated the preparation of this important document. We wish to acknowledge the council for facilitating the development of

this scope of practice and in a special way the Discipline Standards and Ethics (DSE)committee members for providing leadership through the entire process.

Special gratitude and sincere appreciation to the following institutions who actively participated in the development of this document to include;

- Gertrude's Institute of Child Health and Research
- The Nairobi Hospital
- Moi Teaching and Referral Hospital
- Kenyatta National Hospital
- KMTC Nairobi
- Kijabe Hospital
- KMTC Loitoktok

- KMTC Nairobi
- KMTC Kabarnet
- KMTC Lodwar

# Edna C. Tallam- Kimaiyo

REGISTRAR/CEO

Nursing Council of Kenya

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

VISION, MISSION AND CORE VALUES	V
FOREWORD	vii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	ix
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS	xii
SECTION I: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Purpose of the Scope of Practice	1
1.2 Levels of Preparation of a Perioperative Nurse	2
2.1 Higher Diploma in Perioperative Care Nurse	3
2.2 Post -Graduate Diploma in Perioperative Care Nurse	e5
2.3 Master of Science in Nursing- Perioperative Care Nu	ırse7
REFERENCES	11
APPENDICES	12
APPENDIX 1: COMPARATIVE TABLE	12
APPENDIX 2: DRUG LIST SCHEDULING CONSIDERATIONS	18
APPENDIX 3: LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS SCHEDULE	20
APPENDIX 4: SPECIALIZED PROCEDURES SCHEDULE	22
GLOSSARY OF TERMS	26
LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS	29
Amendment Sheet	31

# LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

ACLS Advanced Cardiac Life Support

ANP Advanced Nurse Practice

BLS Basic Life Support

CEO Chief Executive Officer

DSE Discipline Standards and Ethics

PACU Post Anesthesia Care Unit

# **SECTION I: INTRODUCTION**

The scope of practice of the Kenya Registered Perioperative Nurse offers guidance on practice for nurses who have qualified and graduated from a perioperative nursing educational program and have been registered and licensed by Nursing Council of Kenya. It addresses the responsibilities associated with perioperative practice that are performed in a multi-disciplinary health care team.

The scope is intended to guide the perioperative nurse practice in promoting high-quality patient care. It recognizes that the practice of perioperative nurse is bound to change over time with new developments and evidence-based practice, and as such, this document will be reviewed periodically as need arises.

# 1.1 Purpose of the Scope of Practice

The purpose of this scope of practice is to describe the variety of professional responsibilities expected of the Perioperative nurse. It considers the Perioperative nurse as a self-regulating professional who works in collaboration with other qualified health care workers. It is expected to guide the practice of the Perioperative nurse across all levels of health care delivery. It is

expected that the Perioperative nurse will offer services based on training, experience and practice setting in line with the law and Code of Ethics and Conduct for nurses.

# 1.2 Levels of Preparation of a Perioperative Nurse

There are three levels of preparation of perioperative nurses in Kenya. These are higher diploma, post graduate diploma and master. In addition to the scope of the registered nurse, the nurses have competencies in perioperative care.

## 2.1 Higher Diploma in Perioperative Care Nurse

The nurse has a higher diploma in Perioperative nursing and has acquired additional competencies to the registered nurse competencies. The higher diploma in perioperative nurse will:

- Use the nursing process to perform comprehensive systemic health assessment, make nursing diagnosis, plan, implement and evaluate care of patients during the perioperative period.
- Coordinate and collaborate with multidisciplinary health care team members to plan and provide quality care to patients perioperatively.
- Prescribe, perform, interpret and utilize selected laboratory and diagnostic findings to make clinical decisions/ judgment in patient care according to relevant protocols and guidelines and as per appendix
   3.
- 4. Prescribe and administer prescribed medication to clients /patients as per the guidelines.
- Prepare patients for surgical interventions and participate in intra- and immediate post-operative care.
- 6. Ascertain that the consent is completed and signed by the patient.

