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(национальный исследовательский университет)» (МГТУ им. Н.Э. Баумана)

ФАКУЛЬТЕТ «Информатика и системы управления»

КАФЕДРА «Программное обеспечение ЭВМ и информационные технологии»

## Отчет по лабораторной работе №6 по дисциплине "Операционные системы"

<b>Тема</b> Реализация монитора Хоара «Читатели-писа	тели» для Windows
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### 1 Задача «Читатели-писатели»

### 1.1 Демонстрация работы программы

```
Reader 3 read:
Reader 2 read:
Reader 1 read:
Reader 0 read:
Writer 2 write: 1
Writer 1 write: 2
Reader 4 read:
Writer 0 write: 3
Reader 3 read: 3
Reader 0 read:
Writer 0 write: 4
Reader 3 read: 4
Reader 2 read: 4
Reader 0 read:
Writer 2 write: 5
Reader 4 read: 5
Reader 1 read: 5
Writer 1 write: 6
Reader 3 read: 6
Writer 1 write: 7
Writer 0 write: 8
Writer 2 write: 9
Reader 2 read: 9
Reader 1 read: 9
Reader 4 read: 9
Reader 0 read:
Writer 2 write: 10
Writer 1 write: 11
Reader 0 read: 11
Writer 0 write: 12
Reader 3 read: 12
Writer 1 write: 13
Reader 0 read: 13
Reader 3 read: 13
Reader 4 read: 13
Writer 1 write: 14
Reader 0 read:
Reader 2 read:
Reader 4 read:
                14
Writer 2 write: 15
Reader 1 read: 15
```

Рис. 1.1: Демонстрация работы программы.

#### 1.2 Листинги кода

В листинге 1.1 представлен исходный код реализующий монитор Хоара «Читатели-писатели» для Windows.

Листинг 1.1: Главный файл программы

```
| #include < windows.h>
2 #include < stdio h>
3 #include < stdlib . h>
 #define OK 0
6 #define FALSE 0
 #define TRUE 1
  #define READERS CNT 5
 #define WRITERS CNT 3
#define WITER CNT 8
 #define RITER CNT 7
#define WRITE TIMEOUT 300
 #define READ TIMEOUT 300
 #define DIFF 4000
18
 #define CREATE MUTEX FAILED 1
20 #define CREATE EVENT FAILED 2
 #define CREATE THREAD FAILED 3
23 HANDLE mutex;
24 HANDLE can read;
25 HANDLE can write;
 LONG active readers = 0;
_{28} LONG waiting writers = 0;
  LONG waiting readers = 0;
30
  int active writer = FALSE;
  int value = 0;
32
33
  void start read(void) {
34
    InterlockedIncrement(& waiting readers);
^{35}
36
    if (active writer || (WaitForSingleObject(can write, 0) == WAIT OBJECT 0
37
       && waiting writers))
38
      WaitForSingleObject(can read, INFINITE);
39
40
41
    WaitForSingleObject(mutex, INFINITE);
42
    InterlockedDecrement(& waiting readers);
43
```

```
InterlockedIncrement(&active_readers);
44
45
    SetEvent(can read);
^{46}
    Release Mutex (mutex);
47
  }
48
49
50
  void stop read(void) {
51
    Interlocked Decrement (& active readers);
52
    if (active readers == 0) {
53
       ResetEvent(can read);
54
       SetEvent(can write);
55
    }
56
  }
57
58
  DWORD WINAPI run reader(CONST LPVOID lpParams) {
59
    srand(time(NULL) + WRITERS CNT);
60
    int sleep_time;
61
62
    for (size t = 0; i < RITER CNT; i++) {
63
       sleep time = READ TIMEOUT + rand() % DIFF;
64
       Sleep(sleep time);
65
       start read();
66
       printf("Reader %d read: %d\n", (int)|pParams;, value);
67
       stop_read();
68
    }
69
70
    return OK;
71
72
73
74
  void start write(void) {
75
    InterlockedIncrement(& waiting _ writers);
76
77
    if (active writer | | active readers > 0) {
78
       WaitForSingleObject(can write, INFINITE);
79
80
81
    Interlocked Decrement (& waiting writers);
82
    active writer = TRUE;
83
  }
84
85
  void stop_write(void) {
87
    active writer = FALSE;
88
89
    if (waiting readers) {
90
       SetEvent(can read);
91
    } else {
92
       Set Event (can _ write);
93
```

```
}
94
95
96
  DWORD WINAPI run writer (CONST LPVOID lpParams) {
97
     srand(time(NULL)+ READERS CNT);
98
     int sleep time;
100
     for (int i = 0; i < WITER CNT; ++i) {
101
       sleep time = WRITE TIMEOUT + rand() % DIFF;
102
       Sleep(sleep time);
103
       start write();
104
105
       printf("Writer %d write: %d\n", (int)|pParams;, ++value);
106
       stop write();
107
108
109
     return OK;
110
  }
111
112
  int main(void) {
113
    HANDLE writers threads [WRITERS CNT];
114
    HANDLE readers threads [READERS CNT];
115
116
     if (!(mutex = CreateMutex(NULL, FALSE, NULL))) {
117
       perror("Failed call of CreateMutex");
118
       return CREATE MUTEX FAILED;
119
    }
120
121
     if (!(can read = CreateEvent(NULL, FALSE, FALSE, NULL)) || !(can write =
122
        CreateEvent(NULL, FALSE, FALSE, NULL))) {
       perror("Failed call of CreateEvent");
123
       return CREATE EVENT FAILED;
124
125
126
     for (int i = 0; i < READERS CNT; ++i) {
127
       if (!(readers threads[i] = CreateThread(NULL, 0, run reader, (LPVOID)i,
128
          0, NULL))) {
         perror("Failed call of CreateThread");
129
         return CREATE THREAD FAILED;
130
131
132
133
     for (int i = 0; i < WRITERS CNT; i++) {
134
       if (!(writers threads[i] = CreateThread(NULL, 0, run writer, (LPVOID)i,
135
          0, NULL))) {
         perror("Failed call of CreateThread");
136
         return CREATE THREAD FAILED;
137
138
    }
139
140
```

```
WaitForMultipleObjects (READERS_CNT, readers_threads, TRUE, INFINITE);
WaitForMultipleObjects (WRITERS_CNT, writers_threads, TRUE, INFINITE);

CloseHandle(mutex);
CloseHandle(can_read);
CloseHandle(can_write);

return OK;

}
```