

pip install kafka-python

```
vboxuser@bigdata:~$ pip install kafka-python
Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable
Collecting kafka-python
  Downloading kafka_python-2.0.2-py2.py3-none-any.whl (246 kB)
----- 246.5/246.5 KB 3.8 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Installing collected packages: kafka-python
Successfully installed kafka-python-2.0.2
```

Descargamos KAFKA

wget [https://downloads.apache.org/kafka/3.6.2/kafka\\_2.13-3.6.2.tgz](https://downloads.apache.org/kafka/3.6.2/kafka_2.13-3.6.2.tgz)

```
vboxuser@bigdata:~$ wget https://downloads.apache.org/kafka/3.6.2/kafka_2.13-3.6.2.tgz
--2024-10-23 01:00:46-- https://downloads.apache.org/kafka/3.6.2/kafka_2.13-3.6.2.tgz
Resolving downloads.apache.org (downloads.apache.org)... 2a01:4f8:10a:39da::2, 2a01:4f9:3a:2c57::2, 135.181.214.104, ...
Connecting to downloads.apache.org (downloads.apache.org)[2a01:4f8:10a:39da::2]:443... failed: Connection timed out.
Connecting to downloads.apache.org (downloads.apache.org)[2a01:4f9:3a:2c57::2]:443... failed: Connection timed out.
Connecting to downloads.apache.org (downloads.apache.org)[135.181.214.104]:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 113845082 (109M) [application/x-gzip]
Saving to: 'kafka_2.13-3.6.2.tgz'

kafka_2.13-3.6.2.tgz      100%[=====>] 108,57M  15,1MB/s   in 8,6s

2024-10-23 01:05:18 (12,7 MB/s) - 'kafka_2.13-3.6.2.tgz' saved [113845082/113845082]
```

Descomprimos KAFKA

tar -xzf kafka\_2.13-3.6.2.tgz

```
vboxuser@bigdata:~$ tar -xzf kafka_2.13-3.6.2.tgz
vboxuser@bigdata:~$ ls
kafka_2.13-3.6.2  kafka_2.13-3.6.2.tgz  tarea3.py
vboxuser@bigdata:~$
```

Movemos lo descargado a una carpeta llamada KAFKA en el directorio opt

sudo mv kafka\_2.13-3.6.2 /opt/Kafka

```
vboxuser@bigdata:~$ sudo mv kafka_2.13-3.6.2 /opt/Kafka
[sudo] password for vboxuser:
vboxuser@bigdata:~$ ls
kafka_2.13-3.6.2.tgz  tarea3.py
vboxuser@bigdata:~$
```

```
sudo /opt/Kafka/bin/zookeeper-server-start.sh /opt/Kafka/config/zookeeper.properties &
```

Iniciamos el servidor Kafka:

```
sudo /opt/Kafka/bin/kafka-server-start.sh /opt/Kafka/config/server.properties &
```

Creamos un tema (topic) de Kafka, el tema se llamará sensor\_data

```
/opt/Kafka/bin/kafka-topics.sh --create --bootstrap-server localhost:9092 --replication-factor 1 --partitions 1 --topic sensor_data
```

## Implementación del productor(producer) de Kafka

Creamos un archivo llamado kafka\_producer.py

nano kafka\_producer.py

```
import time
```

```
import json
```

```
import random
```

```
from kafka import KafkaProducer
```

```
def generate_sensor_data():
```

```
    return {
```

```
        "sensor_id": random.randint(1, 10),
```

```
        "temperature": round(random.uniform(20, 30), 2),
```

```
        "humidity": round(random.uniform(30, 70), 2),
```

```
        "timestamp": int(time.time())
```

```
    }
```

```
producer = KafkaProducer(bootstrap_servers=['localhost:9092'],
```

```
    value_serializer=lambda x: json.dumps(x).encode('utf-8'))
```

```
while True:
```

```
    sensor_data = generate_sensor_data()
```

```
    producer.send('sensor_data', value=sensor_data)
```

```
    print(f"Sent: {sensor_data}")
```

```
    time.sleep(1)
```

```

GNU nano 6.2                                kafka_producer.py
import time
import json
import random
from kafka import KafkaProducer

def generate_sensor_data():
    return {
        "sensor_id": random.randint(1, 10),
        "temperature": round(random.uniform(20, 30), 2),
        "humidity": round(random.uniform(30, 70), 2),
        "timestamp": int(time.time())
    }

producer = KafkaProducer(bootstrap_servers=['localhost:9092'],
                        value_serializer=lambda x: json.dumps(x).encode('utf-8'))

while True:
    sensor_data = generate_sensor_data()
    producer.send('sensor_data', value=sensor_data)
    print(f"Sent: {sensor_data}")
    time.sleep(1)