- 7. Prescribe and perform specialized procedures as per appendix 4.
- 8. Participate in making ethical decisions regarding patient care outcomes.
- Participate in development of policies and guidelines that promote access to perioperative services.
- 10. Participate in research and utilize research findings to promote quality perioperative care.
- 11. Provide clinical mentorship in operating units.
- 12. Diagnose and manage or mitigate perioperative emergencies.
- 13. Prepare, use and care for equipment and instruments in operating units.
- 14. Participate in development and implementation of health perioperative programs.
- 15. Contribute to specification and quality checks to determine suitability of theater structure, devices and supplies required for operations.
- 16. Advocate for access to quality perioperative care.
- 17. Promote patient safety in all perioperative phases.
- 18. Facilitate multidisciplinary collaboration with relevant agencies and stakeholders in the provision of holistic and continuity of perioperative care.

- 19. Provide psychosocial support to individual and families receiving peri operative care.
- 20. Manage perioperative services at ward and unit level.
- 21. Monitor and follow up on patients receiving peri operative care.

# 2.2 Post -Graduate Diploma in Perioperative Care Nurse

The nurse has a post-graduate diploma in Perioperative nursing. The nurse acquires competencies to work at both operational and management level in perioperative nursing. The Postgraduate Diploma perioperative care nurse will:

- Use the nursing process to perform comprehensive systemic health assessment, make nursing diagnosis, plan, implement and evaluate care of patients during the perioperative period.
- Coordinate and collaborate with multidisciplinary health care team members to plan and provide quality care to patients perioperatively.
- Prescribe, perform, interpret and utilize selected laboratory and diagnostic findings to make clinical decisions/ judgment in patient care according to relevant protocols and guidelines and as per appendix
   3.

- 4. Prescribe and administer prescribed medication to clients /patients as per the guidelines.
- 5. Prepare patients for surgical interventions and participate in intra- and immediate post-operative care.
- 6. Participate in making ethical decisions regarding patient care outcomes.
- 7. Ascertain that the consent is completed and signed by the patient.
- 8. Participate in development of policies and guidelines that promote access to perioperative services.
- Prescribe and perform specialized procedures as per appendix 4.
- 10. Provide clinical mentorship in operating units.
- 11. Diagnose and manage or mitigate perioperative emergencies.
- 12. Prepare, use and care for equipment and instruments in operating units.
- 13. Participate in development and implementation of health perioperative programs.
- 14. Contribute to specification and quality checks to determine suitability of theater structure, devices and supplies required for operations.
- 15. Promote patient safety in all perioperative phases.

- 16. Facilitate multidisciplinary collaboration with relevant agencies and stakeholders in the provision of holistic and continuity of perioperative care.
- 17. Prescribe and administer opioids and antiemetics in consultation with relevant health team member.
- 18. Develop policies and guidelines that promote access to perioperative services.
- 19. Conduct and utilizes research findings to promote quality perioperative care.
- 20. Develop and implement health perioperative program.
- 21. Provide psychosocial support to individual and families receiving peri operative care.
- 22. Manage perioperative services at facilities as well as training institutions.
- 23. Monitor and follow up on patients receiving perioperative care.
- 24. Implement curriculum related to perioperative nursing at diploma and higher diploma level.

# 2.3 Master of Science in Nursing- Perioperative Care Nurse

A Perioperative nurse qualified at master's level has undergone specialty training in Perioperative nursing after undergraduate

studies. The nurse in this level is in advanced nursing practice in Perioperative nursing. One has a specialization in perioperative field of nursing. This is a nurse specialist who can engage in Advanced Nurse Practice (ANP). This advanced practice may include the roles of primary care provider, coordinator, consultant, educator, researcher and administrator. The master in Nursing- Peri-operative care nurse will:

- Use the nursing process to perform comprehensive systemic health assessment, make nursing diagnosis, plan, implement and evaluate care of patients during the perioperative period.
- 2. Coordinate and collaborate with multidisciplinary health care team members to plan and provide quality care to patients' perioperatively.
- Prescribe, perform, Interpret and utilize selected laboratory and diagnostic findings to make clinical decisions/ judgment in patient care according to relevant protocols and guidelines.
- 4. Prescribe and administer prescribed medication to clients /patients as per the guidelines.
- 5. Prepare patients for surgical interventions and participate in intra- and immediate post-operative care.

