APPENDIX
Log of analysis

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```
View(my.df)
```

Missing Values and rescaling

GINCDIF (Redistribution)

```
table(my.df$gincdif)
```

```
##
##    1    2    3    4    5
##  610 1107  309  264   48
```

```
attributes(my.df$gincdif)
```

```
## $label
## [1] "Government should reduce differences in income levels"
##
## $format.spss
## [1] "F1.0"
##
## $display_width
## [1] 9
##
## $labels
##            Agree strongly                      Agree
##                         1                          2
## Neither agree nor disagree                   Disagree
##                         3                          4
##         Disagree strongly                    Refusal
##                         5                          7
##                Don't know                  No answer
##                         8                          9
```

```
attributes(my.df$atchctr)
```

```
## $label
## [1] "How emotionally attached to [country]"
##
## $format.spss
## [1] "F2.0"
##
## $display_width
## [1] 9
##
## $labels
## Not at all emotionally attached                          1
##                               0                          1
##                               2                          3
##                               2                          3
##                               4                          5
##                               4                          5
##                               6                          7
##                               6                          7
##                               8                          9
##                               8                          9
##       Very emotionally attached                    Refusal
##                              10                         77
##                      Don't know                  No answer
##                              88                         99
```

```
my.df <- my.df %>% mutate(atchctr_m = ifelse(atchctr == 77 | atchctr == 88 | atchctr == 99, NA, atchctr)
table(my.df$atchctr_m, useNA = "ifany")
```

```
##
##    0    1    2    3    4    5    6    7    8    9   10 <NA>
##   25   18   45   72   78  172  189  350  588  333  480    8
```

```
class(my.df$atchctr_m)
```

```
## [1] "numeric"
```

PPLTRST, PPLFAIR, PPLHLP (Interpersonal trust)

```
table(my.df$ppltrst)
```

```
##
##    0    1    2    3    4    5    6    7    8    9   10
##   85   43  120  238  228  462  314  458  311   53   46
```

```
attributes(my.df$ppltrst)
```

```
## $label
## [1] "Most people can be trusted or you can't be too careful"
##
## $format.spss
## [1] "F2.0"
##
## $display_width
## [1] 9
##
## $labels
##    You can't be too careful                          1
##                           0                          1
##                           2                          3
##                           2                          3
##                           4                          5
##                           4                          5
##                           6                          7
##                           6                          7
##                           8                          9
##                           8                          9
## Most people can be trusted                    Refusal
##                          10                         77
##                  Don't know                  No answer
##                          88                         99
```

```r
my.df <- my.df %>% mutate(ppltrst_m = ifelse(ppltrst == 77 | ppltrst == 88 | ppltrst == 99, NA, ppltrst)
table(my.df$ppltrst_m, useNA = "ifany")
```

```
##
##   0   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9  10
##  85  43 120 238 228 462 314 458 311  53  46
```

```r
class(my.df$ppltrst_m)
```

```
## [1] "numeric"
```

```r
table(my.df$pplfair)
```

```
##
##   0   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9  10
##  31  20  60 153 165 459 274 504 454 150  87
```

```r
attributes(my.df$pplfair)
```

```
## $label
## [1] "Most people try to take advantage of you, or try to be fair"
##
## $format.spss
## [1] "F2.0"
##
## $display_width
```

```
## [1] 9
##
## $labels
## Most people try to take advantage of me                                    1
##                                      0                                      1
##                                      2                                      3
##                                      2                                      3
##                                      4                                      5
##                                      4                                      5
##                                      6                                      7
##                                      6                                      7
##                                      8                                      9
##                                      8                                      9
##             Most people try to be fair                                Refusal
##                                     10                                     77
##                             Don't know                              No answer
##                                     88                                     99
```

```r
my.df <- my.df %>% mutate(pplfair_m = ifelse(pplfair == 77 | pplfair == 88 | pplfair == 99, NA, pplfair))
table(my.df$pplfair_m, useNA = "ifany")
```

```
##
##    0    1    2    3    4    5    6    7    8    9   10 <NA>
##   31   20   60  153  165  459  274  504  454  150   87    1
```

```r
class(my.df$pplfair_m)
```

```
## [1] "numeric"
```

```r
table(my.df$pplhlp)
```

```
##
##    0    1    2    3    4    5    6    7    8    9   10
##   37   25  111  245  264  566  329  403  268   57   50
```