```

Este script genera datos simulados de sensores y los envía al tema (topic) de Kafka que creamos anteriormente (sensor\_data).

### Implementación del consumidor con Spark Streaming

Ahora, crearemos un consumidor(consumer) utilizando Spark Streaming para procesar los datos en tiempo real. Crea un archivo llamado spark\_streaming\_consumer.py

nano spark\_streaming\_consumer.py

```

from pyspark.sql import SparkSession

from pyspark.sql.functions import from_json, col, window

from pyspark.sql.types import StructType, StructField, IntegerType, FloatType,
TimestampType

import logging

# Configura el nivel de log a WARN para reducir los mensajes INFO
spark = SparkSession.builder \
    .appName("KafkaSparkStreaming") \
    .getOrCreate()

spark.sparkContext.setLogLevel("WARN")

# Definir el esquema de los datos de entrada

```

```
schema = StructType([
    StructField("sensor_id", IntegerType()),
    StructField("temperature", FloatType()),
    StructField("humidity", FloatType()),
    StructField("timestamp", TimestampType())
])
```

# Crear una sesión de Spark

```
spark = SparkSession.builder \
    .appName("SensorDataAnalysis") \
    .getOrCreate()
```

# Configurar el lector de streaming para leer desde Kafka

```
df = spark \
    .readStream \
    .format("kafka") \
    .option("kafka.bootstrap.servers", "localhost:9092") \
    .option("subscribe", "sensor_data") \
    .load()
```

# Parsear los datos JSON

```
parsed_df = df.select(from_json(col("value").cast("string"),
schema).alias("data")).select("data.*")
```

# Calcular estadísticas por ventana de tiempo

```
windowed_stats = parsed_df \
    .groupBy(window(col("timestamp"), "1 minute"), "sensor_id") \
    .agg({"temperature": "avg", "humidity": "avg"})
```

# Escribir los resultados en la consola

```
query = windowed_stats \
```

```
    .writeStream \
```

```
    .outputMode("complete") \
```

```
    .format("console") \
```

```
    .start()
```

```
query.awaitTermination()
```

```
from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
from pyspark.sql.functions import from_json, col, window
from pyspark.sql.types import StructType, StructField, IntegerType, FloatType, TimestampType
import logging

# Configura el nivel de log a WARN para reducir los mensajes INFO
spark = SparkSession.builder \
    .appName("KafkaSparkStreaming") \
    .getOrCreate()

spark.sparkContext.setLogLevel("WARN")

# Definir el esquema de los datos de entrada
schema = StructType([
    StructField("sensor_id", IntegerType()),
    StructField("temperature", FloatType()),
    StructField("humidity", FloatType()),
    StructField("timestamp", TimestampType())
])

# Crear una sesión de Spark
spark = SparkSession.builder \
    .appName("SensorDataAnalysis") \
    .getOrCreate()

# Configurar el lector de streaming para leer desde Kafka
df = spark \
    .readStream \
    .format("kafka") \
    .option("kafka.bootstrap.servers", "localhost:9092") \
    .option("subscribe", "sensor_data") \
    .load()

# Parsear los datos JSON
parsed_df = df.select(from_json(col("value").cast("string"), schema).alias("data")).select("data.*")

# Calcular estadísticas por ventana de tiempo
windowed_stats = parsed_df \
    .groupBy(window(col("timestamp"), "1 minute"), "sensor_id") \
    .agg({"temperature": "avg", "humidity": "avg"})

# Escribir los resultados en la consola
query = windowed_stats \
    .writeStream \
    .outputMode("complete") \
    .format("console") \
    .start()

query.awaitTermination()
```