- 6. Participate in making ethical decisions regarding patient care outcomes.
- 7. Ascertain that the consent is completed and signed by the patient.
- 8. Participate in development of policies and guidelines that promote access to perioperative services.
- 9. Prescribe and perform specialized procedures as per appendix 4.
- 10. Provide clinical mentorship in operating units.
- 11. Diagnose and manage or mitigate perioperative emergencies.
- 12. Prepare, use and care for equipment and instruments in operating units.
- 13. Participate in development and implementation of health perioperative programs.
- 14. Contribute to specification and quality checks to determine suitability of theater structure, devices and supplies required for operations.
- 15. Promote patient safety in all perioperative phases.
- 16. Prescribe and administer opioids and antiemetics in consultation with relevant health team member.
- 17. Provide leadership in policy and frameworks formulation for perioperative nursing services.

- 18. Initiate, conduct research and utilizes research finding to promote quality perioperative care.
- 19. Initiate development and implementation of perioperative programs.
- 20. Systematically evaluate the quality and appropriateness of nursing practice in perioperative care.
- 21. Initiate and facilitate multidisciplinary collaboration with relevant agencies and stakeholders in the provision of holistic and continuity of perioperative care.
- 22. Provide consultancy services in matters relating to perioperative practice.
- 23. Provide psychosocial support to individuals and families receiving perioperative care.
- 24. Manage perioperative services at all levels of health care.
- 25. Monitor and follow up on patients receiving perioperative care.
- 26. Develop and implement curriculum related to perioperative nursing at the graduate and post-graduate levels.

# REFERENCES

Gimenez, M. (2018). Stages and factors of the perioperative process. Points in common with the aeronautical industry.

HealthTimes (2021). Perioperative Nursing

Hope, I. (2020). *Perioperative Nursing* - Three phases.

Jones & Bartlett Learning. Introduction to Peri-operative Nursing.

Ma Tinez, J. (2013). Perioperative Nursing Lecture

Mathenge, C. (2020). The importance of the peri-operative nurse. *Community eye health journal*.

Splane, B. (2021). What does a perioperative nurse do?

Vera, M.(2015). Peri-operative Nursing. Nurseslabs.

# **APPENDICES**

## **APPENDIX 1: COMPARATIVE TABLE**

Higher Diploma		Post Graduate Diploma		Masters	
1.	Use the nursing process to	In addition to the scope of In addition to th		addition to the scope of	
	perform comprehensive	pro	actice of higher diploma:	practice of higher diploma:	
	systemic health assessment,				
	make nursing diagnosis,	1.	Prescribe and administer	1.	Facilitate multidisciplinary
	plan, implement and		opioids and antiemetics in		collaboration with relevant
	evaluate care of patients		consultation with relevant		agencies and stakeholders in
	during the perioperative		health team member.		the provision of holistic and
	period.	2.	Develop of policies and		continuity of perioperative
2.	Coordinate and collaborate		guidelines that promote		care.
	with multidisciplinary health		access to perioperative	2.	Provide leadership in policy
	care team members to plan		services.		and frameworks formulation
	and provide quality care to	3.	Conduct research and utilize		for perioperative nursing
	patients' perioperatively.		research findings to		services.

Hiç	gher Diploma	Pos	st Graduate Diploma	Ма	ısters
3.	Prescribe, perform, interpret		promote quality	3.	Initiate, conduct research and
	and utilize selected		perioperative care.		utilizes research finding to
	laboratory and diagnostic	4.	Develop and implement		promote quality perioperative
	findings to make clinical		health perioperative		care.
	decisions/ judgment in		programs.	4.	Initiate development and
	patient care according to	5.	Manage perioperative		implementation of
	relevant protocols and		services at facilities as well		perioperative programs.
	guidelines.		as training institutions.	5.	Systematically evaluate the
4.	Administer prescribed	6.	Monitor and follow up on		quality and appropriateness of
	medication to clients		patients receiving		nursing practice in
	/patients as per the		perioperative care.		perioperative care.
	guidelines.Prepare patients			6.	Initiate and facilitate
	for surgical interventions				multidisciplinary collaboration
	and participate in intra- and				with relevant agencies and
	immediate post-operative				stakeholders in the provision of
	care.				holistic and continuity of
					perioperative care.