```r
attributes(my.df$pplhlp)
```

```
## $label
## [1] "Most of the time people helpful or mostly looking out for themselves"
##
## $format.spss
## [1] "F2.0"
##
## $labels
## People mostly look out for themselves                                    1
##                                    0                                      1
##                                    2                                      3
##                                    2                                      3
##                                    4                                      5
##                                    4                                      5
##                                    6                                      7
```

```
##                                        6                                         7
##                                        8                                         9
##                                        8                                         9
##      People mostly try to be helpful                                      Refusal
##                                       10                                        77
##                          Don't know                                    No answer
##                                       88                                        99
```

```r
my.df <- my.df %>% mutate(pplhlp_m = ifelse(pplhlp == 77 | pplhlp == 88 | pplhlp == 99, NA, pplhlp))
table(my.df$pplhlp_m, useNA = "ifany")
```

```
##
##    0    1    2    3    4    5    6    7    8    9   10 <NA>
##   37   25  111  245  264  566  329  403  268   57   50    3
```

```r
class(my.df$pplhlp_m)
```

```
## [1] "numeric"
```

```r
my.df <- my.df %>% mutate(inter_trust = (ppltrst_m + pplfair_m + pplhlp_m) / 3)
table(my.df$inter_trust, useNA = "ifany")
```

```
##
##                 0 0.666666666666667                 1 1.33333333333333
##                 9                 6                 8                 4
##  1.66666666666667                 2 2.33333333333333 2.66666666666667
##                15                16                28                47
##                 3 3.33333333333333 3.66666666666667                 4
##                48                68                88               102
##  4.33333333333333 4.66666666666667                 5 5.33333333333333
##               118               114               194               133
##  5.66666666666667                 6 6.33333333333333 6.66666666666667
##               168               186               188               205
##                 7 7.33333333333333 7.66666666666667                 8
##               159               170               104                71
##  8.33333333333333 8.66666666666667                 9 9.33333333333333
##                48                19                15                10
##  9.66666666666667                10              <NA>
##                 2                11                 4
```

TRSTPRL, TRSTPLT, TRSTEP (Trust in government)

```r
table(my.df$trstprl)
```

```
##
##    0    1    2    3    4    5    6    7    8    9   10
##  134   73  161  254  258  396  301  320  281   88   61
```

```
attributes(my.df$trstprl)
```

```
## $label
## [1] "Trust in country's parliament"
##
## $format.spss
## [1] "F2.0"
##
## $display_width
## [1] 9
##
## $labels
## No trust at all              1              2              3              4
##               0              1              2              3              4
##               5              6              7              8              9
##               5              6              7              8              9
##   Complete trust          Refusal     Don't know       No answer
##              10               77             88              99
```

```
my.df <- my.df %>% mutate(trstprl_m = ifelse(trstprl == 77 | trstprl == 88 | trstprl == 99, NA, trstprl)
table(my.df$trstprl_m, useNA = "ifany")
```

```
##
##    0    1    2    3    4    5    6    7    8    9   10 <NA>
##  134   73  161  254  258  396  301  320  281   88   61   31
```

```
class(my.df$trstprl_m)
```

```
## [1] "numeric"
```

```
table(my.df$trstplt)
```

```
##
##    0    1    2    3    4    5    6    7    8    9   10
##  239  129  244  362  345  431  255  218   84   14   18
```

```
attributes(my.df$trstplt)
```

```
## $label
## [1] "Trust in politicians"
##
## $format.spss
## [1] "F2.0"
##
## $display_width
## [1] 9
##
## $labels
## No trust at all              1              2              3              4
##               0              1              2              3              4
```

```
##                 5                 6                 7                 8                 9
##                 5                 6                 7                 8                 9
##   Complete trust           Refusal       Don't know         No answer
##                10                77                88                99
```

```r
my.df <- my.df %>% mutate(trstplt_m = ifelse(trstplt == 77 | trstplt == 88 | trstplt == 99, NA, trstplt)
table(my.df$trstplt_m, useNA = "ifany")
```

```
##
##    0    1    2    3    4    5    6    7    8    9   10 <NA>
##  239  129  244  362  345  431  255  218   84   14   18   19
```

```r
class(my.df$trstplt_m)
```

```
## [1] "numeric"
```

```r
table(my.df$trstep)
```

```
##
##    0    1    2    3    4    5    6    7    8    9   10
##  186  101  158  296  283  440  296  267  171   52   27
```