## Ejecución y análisis

En una terminal, ejecutamos el productor(producer) de Kafka:

python3 kafka\_producer.py

```
vboxuser@bigdata:~$ nano spark_streaming_consumer.py
vboxuser@bigdata:~$ python3 kafka_producer.py
Sent: {'sensor_id': 10, 'temperature': 26.17, 'humidity': 43.75, 'timestamp': 1729646810}
Sent: {'sensor_id': 10, 'temperature': 21.64, 'humidity': 35.4, 'timestamp': 1729646811}
Sent: {'sensor_id': 3, 'temperature': 22.49, 'humidity': 30.12, 'timestamp': 1729646812}
Sent: {'sensor_id': 8, 'temperature': 22.38, 'humidity': 40.68, 'timestamp': 1729646813}
Sent: {'sensor_id': 10, 'temperature': 20.44, 'humidity': 34.68, 'timestamp': 1729646814}
Sent: {'sensor_id': 1, 'temperature': 20.95, 'humidity': 58.34, 'timestamp': 1729646815}
Sent: {'sensor_id': 7, 'temperature': 29.54, 'humidity': 46.82, 'timestamp': 1729646816}
Sent: {'sensor_id': 10, 'temperature': 24.86, 'humidity': 60.42, 'timestamp': 1729646817}
Sent: {'sensor_id': 7, 'temperature': 25.49, 'humidity': 57.95, 'timestamp': 1729646818}
Sent: {'sensor_id': 4, 'temperature': 23.87, 'humidity': 47.19, 'timestamp': 1729646819}
Sent: {'sensor_id': 3, 'temperature': 26.54, 'humidity': 60.95, 'timestamp': 1729646820}
```

