



***INSTITUTE OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY***  
***JAHANGIRNAGAR UNIVERSITY***

**Final Assignment**

**Course Title** : Digital Logic Design  
**Course Code** : ICT – 2103  
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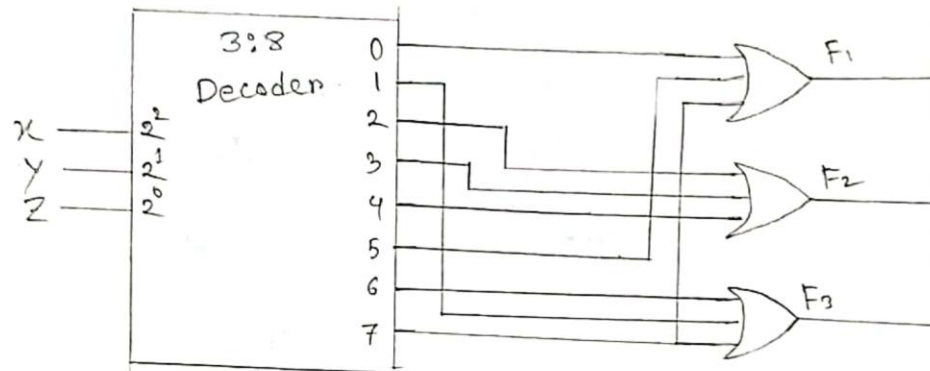
Answer to the question no-1

Given that

$$\begin{aligned}
 F_1 &= x'y'z' + xz \\
 &= x'y'z' + x(y+z)z \\
 &= x'y'z' + xyz + xy'z \\
 &= \Sigma(0, 7, 5)
 \end{aligned}$$

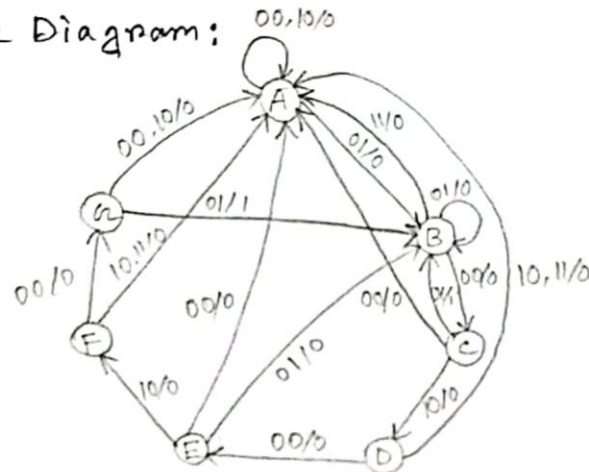
$$\begin{aligned}
 F_2 &= xy'z' + x'y \\
 &= xy'z' + x'y(z+z') \\
 &= xy'z' + x'yz + x'yz' \\
 &= \Sigma(4, 3, 2)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 F_3 &= x'y'z + xy \\
 &= x'y'z + xy(z+z') \\
 &= x'y'z + xyz + xy'z' \\
 &= \Sigma(1, 7, 6)
 \end{aligned}$$

circuit:

Answer to the question no-2

State Diagram:



Primitive Flow table:

Present state	Next state, output Z for xy inputs			
	00	01	10	11
A	A, 0	B, 0	A, 0	—
B	C, 0	B, 0	—	A, 0
C	A, 0	B, 0	D, 0	—
D	E, 0	—	A, 0	A, 0
E	A, 0	B, 0	F, 0	—
F	G, 0	—	A, 0	A, 0
G	A, 0	B, 1	A, 0	

Answer to the Question no-3Logical diagram:

D flip-flop means delay flip-flop which provide delay for some time and give output same as input. Next state and input of flip-flop are equal.