```r
attributes(my.df$trstep)
```

```
## $label
## [1] "Trust in the European Parliament"
##
## $format.spss
## [1] "F2.0"
##
## $labels
## No trust at all                 1                 2                 3                 4
##                 0                 1                 2                 3                 4
##                 5                 6                 7                 8                 9
##                 5                 6                 7                 8                 9
##   Complete trust           Refusal       Don't know         No answer
##                10                77                88                99
```

```r
my.df <- my.df %>% mutate(trust_EU_gov = ifelse(trstep == 77 | trstep == 88 | trstep == 99, NA, trstep)
table(my.df$trust_EU_gov, useNA = "ifany")
```

```
##
##    0    1    2    3    4    5    6    7    8    9   10 <NA>
##  186  101  158  296  283  440  296  267  171   52   27   81
```

```r
class(my.df$trust_EU_gov)
```

```
## [1] "numeric"
```

```
my.df <- my.df %>% mutate(gov_trust = (trstprl_m + trstplt_m) / 2)
table(my.df$gov_trust, useNA = "ifany")
```

```
##
##     0  0.5    1  1.5    2  2.5    3  3.5    4  4.5    5  5.5    6  6.5    7  7.5
##   105   35   68   73  100  111  173  149  169  180  241  171  185  171  155  107
##     8  8.5    9  9.5   10 <NA>
##    65   32   16    5    9   38
```

HINCTNTA (Household income)

```
table(my.df$hinctnta)
```

```
##
##    1    2    3    4    5    6    7    8    9   10
##  139  163  160  207  200  218  223  256  231  291
```

```
attributes(my.df$hinctnta)
```

```
## $label
## [1] "Household's total net income, all sources"
##
## $format.spss
## [1] "F2.0"
##
## $display_width
## [1] 10
##
## $labels
##  J - 1st decile  R - 2nd decile  C - 3rd decile  M - 4th decile  F - 5th decile
##               1               2               3               4               5
##  S - 6th decile  K - 7th decile  P - 8th decile  D - 9th decile H - 10th decile
##               6               7               8               9              10
##          Refusal      Don't know       No answer
##               77              88              99
```

```
my.df <- my.df %>% mutate(hinctnta_m = ifelse(hinctnta == 77 | hinctnta == 88 | hinctnta == 99, NA, hinc
table(my.df$hinctnta_m, useNA = "ifany")
```

```
##
##    1    2    3    4    5    6    7    8    9   10 <NA>
##  139  163  160  207  200  218  223  256  231  291  270
```

```
class(my.df$hinctnta_m)
```

```
## [1] "numeric"
```

9

```
## has to be refactored as this is a categorial variable
```

YRBRN (year of birht, age)

```
table(my.df$yrbrn)
```

```
##
## 1928 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943
##    9    4    5    6   15   10    6   13   14   15   13   27   35   22   25   22
## 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959
##   20   23   30   26   26   35   45   51   37   42   38   64   45   39   48   39
## 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 1972 1973 1974 1975
##   40   42   38   51   46   48   42   41   44   35   38   44   32   37   31   38
## 1976 1977 1978 1979 1980 1981 1982 1983 1984 1985 1986 1987 1988 1989 1990 1991
##   24   28   24   32   29   29   30   30   36   28   37   26   34   37   37   21
## 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003
##   25   36   24   36   41   30   27   39   29   32   40   17
```

```
attributes(my.df$yrbrn)
```

```
## $label
## [1] "Year of birth"
##
## $format.spss
## [1] "F4.0"
##
## $display_width
## [1] 7
##
## $labels
##     Refusal Don't know  No answer
##        7777       8888       9999
```

```
my.df <- my.df %>% mutate(yrbrn_m = ifelse(yrbrn == 7777 | yrbrn == 8888 | yrbrn == 9999, NA, yrbrn))
table(my.df$yrbrn_m, useNA = "ifany")
```

```
##
## 1928 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943
##    9    4    5    6   15   10    6   13   14   15   13   27   35   22   25   22
## 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959
##   20   23   30   26   26   35   45   51   37   42   38   64   45   39   48   39
## 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 1972 1973 1974 1975
##   40   42   38   51   46   48   42   41   44   35   38   44   32   37   31   38
## 1976 1977 1978 1979 1980 1981 1982 1983 1984 1985 1986 1987 1988 1989 1990 1991
##   24   28   24   32   29   29   30   30   36   28   37   26   34   37   37   21
## 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 <NA>
##   25   36   24   36   41   30   27   39   29   32   40   17    4
```