Hiç	gher Diploma	Post Graduate Diploma	Мс	ısters
5.	Ascertain that the consent is		7.	Provide consultancy services
	completed and signed by			in matters relating to
	the patient.			perioperative practice.
6.	Perform specialized		8.	Implement curriculum related
	procedures as per appendix			to perioperative nursing at
	3.			graduate and post graduate
7.	Participate in making ethical			level.
	decisions regarding patient			
	care outcomes.			
8.	Participate in development			
	of policies and guidelines			
	that promote access to			
	perioperative services.			
9.	Participate in research and			
	utilizes research findings to			
	promote quality			
	perioperative care.			

Hiç	jher Diploma	Post Graduate Diploma	Masters
10.	Provide clinical mentorship		
	in operating units.		
11.	Diagnose and manage or		
	mitigate perioperative		
	emergencies.		
12.	Prepare, use and care for		
	equipment and instruments		
	in operating units.		
13.	Participate in development		
	and implementation of		
	health perioperative		
	programs.		
14.	Contribute to specification		
	and quality checks to		
	determine suitability of		
	theater structure, devices		

Hiç	jher Diploma	Post Graduate Diploma	Masters
	and supplies required for		
	operations.		
15.	Advocate for access to		
	quality perioperative care.		
16.	Promote patient safety in all		
	perioperative phases.		
17.	Facilitate multidisciplinary		
	collaboration with relevant		
	agencies and stakeholders		
	in the provision of holistic		
	and continuity of		
	perioperative care.		
18.	Facilitate multidisciplinary		
	collaboration with relevant		
	agencies and stakeholders		
	in the provision of holistic		

Hiç	jher Diploma	Post Graduate Diploma	Masters
	and continuity of		
	perioperative care.		
19.	Provide psychosocial		
	support to individual and		
	families receiving		
	perioperative care.		
20.	Manage perioperative		
	services at ward and unit		
	level.		
21.	Monitor and follow up on		
	patients receiving		
	perioperative care.		

#### APPENDIX 2: DRUG LIST SCHEDULING CONSIDERATIONS

# The perioperative nurse shall be guided by the following:

- Work to the extent of training and certification, i.e. higher diploma, post basic diploma, postgraduate diploma, masters or PhD
- Power to prescribe medications with different levels of Physician oversite.
  - Restricted
  - Reduced restrictions
  - Full practice autonomy
- 3. Individual qualification, experience and competence

The perioperative nurse shall prescribe/administer drugs & vaccines in line with the competencies, job description and institutional guidelines.

The perioperative care nurse shall prescribe &/or administer specific drugs in:

- Consultation with the prescribing officer. The drugs shall be relevant to the ailment in question as per the pharmacodynamics and pharmacokinetics principles.
- Emergency where her/his decision shall result in saving the life of the patient.

- 3. Situations where a nurse is licensed as a private practitioner, working in a public / family/ or community setting and the patient's condition warrant so.
- 4. Circumstances where patient/client is bleeding and requires urgent intervention to save life. The perioperative nurse shall prescribe and administer intravenous fluids, blood and blood products to stabilize the patient.
- 5. Cases where a patient with mental health challenges is in danger, or endangers the lives of others.
- 6. A case where a prescription has been given by the relevant prescribing officer.

Medications that can be prescribed and administered by perioperative nurse include:

- For seizure/ convulsions
- Pain management
- Relief of fever
- Management of shock syndromes
- For dysrhythmias
- Electrolyte imbalance
- Fluid administration
- Blood and blood products transfusions.