spark-submit --packages org.apache.spark:spark-sql-kafka-0-10\_2.12:3.5.3

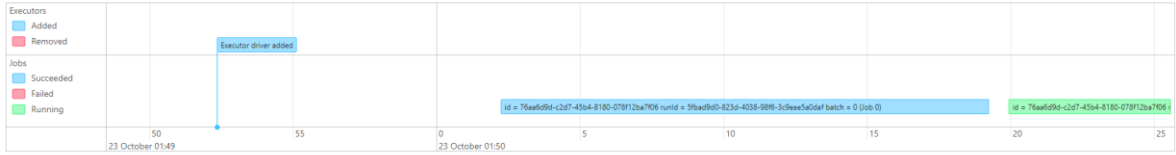
spark\_streaming\_consumer.py

```
only showing top 20 rows
-----
Batch: 10
-----
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| window | sensor_id | avg(temperature) | avg(humidity) |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 2024-10-23 01:51:00 | 1 | 25.712499618530273 | 64.72500038146973 |
| 2024-10-23 01:50:00 | 6 | 24.263333320617676 | 57.459999084472656 |
| 2024-10-23 01:50:00 | 5 | 23.36500072479248 | 45.71250009536743 |
| 2024-10-23 01:50:00 | 3 | 25.77599983215332 | 47.783999633789065 |
| 2024-10-23 01:49:00 | 2 | 28.6299991607666 | 47.810001373291016 |
| 2024-10-23 01:50:00 | 4 | 24.96500015258789 | 46.30999946594238 |
| 2024-10-23 01:51:00 | 3 | 24.136666615804035 | 44.20333353678385 |
| 2024-10-23 01:51:00 | 5 | 25.878571374075754 | 43.69428634643555 |
| 2024-10-23 01:50:00 | 7 | 24.700833320617676 | 48.83500019709269 |
| 2024-10-23 01:50:00 | 2 | 25.463749885559082 | 56.09249973297119 |
| 2024-10-23 01:51:00 | 2 | 24.99999936421712 | 59.800001780192055 |
| 2024-10-23 01:51:00 | 6 | 28.03333346048991 | 55.006666819254555 |
| 2024-10-23 01:50:00 | 10 | 22.503333409627277 | 45.176666259765625 |
| 2024-10-23 01:51:00 | 10 | 25.53624987602234 | 47.92875051498413 |
| 2024-10-23 01:51:00 | 8 | 25.40333302815755 | 45.88333257039388 |
| 2024-10-23 01:50:00 | 8 | 23.010000228881836 | 61.69333267211914 |
| 2024-10-23 01:50:00 | 9 | 25.39285741533552 | 47.74000031607492 |
| 2024-10-23 01:51:00 | 4 | 27.458998720255535 | 60.710000356038414 |
| 2024-10-23 01:51:00 | 7 | 24.47599983215332 | 46.831999969482425 |
| 2024-10-23 01:50:00 | 1 | 26.203750133514404 | 50.85750102996826 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
only showing top 20 rows
-----
Batch: 11
-----
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| window | sensor_id | avg(temperature) | avg(humidity) |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 2024-10-23 01:51:00 | 1 | 25.712499618530273 | 64.72500038146973 |
| 2024-10-23 01:50:00 | 6 | 24.263333320617676 | 57.459999084472656 |
| 2024-10-23 01:50:00 | 5 | 23.36500072479248 | 45.71250009536743 |
| 2024-10-23 01:50:00 | 3 | 25.77599983215332 | 47.783999633789065 |
| 2024-10-23 01:49:00 | 2 | 28.6299991607666 | 47.810001373291016 |
| 2024-10-23 01:50:00 | 4 | 24.96500015258789 | 46.30999946594238 |
| 2024-10-23 01:51:00 | 3 | 23.984000015258789 | 41.1740005493164 |
| 2024-10-23 01:51:00 | 5 | 25.887500047683716 | 43.86750078201294 |
| 2024-10-23 01:50:00 | 7 | 24.700833320617676 | 48.83500019709269 |
| 2024-10-23 01:50:00 | 2 | 25.463749885559082 | 56.09249973297119 |
| 2024-10-23 01:51:00 | 2 | 24.99999936421712 | 59.800001780192055 |
| 2024-10-23 01:51:00 | 6 | 28.03333346048991 | 55.006666819254555 |
| 2024-10-23 01:50:00 | 10 | 22.503333409627277 | 45.176666259765625 |
| 2024-10-23 01:51:00 | 10 | 25.93222215440539 | 46.155555937025284 |
| 2024-10-23 01:51:00 | 8 | 25.40333302815755 | 45.88333257039388 |
| 2024-10-23 01:50:00 | 8 | 23.010000228881836 | 61.69333267211914 |
| 2024-10-23 01:50:00 | 9 | 25.39285741533552 | 47.74000031607492 |
| 2024-10-23 01:51:00 | 4 | 25.703999710083007 | 54.27000045776367 |
| 2024-10-23 01:51:00 | 7 | 24.47599983215332 | 46.831999969482425 |
| 2024-10-23 01:50:00 | 1 | 26.203750133514404 | 50.85750102996826 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
only showing top 20 rows
```

Spark Overview

User: vbouser  
Total Uptime: 37 s  
Scheduling Mode: FIFO  
Active Jobs: 1  
Completed Jobs: 1

Event Timeline  
Enable zooming



Active Jobs (1)

Page: 1 1 Pages. Jump to 1 Show 100 items in a page. Go

Job Id (Job Group) *	Description	Submitted	Duration	Stages: Succeeded/Total	Tasks (for all stages): Succeeded/Total
1 (5fbad9d0-823d-4038-98f6-3c4ee5a0daf)	id = 76aa6d9d-c2d7-45b4-8180-078f12ba7f06 runId = 5fbad9d0-823d-4038-98f6-3c4ee5a0daf batch = 1 start at NativeMethodAccessorImpl.java0	2024/10/23 01:50:19	6 s	1/2	6/201 (2 running)