```r
class(my.df$yrbrn_m)
```

```
## [1] "numeric"
```

```r
# has to be recoded into 4 seperate dummy variables: 30-39, 50-65, 66 over, 30 under

my.df <- my.df %>% mutate(AGE = 2018 - yrbrn_m)
table(my.df$AGE, useNA = "ifany")
```

```
##
##   15   16   17   18   19   20   21   22   23   24   25   26   27   28   29   30
##   17   40   32   29   39   27   30   41   36   24   36   25   21   37   37   34
##   31   32   33   34   35   36   37   38   39   40   41   42   43   44   45   46
##   26   37   28   36   30   30   29   29   32   24   28   24   38   31   37   32
##   47   48   49   50   51   52   53   54   55   56   57   58   59   60   61   62
##   44   38   35   44   41   42   48   46   51   38   42   40   39   48   39   45
##   63   64   65   66   67   68   69   70   71   72   73   74   75   76   77   78
##   64   38   42   37   51   45   35   26   26   30   23   20   22   25   22   35
##   79   80   81   82   83   84   85   86   87   88   89   90 <NA>
##   27   13   15   14   13    6   10   15    6    5    4    9    4
```

```r
class(my.df$AGE)
```

```
## [1] "numeric"
```

GNDR (Gender)

```r
table(my.df$gndr)
```

```
##
##    1    2
## 1212 1146
```

```r
attributes(my.df$gndr)
```

```
## $label
## [1] "Gender"
##
## $format.spss
## [1] "F1.0"
##
## $display_width
## [1] 6
##
## $labels
##      Male   Female No answer
##         1        2         9
```

```
my.df <- my.df %>% mutate(gndr_m = ifelse(gndr == 9, NA, gndr))
table(my.df$gndr_m, useNA = "ifany")
```

```
##
##    1    2
## 1212 1146
```

```
class(my.df$gndr_m)
```

```
## [1] "numeric"
```

```
## gender recoding, female as 1 male as 0
```

```
my.df$female[my.df$gndr_m == 2] <- 1
my.df$female[my.df$gndr_m != 2] <- 0
```

```
table(my.df$female, useNA = "ifany")
```

```
##
##    0    1
## 1212 1146
```

MBTRU (member of trade union)

```
table(my.df$mbtru)
```

```
##
##    1    2    3
##  285  475 1593
```

```
attributes(my.df$mbtru)
```

```
## $label
## [1] "Member of trade union or similar organisation"
##
## $format.spss
## [1] "F1.0"
##
## $display_width
## [1] 7
##
## $labels
##  Yes, currently Yes, previously              No         Refusal      Don't know
##               1              2               3               7               8
##       No answer
##               9
```

```
my.df <- my.df %>% mutate(mbtru_m = ifelse(mbtru == 7 | mbtru == 8 | mbtru == 9, NA, mbtru))
table(my.df$mbtru_m, useNA = "ifany")
```

```
##
##    1    2    3 <NA>
##  285  475 1593    5
```

```
## dummy variable if currently member of trade union
```

```
my.df$trade_dummy[my.df$mbtru_m == 1] <- 1
my.df$trade_dummy[my.df$mbtru_m != 1] <- 0
```

```
table(my.df$trade_dummy, useNA = "ifany")
```

```
##
##    0    1 <NA>
## 2068  285    5
```

Workstatus (unemployment and workforce filter)

```
table(my.df$edctn, useNA = "ifany")
```

```
##
##    0    1
## 2091  267
```

```
attributes(my.df$edctn)
```

```
## $label
## [1] "Doing last 7 days: education"
##
## $format.spss
## [1] "F1.0"
##
## $display_width
## [1] 7
##
## $labels
## Not marked      Marked
##          0           1
```

```
table(my.df$dsbld, useNA = "ifany")
```

```
##
##    0    1
## 2234  124
```

13

```
attributes(my.df$dsbld)
```

```
## $label
## [1] "Doing last 7 days: permanently sick or disabled"
##
## $format.spss
## [1] "F1.0"
##
## $display_width
## [1] 7
##
## $labels
## Not marked     Marked
##          0          1
```

```
table(my.df$rtrd, useNA = "ifany")
```

```
##
##    0    1
## 1725  633
```

```
attributes(my.df$rtrd)
```

```
## $label
## [1] "Doing last 7 days: retired"
##
## $format.spss
## [1] "F1.0"
##
## $display_width
## [1] 6
##
## $labels
## Not marked     Marked
##          0          1
```