$x$  is input and  $y$  is output

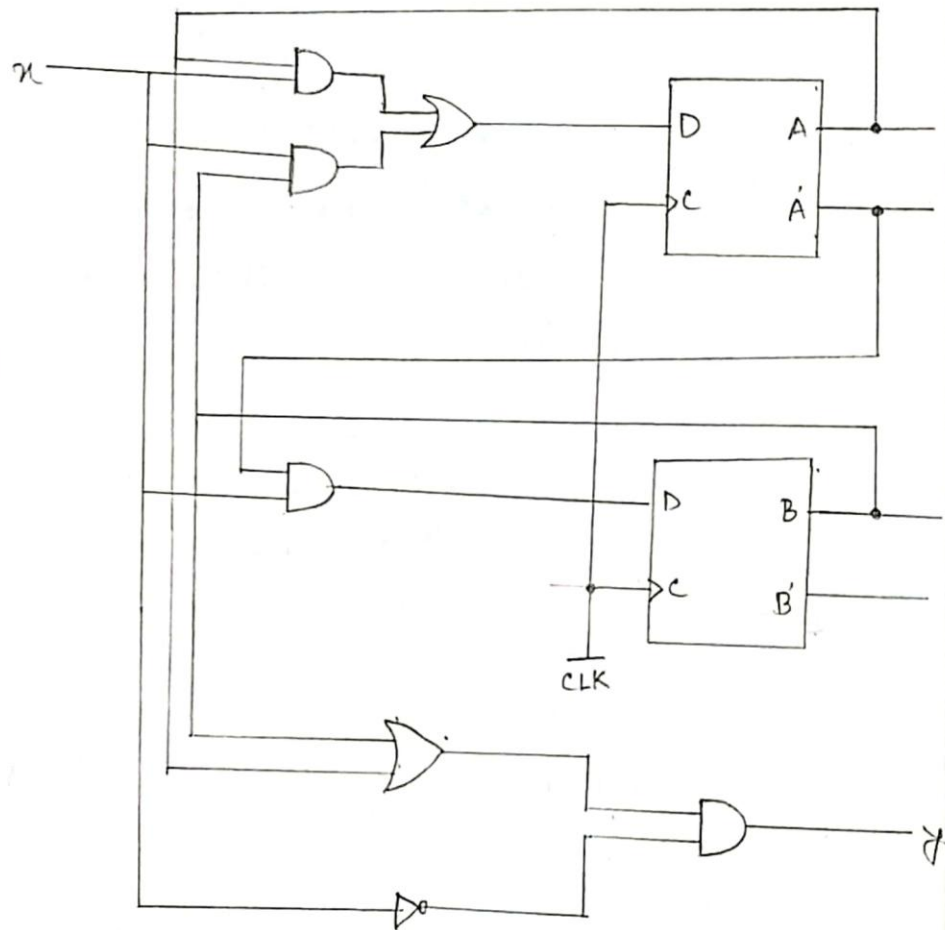
$$A(t+1) = Ax + Bx$$

$$B(t+1) = A'x$$

$$y = (A+B)x'$$

$A(t+1)$ ,  $B(t+1)$  are next states in D flip-flop to get the next states  $A(t+1)$ ,  $B(t+1)$  for  $A, B$ . we have to give next state value to D of D flip-flop so sequential circuit will be:

## Sequential circuit:



ii) State table:

In state table here four sections  
Present state input next state output list  
all possible binary combination of Present  
state and input Determine next states  
and outputs from the logical diagram or  
from the state equation.

$$A(t+1) = A_n + B_n$$

$$B(t+1) = A'_n$$

$$Y = (A+B)'$$

m flip-flops and n inputs  $2^{m+n}$  rows.

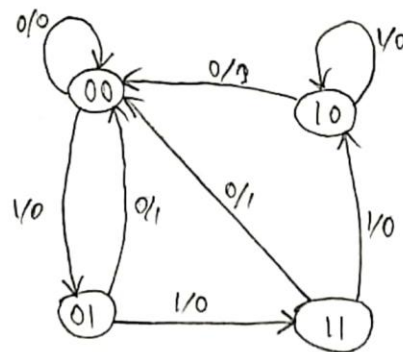
Present state		input (n)	Next state		Output (Y)
A	B		A	B	
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	1	0
0	1	0	0	0	1
0	1	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0	1
1	0	1	1	0	0
1	1	0	0	0	1
1	1	1	1	0	0

iii) State Diagram:

Second form of the state tables

Present state	Next state		Output	
	$x=0$	$x=1$	$x=0$	$x=1$
AB	AB	AB	$\bar{y}$	$\bar{y}$
00	00	01	0	0
01	00	11	1	0
10	00	10	1	0
11	00	10	1	0

State diagram:





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**THE END**