Completed Jobs (1)

Page: 1 1 Pages. Jump to 1 Show 100 items in a page. Go

Job Id (Job Group) *	Description	Submitted	Duration	Stages: Succeeded/Total	Tasks (for all stages): Succeeded/Total
0 (5fbad9d0-823d-4038-98f6-3c4ee5a0daf)	id = 76aa6d9d-c2d7-45b4-8180-078f12ba7f06 runId = 5fbad9d0-823d-4038-98f6-3c4ee5a0daf batch = 0 start at NativeMethodAccessorImpl.java0	2024/10/23 01:50:02	17 s	1/1 (1 skipped)	200/200

Stages for All Jobs

Active Stages: 1  
Completed Stages: 32  
Skipped Stages: 1

Active Stages (1)

Page: 1 1 Pages. Jump to 1 Show 100 items in a page. Go

Stage Id *	Description	Submitted	Duration	Tasks: Succeeded/Total	Input	Output	Shuffle Read	Shuffle Write
33	id = 76aa6d9d-c2d7-45b4-8180-078f12ba7f06 runId = 5fbad9d0-823d-4038-98f6-3c4ee5a0daf batch = 16 start at NativeMethodAccessorImpl.java0	2024/10/23 01:52:41	4 s	90/200 (2 running)			618.0 B	

Completed Stages (32)

Page: 1 1 Pages. Jump to 1 Show 100 items in a page. Go

Stage Id *	Description	Submitted	Duration	Tasks: Succeeded/Total	Input	Output	Shuffle Read	Shuffle Write
32	id = 76aa6d9d-c2d7-45b4-8180-078f12ba7f06 runId = 5fbad9d0-823d-4038-98f6-3c4ee5a0daf batch = 16 start at NativeMethodAccessorImpl.java0	2024/10/23 01:52:40	0.6 s	1/1				618.0 B
31	id = 76aa6d9d-c2d7-45b4-8180-078f12ba7f06 runId = 5fbad9d0-823d-4038-98f6-3c4ee5a0daf batch = 15 start at NativeMethodAccessorImpl.java0	2024/10/23 01:52:33	7 s	200/200			517.0 B	
30	id = 76aa6d9d-c2d7-45b4-8180-078f12ba7f06 runId = 5fbad9d0-823d-4038-98f6-3c4ee5a0daf batch = 15 start at NativeMethodAccessorImpl.java0	2024/10/23 01:52:32	0.5 s	1/1				517.0 B
29	id = 76aa6d9d-c2d7-45b4-8180-078f12ba7f06 runId = 5fbad9d0-823d-4038-98f6-3c4ee5a0daf batch = 14 start at NativeMethodAccessorImpl.java0	2024/10/23 01:52:25	7 s	200/200			516.0 B	
28	id = 76aa6d9d-c2d7-45b4-8180-078f12ba7f06 runId = 5fbad9d0-823d-4038-98f6-3c4ee5a0daf batch = 14 start at NativeMethodAccessorImpl.java0	2024/10/23 01:52:24	0.5 s	1/1				516.0 B
27	id = 76aa6d9d-c2d7-45b4-8180-078f12ba7f06 runId = 5fbad9d0-823d-4038-98f6-3c4ee5a0daf batch = 13	2024/10/23 01:52:16	8 s	200/200			724.0 B	

Executors

Show Additional Metrics

Summary

	↑	RDD Blocks	Storage Memory	Disk Used	Cores	Active Tasks	Failed Tasks	Complete Tasks	Total Tasks	Task Time (GC Time)	Input	Shuffle Read	Shuffle Write	Excluded
Active(1)	0	537.4 KiB / 413.9 MiB	0.0 B	1	↓	0	4242	4242	4244	3.7 min (3 s)	0.0 B	13.1 KiB	13.8 KiB	0
Dead(0)	0	0.0 B / 0.0 B	0.0 B	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0 ms (0.0 ms)	0.0 B	0.0 B	0.0 B	0
Total(1)	0	537.4 KiB / 413.9 MiB	0.0 B	1	↓	0	4242	4242	4244	3.7 min (3 s)	0.0 B	13.1 KiB	13.8 KiB	0