```
table(my.df$hswrk, useNA = "ifany")
```

```
##
##    0    1
## 1717  641
```

```
attributes(my.df$hswrk)
```

```
## $label
## [1] "Doing last 7 days: housework, looking after children, others"
##
## $format.spss
## [1] "F1.0"
##
```

```
## $display_width
## [1] 7
##
## $labels
## Not marked      Marked
##          0           1
```

```
my.df <- my.df %>% mutate(work_status_other = case_when(edctn == 1 ~ 1,
                                                        dsbld == 1 ~ 1,
                                                        rtrd == 1 ~ 1,
                                                        edctn == 0 ~ 0,
                                                        edctn == 0 ~ 0,
                                                        edctn == 0 ~ 0,))
table(my.df$work_status_other, useNA = "ifany")
```

```
##
##    0    1
## 1385  973
```

```
table(my.df$uempla, useNA = "ifany")
```

```
##
##    0    1
## 2308   50
```

```
attributes(my.df$uempla)
```

```
## $label
## [1] "Doing last 7 days: unemployed, actively looking for job"
##
## $format.spss
## [1] "F1.0"
##
## $labels
## Not marked      Marked
##          0           1
```

```
table(my.df$uempli, useNA = "ifany")
```

```
##
##    0    1
## 2324   34
```

```
attributes(my.df$uempli)
```

```
## $label
## [1] "Doing last 7 days: unemployed, not actively looking for job"
##
## $format.spss
## [1] "F1.0"
```

```
##
## $labels
## Not marked      Marked
##          0           1
```

```
my.df <- my.df %>% mutate(unemployed_dummy = case_when(uempla == 0 & uempli == 0 ~ 0,
                                                       uempla == 1 & uempli == 0 ~ 1,
                                                       uempla == 0 & uempli == 1 ~ 1))

table(my.df$unemployed_dummy, useNA = "ifany")
```

```
##
##    0    1 <NA>
## 2276   80    2
```

Immigration: want to fit in [imueclt]

```
table(my.df$imueclt)
```

```
##
##    0    1    2    3    4    5    6    7    8    9   10
##   71   57  118  159  163  391  254  385  366  186  189
```

```
attributes(my.df$imueclt)
```

```
## $label
## [1] "Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants"
##
## $format.spss
## [1] "F2.0"
##
## $display_width
## [1] 9
##
## $labels
## Cultural life undermined                                  1                     2
##                        0                                  1                     2
##                        3                                  4                     5
##                        3                                  4                     5
##                        6                                  7                     8
##                        6                                  7                     8
##                        9      Cultural life enriched                   Refusal
##                        9                                 10                    77
##             Don't know                          No answer
##                       88                                 99
```

```
my.df <- my.df %>% mutate(imueclt_m = ifelse(imueclt == 77 | imueclt == 88 | imueclt == 99, NA, imueclt)
table(my.df$imueclt_m, useNA = "ifany")
```

```
##
##    0    1    2    3    4    5    6    7    8    9   10 <NA>
##   71   57  118  159  163  391  254  385  366  186  189   19
```

Immigration: too many or too few immigrants

```
table(my.df$imsmetn)
```

```
##
##    1    2    3    4
## 1028 1083  192   28
```

```
attributes(my.df$imsmetn)
```

```
## $label
## [1] "Allow many/few immigrants of same race/ethnic group as majority"
##
## $format.spss
## [1] "F1.0"
##
## $display_width
## [1] 9
##
## $labels
## Allow many to come and live here                        Allow some
##                                1                                  2
##                       Allow a few                        Allow none
##                                3                                  4
##                           Refusal                        Don't know
##                                7                                  8
##                         No answer
##                                9
```

```
table(my.df$imdfetn)
```

```
##
##    1    2    3    4
##  522 1176  546   84
```

```
attributes(my.df$imdfetn)
```

```
## $label
## [1] "Allow many/few immigrants of different race/ethnic group from majority"
##
## $format.spss
## [1] "F1.0"
##
## $display_width
## [1] 9
##
## $labels
## Allow many to come and live here                        Allow some
##                                1                                  2
##                       Allow a few                        Allow none
```

```
##                               3                            4
##                          Refusal                   Don't know
##                               7                            8
##                        No answer
##                               9
```