# **APPENDIX 3: LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS SCHEDULE**

INVESTIGATIONS	HIGHER	POST	MASTERS
	DIPLOMA	GRADUATE	
ROUTINE TESTS			
Complete blood count			
(CBC)			
Arterial blood gas (ABG)			
Blood sugar (RBS/FBS)			
Urea/Electrolyte/Creatinine			
(U/E/C)			
BASED ON PATIENT NEEDS			
Coagulation profile (APTT,			
PTI)			
INR			
ECG			
Cardiac Triage (D-Dimers,			
Myoglobulin, Troponin,			
CKMB, Pro BNP)			
Liver function tests (LFTs)			
Bilirubin Levels			
Lipid profile			
Cultures (Blood, Urine,			
tracheal aspirate, catheter			
tip, pus swab)			
C-Reactive protein (CRP)			
CSF studies			
Spirometry testing			
Urinalysis (Dip stick)			
Pregnancy test			

INVESTIGATIONS	HIGHER DIPLOMA	POST GRADUATE	MASTERS
Thyroid function test			
RADIOLOGICAL TESTS			
X-ray			
Echocardiogram		С	
Doppler/ Ultrasound	А	С	
Ct Scan/MRI/PET	С	С	С

# Key:

Order, Pe	erform, Interpret and Utilize		
Order, In	terpret and Utilize		
Interpret and Utilize			
Α	With Additional Training can perform		
С	In consultation		

#### **APPENDIX 4: SPECIALIZED PROCEDURES SCHEDULE**

This schedule outlines the common medical surgical procedures performed by the perioperative nurse and shall be reviewed and updated from time to time as necessary.

		HIGHER	POST	
PR	OCEDURES	DIPLOMA	GRADUATE	MASTERS
RO	UTINE procedures			
1.	Oxygen therapy			
2.	Invasive monitoring			
3.	Assemble equipment and			
	set up central venous			
	pressure monitoring			
4.	Perform tracheal suction			
	and tracheostomy care			
5.	Perform endotracheal			
	intubation and extubation			
6.	Analyze and interpret			
	various ECG rhythms and			
	intervene appropriately			
7.	Diagnose Cardio-			
	pulmonary arrest & carry			
	out resuscitation effectively			
	as a team leader/ member			
8.	Perform the following special	procedures:		
	a. Defibrillation			
	b. Cardioversion			

	HIGHER	POST	
PROCEDURES	DIPLOMA	GRADUATE	MASTERS
c. Insertion of artificial			
airway			
d. Assemble and set			
cardiac monitor			
e. Record and interpre	t 12-		
Lead ECG			
9. Mechanical ventilator			
a. Set up Mechanical			
ventilator			
b. Wean patient off			
ventilator			
10. Set and use syringe pu	mps		
11. Set and use infusion pu	ımps		
12. Effectively nebulize a			
patient in all periopera	tive		
phases			
13. Spirometry			
14. Care of a patient with			
underwater seal draind	_		
15. Removal of chest tubes	S		
16. Pulmonary capillary			
wedge pressure/CO2			
monitoring, interpre	eting		
and intervening			
17. Pericardial tap			
18. Insertion of CVP lines			
19. Insertion Arterial lines			

		HIGHER	POST	
PRC	OCEDURES	DIPLOMA	GRADUATE	MASTERS
20.	Insertion of chest tube			
21.	insertion of vascular			
	accesses for dialysis			
22.	Counsel patients, family			
	and significant others			
23.	Provide immediate post-			
	operative care			
24.	Perform comprehensive			
	patient assessment and			
	document in the flow sheet.			
25.	Glasgow coma scale			
	scoring			
26.	Intraosseous cannulation			
27.	Intravenous Cannulation			
28.	Urethral catheterization			
29.	First Assistant Surgeon	A&C		
30.	Prescribe/Perform minor			
	surgery			
31.	Administer prescribed			
	medication			
32.	Receive and handover			
	patient in theatre			
33.	Positioning of patient for			
	surgery ensuring safety			
34.	Instrument processing			
35.	Scrub nurse			
36.	Circulating nurse			

PROCEDURES	HIGHER DIPLOMA	POST GRADUATE	MASTERS
37. Recovery nurse			
38. Receiving nurse			

# Key:

Perform un	assisted	
Perform wi	th assistance	
Participate	/ Assist in procedure	
Α	With Additional Training can perform	
С	In consultation	

## **GLOSSARY OF TERMS**

#### **Anesthesia**

Insensitivity to pain, especially as artificially induced by the administration of gases or the injection of drugs before surgical operations.

#### **Assessment**

The organized, systematic and continuous process of observations and measurements of perioperative nurse care. Assessment includes the use of interviewing, physical examination and carrying out investigations.