Executors

Show 20 entries Search:

Executor ID	Address	Status	RDD Blocks	Storage Memory	Disk Used	Cores	Active Tasks	Failed Tasks	Complete Tasks	Total Tasks	Task Time (GC Time)	Input	Shuffle Read	Shuffle Write	Thread Dump	Heap Histogram	Add Time	Remove Time
driver	192.168.80.43:38859	Active	0	537.4 KiB / 413.9 MiB	0.0 B	1	↓	0	4242	4244	3.7 min (3 s)	0.0 B	13.1 KiB	13.8 KiB	Thread Dump	Heap Histogram	2024-10-22 20:49:52	-

Showing 1 to 1 of 1 entries Previous 1 Next



### SQL / DataFrame

Running Queries: 1  
Completed Queries: 23

#### Running Queries (1)

Page: 1

1 Pages. Jump to 1, Show 100 items in a page. Go

ID	Description	Submitted	Duration	Running Job IDs	Succeeded Job IDs	Failed Job IDs	Sub Execution IDs
69	id = 76aa6d9d-c2d7-45b4-8180-078f12ba7f06 runId = 5fbad9d0-823d-4038-98f6-3c9eae5a0daf batch = 23	2024/10/23 01:53:45	7 s				[70]
	+ details						+ details

Page: 1	1 Pages. Jump to 1, Show 100 items in a page. Go
---------	--

#### Completed Queries (23)

Page: 1		1 Pages. Jump to: 1				Show: 100	Items in a page.	Go
ID	Description	Submitted	Duration	Job IDs	Sub Execution IDs			
66	id = 76aa6d9d-c2d7-45b4-8180-078f12ba7f06 runId = 5fbad9d0-823d-4038-98f6-3c9eae5a0daf batch = 22	2024/10/23 01:53:36	8 s		[67][68]			
	+details				+details			
63	id = 76aa6d9d-c2d7-45b4-8180-078f12ba7f06 runId = 5fbad9d0-823d-4038-98f6-3c9eae5a0daf batch = 21	2024/10/23 01:53:26	10 s		[64][65]			
	+details				+details			
60	id = 76aa6d9d-c2d7-45b4-8180-078f12ba7f06 runId = 5fbad9d0-823d-4038-98f6-3c9eae5a0daf batch = 20	2024/10/23 01:53:17	9 s		[61][62]			
	+details				+details			
57	id = 76aa6d9d-c2d7-45b4-8180-078f12ba7f06 runId = 5fbad9d0-823d-4038-98f6-3c9eae5a0daf batch = 19	2024/10/23 01:53:08	9 s		[58][59]			
	+details				+details			
54	id = 76aa6d9d-c2d7-45b4-8180-078f12ba7f06 runId = 5fbad9d0-823d-4038-98f6-3c9eae5a0daf batch = 18	2024/10/23 01:52:58	9 s		[55][56]			
	+details				+details			
51	id = 76aa6d9d-c2d7-45b4-8180-078f12ba7f06 runId = 5fbad9d0-823d-4038-98f6-3c9eae5a0daf batch = 17	2024/10/23 01:52:49	9 s		[52][53]			
	+details				+details			
48	id = 76aa6d9d-c2d7-45b4-8180-078f12ba7f06 runId = 5fbad9d0-823d-4038-98f6-3c9eae5a0daf batch = 16	2024/10/23 01:52:40	9 s		[49][50]			
	+details				+details			

## Streaming Query Statistics

Running batches for **4 minutes 15 seconds** since **2024/10/23 01:49:57** (25 completed batches)

Name: <no name>

Id: 76aa6d9d-c2d7-45b4-8180-078f12ba7f06

RunId: 5fbad9d0-823d-4038-98f6-3c9eae5a0daf