```
table(my.df$impcntr)
```

```
##
##    1    2    3    4
##  487 1098  616  127
```

```
attributes(my.df$impcntr)
```

```
## $label
## [1] "Allow many/few immigrants from poorer countries outside Europe"
##
## $format.spss
## [1] "F1.0"
##
## $display_width
## [1] 9
##
## $labels
## Allow many to come and live here                    Allow some
##                                1                             2
##                     Allow a few                    Allow none
##                                3                             4
##                         Refusal                    Don't know
##                                7                             8
##                       No answer
##                                9
```

```
my.df <- my.df %>% mutate(imsmetn_m = ifelse(imsmetn == 7 | imsmetn == 8 | imsmetn == 9, NA, imsmetn),
                          imdfetn_m = ifelse(imdfetn == 7 | imdfetn == 8 | imdfetn == 9, NA, imdfetn),
                          allow_immigrants_out_EU = ifelse(impcntr == 7 | impcntr == 8 | impcntr == 9, N

table(my.df$imsmetn_m, useNA = "ifany")
```

```
##
##    1    2    3    4 <NA>
## 1028 1083  192   28   27
```

```
table(my.df$imdfetn_m, useNA = "ifany")
```

```
##
##    1    2    3    4 <NA>
##  522 1176  546   84   30
```

```r
table(my.df$impcntr_m, useNA = "ifany")
```

```
## < table of extent 0 >
```

```r
my.df <- my.df %>% mutate(allow_immigrants = (imsmetn_m + imdfetn_m) / 2 )
table(my.df$allow_immigrants, useNA = "ifany")
```

```
##
##    1  1.5    2  2.5    3  3.5    4 <NA>
##  503  430  827  330  177   26   24   41
```

```r
table(my.df$allow_immigrants_out_EU, useNA = "ifany")
```

```
##
##    1    2    3    4 <NA>
##  487 1098  616  127   30
```

Education: Dummy variable for at least high school

```r
table(my.df$edubde1, useNA = "ifany")
```

```
##
##    0    1    2    3    4    5    6 5555 <NA>
##    6   69    8  535  765  242  724    3    6
```

```r
attributes(my.df$edubde1)
```

```
## $label
## [1] "Highest level of education, Germany: höchster allgemeinbildender Schulabschluss"
##
## $format.spss
## [1] "F4.0"
##
## $display_width
## [1] 9
##
## $labels
##                                                 Grundschule nicht beendet
##                                                                         0
##                      (Noch) kein Schulabschluss, aber Grundschule beendet
##                                                                         1
##                   Abschluss einer Förderschule (Sonderschule, Hilfsschule)
##                                                                         2
##            Volks- oder Hauptschule / Polytechn. Oberschule (8./9. Klasse)
##                                                                         3
##     Mittlere Reife, Realschule / MSA / Polytechn. Oberschule (10. Klasse)
##                                                                         4
##                                                         Fachhochschulreife
```

```
##                                                                     5
## Abitur, fachgebundene Hochschulreife / Erweiterte Oberschule (12. Klasse)
##                                                                     6
##                                                                 Other
##                                                                  5555
##                                                               Refusal
##                                                                  7777
##                                                            Don't know
##                                                                  8888
##                                                             No answer
##                                                                  9999
```

```r
my.df <- my.df %>% mutate(education_m = ifelse(edubde1 == 5555 |
                                               edubde1 == 7777 |
                                               edubde1 == 8888 |
                                               edubde1 == 9999, NA, edubde1))

table(my.df$education_m, useNA = "ifany")
```

```
##
##    0    1    2    3    4    5    6 <NA>
##    6   69    8  535  765  242  724    9
```

```r
my.df$education_dummy[my.df$education_m == 6] <- 1
my.df$education_dummy[my.df$education_m != 6] <- 0

table(my.df$education_dummy, useNA = "ifany")
```

```
##
##    0    1 <NA>
## 1625  724    9
```

Listwise deleted model

```r
varsinmodel.vc <- c("gincdif_reversed",
                    "atchctr_m",
                    "inter_trust",
                    "gov_trust",
                    "trust_EU_gov",
                    "hinctnta_m",
                    "AGE",
                    "female",
                    "trade_dummy",
                    "unemployed_dummy",
                    "work_status_other",
                    "imueclt_m",
                    "allow_immigrants",
                    "allow_immigrants_out_EU",
                    "education_dummy")
```