#### Autonomy

Self-direction and independent decision making in perioperative nursing practice.

#### **Basic**

Offering or constituting the minimum required without elaboration or luxury.

#### Collaborative

Refers to working with other people towards a common objective. Collaboration includes group decision-making about division of tasks, the plan of action and implementation, monitoring and evaluation.

#### **Competencies**

Basic knowledge, skills, attitudes and judgment required to safely perform the prescribed role.

# Intraoperative period

Begins when the patient is transferred to the operating room table and ends with the transfer of a patient to the post-anesthesia care unit (PACU).

#### Manager

A person delegated the responsibility and authority by the organization to co-ordinate individual efforts of others to achieve organizational goals and objectives.

# Mentor/ preceptor

A nurse who has demonstrated competence in practice and guides learners who are acquiring clinical competence as part of a recognized program of training. The preceptor demonstrates nurse practice skills, gives the learner feedback on his/her performance and evaluates the learner's mastery of clinical skills and achievement of learning objectives.

# Multidisciplinary team

A group of health care workers who are members of different disciplines/professions each providing specific services to the patient.

#### **Preventive**

Refers to a perioperative nurse action that helps to minimize or hinder occurrence of potential health problems.

### **Scope of Nursing Practice**

The term scope of Nursing Practice defines the limits of care a nurse is supposed to provide during their practice that are of concern to nurses. However, the scopes of practice statements usually go beyond that point to differentiate between the levels of the nurses' preparation and experience. Nursing is autonomous and occurs within partnership with the clients and other collaborators. It embraces responsibility and accountability for continued competence and ethical behavior in practice.

# LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS

Name of the Contributor	Name of Affiliated Institution
Prof. Eunice Ndirangu- Mugo, PhD, MSc ANP, BScN	Council Chairperson
Edna Tallam – Kimaiyo – MPH, CGN, BScN	Registrar/CEO-NCK
Prof. Elijah Nyangena – PhD, MScN, BScN	Council Member
Alfred Obengo- RN	Council Member
Margaret Muiyuro – MPH, RCCN, RN	Council Member
Michael Nyongesa – BSc HSM, RN	Council Member
Dr. Joel Gondi – EMBA, MPH, MBcHB	Council Member
Boniface Kimangau – BScN, RN	Council Member
Mathew Kipturgo – MScN, BScN	Council Member
Dr. Judith Awinja – PhD, MPH, HSM, BScN, RN	Council Member
Dr.Gladys Machira- Maripet- PhD, MScN , BScN	Ag. Deputy Registrar – NCK
Anne Mukuna BScN, RCCN, MSc HSM	NCK
Branice Kisali, BScN,MA M&E	NCK
Cosmus Mwandau, KRCHN, KRPON	The Nairobi Hospital
Elizabeth Musyoki, BScN, KRPON	The Nairobi Hospital
Henry Mworia, KRN. KRPN, BSC (community health development)	Kenya Medical Training College
Isaac Kimosop, KRNN, BSHPE	Kenya Medical Training College

Name of the Contributor	Name of Affiliated Institution		
Judith Kudoyi RN/M, KRCCN,	NCK		
BSc(edu)			
Kaka Nargis RN(PB)EMONC,SMC	NCK		
Mariam A. Ali, KRN, KRM, KRPON BScN,	Kenyatta National Hospital		
MSC (Medical Statistics)			
Mary Mungai KRCHN, KRNA BScN	Kijabe Hospital		
Miriam Wanyoike KRPON,BScN	Kenya Medical Training College		
Perez Obonyo, KRCCN BScN,MPH,	Gertrude's Institute of Child Health and		
	Research		
Plegon Osuru, BScN, MScN (Med surg)	Kenya Medical Training College		
Silas Kangogo,KRPON, BScN	Moi Teaching and Referral Hospital		

# **Amendment Sheet**

Revision	Revision	Subject of	Reviewed	Authorized	Revision Issue
Date	No	Amendment	Ву	Ву	Date

NURSING COUNCIL OF KENYA

P.O. Box 20056-00200, Nairobi, Kenya

Tel: +254 20 387 556 /

+254 721 920 569 /

+254 733 924 669

www.nckenya.com