```
my.df.filt <- my.df[varsinmodel.vc]
View(my.df.filt)
nrow(my.df.filt)
```

```
## [1] 2358
```

```
names(my.df.filt)
```

```
##  [1] "gincdif_reversed"        "atchctr_m"
##  [3] "inter_trust"             "gov_trust"
##  [5] "trust_EU_gov"            "hinctnta_m"
##  [7] "AGE"                     "female"
##  [9] "trade_dummy"             "unemployed_dummy"
## [11] "work_status_other"       "imueclt_m"
## [13] "allow_immigrants"        "allow_immigrants_out_EU"
## [15] "education_dummy"
```

```
#Listwise deletion
my.df.lw <- na.omit(my.df.filt)
View(my.df.lw)
nrow(my.df.lw)
```

```
## [1] 1967
```

Summary statistics

Variable	Variable label	Obs	Mean	SD	Min	Max
gincdif_reversed	Support for redistribution	1967	3.850	0.994	1	5
atchctr_m	Emotional Attachment to Germany	1967	7.515	2.167	0	10
inter_trust	Interpersonal Trust	1967	5.713	1.649	0	10
gov_trust	Trust in Government	1967	4.546	2.182	0	10
trust_EU_gov	Trust in EU Government	1967	4.575	2.377	0	10
hinctnta_m	Total Household Income	1967	6.123	2.804	1	10
AGE	Age	1967	50.010	18.387	15	90
female	Female	1967	0.470	0.499	0	1
trade_dummy	Member of Trade Union	1967	0.129	0.335	0	1
unemployed_dummy	Work Status: Unemployed	1967	0.034	0.180	0	1
work_status_other	Worl Status: Other	1967	0.400	0.490	0	1
imueclt_m	Immigrants enrich Culture	1967	6.015	2.509	0	10
allow_immigrants	Anti-Immigration	1967	1.866	0.643	1	4
allow_immigrants_out_EU	Anti-Immigration, Non European	1967	2.161	0.807	1	4
education_dummy	Completed Secondary Education	1967	0.311	0.463	0	1

Bivariate Regressions

```
bi_m1.lw <- lm(gincdif_reversed ~ atchctr_m, data = my.df.lw)

multi_econ_m1.lw <- lm(gincdif_reversed ~ atchctr_m +
```

Variable	Variable label	Obs	Mean	SD	Min	Max
gincdif_reversed	Support for redistribution	1967	3.850	0.994	1	5
atchctr_m	Emotional Attachment to Germany	1967	7.515	2.167	0	10
inter_trust	Interpersonal Trust	1967	5.713	1.649	0	10
gov_trust	Trust in Government	1967	4.546	2.182	0	10
trust_EU_gov	Trust in EU Government	1967	4.575	2.377	0	10
hinctnta_m	Total Household Income	1967	6.123	2.804	1	10
AGE	Age	1967	50.010	18.387	15	90
female	Female	1967	0.470	0.499	0	1
trade_dummy	Member of Trade Union	1967	0.129	0.335	0	1
unemployed_dummy	Work Status: Unemployed	1967	0.034	0.180	0	1
work_status_other	Worl Status: Other	1967	0.400	0.490	0	1
imueclt_m	Immigrants enrich Culture	1967	6.015	2.509	0	10
allow_immigrants	Anti-Immigration	1967	1.866	0.643	1	4
allow_immigrants_out_EU	Anti-Immigration, Non European	1967	2.161	0.807	1	4
education_dummy	Completed Secondary Education	1967	0.311	0.463	0	1

```
                    hinctnta_m +
                    AGE +
                    female +
                    trade_dummy +
                    unemployed_dummy +
                    work_status_other +
                    education_dummy, data = my.df.lw)


multi_econ_trust_m2.lw <- lm(gincdif_reversed ~ atchctr_m +
                    hinctnta_m +
                    AGE +
                    female +
                    trade_dummy +
                    unemployed_dummy +
                    work_status_other +
                    education_dummy +
                    inter_trust +
                    gov_trust +
                    trust_EU_gov, data = my.df.lw)


multi_econ_immigration_m3.lw <- lm(gincdif_reversed ~ atchctr_m +
                    hinctnta_m +
                    AGE +
                    female +
                    trade_dummy +
                    unemployed_dummy +
                    work_status_other +
                    education_dummy +
                    imueclt_m +
                    allow_immigrants +
                    allow_immigrants_out_EU, data = my.df.lw)
```

Multivariate Regression

```
multi_full_model.lw <- lm(gincdif_reversed ~ atchctr_m +
                     hinctnta_m +
                     AGE +
                     female +
                     trade_dummy +
                     unemployed_dummy +
                     work_status_other +
                     education_dummy +
                     inter_trust +
                     gov_trust +
                     trust_EU_gov +
                     imueclt_m +
                     allow_immigrants +
                     allow_immigrants_out_EU, data = my.df.lw)
multi_full_model.lw
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = gincdif_reversed ~ atchctr_m + hinctnta_m + AGE +
##     female + trade_dummy + unemployed_dummy + work_status_other +
##     education_dummy + inter_trust + gov_trust + trust_EU_gov +
##     imueclt_m + allow_immigrants + allow_immigrants_out_EU, data = my.df.lw)
##
## Coefficients:
##          (Intercept)                atchctr_m                hinctnta_m
##             3.852119                -0.028857                -0.032657
##                  AGE                   female                trade_dummy
##             0.003142                 0.130369                 0.155139
##     unemployed_dummy        work_status_other           education_dummy
##            -0.017585                 0.078984                -0.109797
##          inter_trust                gov_trust              trust_EU_gov
##             0.020811                -0.051036                 0.033023
##            imuecelt_m         allow_immigrants   allow_immigrants_out_EU
##             0.026827                 0.100700                -0.096427
```

Printing the regression table

```
setwd(results.dir)
library(stargazer)
stargazer(bi_m1.lw, multi_econ_m1.lw, multi_econ_trust_m2.lw, multi_econ_immigration_m3.lw, multi_full_m
          dep.var.labels = c("Redistribution"),
          title="Johnston et. al. models plus full model",
          notes = "Source data: ESS Round 9 (2018) published 17.02.2021, own calculations",
          covariate.labels = c("Emotional Attachment to Germany",
                                "Total Household Income",
                                "Age",
                                "Female",
                                "Member of Trade Union",
```

```
                                "Work Status: Unemployed",
                                "Work Status: Other",
                                "Completed Secondary Education",
                                "Interpersonal Trust",
                                "Trust in Government",
                                "Trust in EU Government",
                                "Immigrants enrich Culture",
                                "Anti-Immigration",
                                "Anti-Immigration, Non European",
                                "Intercept"),
          keep.stat = c("n", "rsq"))
```

% Table created by stargazer v.5.2.2 by Marek Hlavac, Harvard University. E-mail: hlavac at fas.harvard.edu
% Date and time: So, Aug 15, 2021 - 19:29:38

```
stargazer(bi_m1.lw, multi_econ_m1.lw, multi_econ_trust_m2.lw, multi_econ_immigration_m3.lw, multi_full_
          dep.var.labels = c("Redistribution"),
          title = "Johnston et. al. models plus full model",
          notes = "Source data: ESS Round 9 (2018), own calculations",
          covariate.labels = c("Emotional Attachment to Germany",
                                "Total Household Income",
                                "Age",
                                "Female",
                                "Member of Trade Union",
                                "Work Status: Unemployed",
                                "Work Status: Other",
                                "Completed Secondary Education",
                                "Interpersonal Trust",
                                "Trust in Government",
                                "Trust in EU Government",
                                "Immigrants enrich Culture",
                                "Anti-Immigration",
                                "Anti-Immigration, Non European",
                                "Intercept"),
          keep.stat = c("n", "rsq"),
          out = "johnston_models_plus_full_model.htm")
```

Johnston et. al. models plus full model

Dependent variable:

Redistribution

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

(5)

Emotional Attachment to Germany

-0.031***

-0.032***

Table 1: Johnston et. al. models plus full model

	Dependent variable:				
	Redistribution				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Emotional Attachment to Germany	−0.031***	−0.032***	−0.032***	−0.032***	−0.029***
	(0.010)	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.011)
Total Household Income		−0.033***	−0.034***	−0.033***	−0.033***
		(0.009)	(0.009)	(0.009)	(0.009)
Age		0.002*	0.003*	0.003**	0.003**
		(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)
Female		0.159***	0.144***	0.143***	0.130***
		(0.045)	(0.045)	(0.045)	(0.045)
Member of Trade Union		0.159**	0.161**	0.155**	0.155**
		(0.066)	(0.066)	(0.066)	(0.066)
Work Status: Unemployed		−0.008	−0.006	−0.014	−0.018
		(0.126)	(0.126)	(0.126)	(0.126)
Work Status: Other		0.082	0.076	0.081	0.079
		(0.051)	(0.051)	(0.051)	(0.051)
Completed Secondary Education		−0.100**	−0.096*	−0.124**	−0.110**
		(0.049)	(0.051)	(0.051)	(0.051)
Interpersonal Trust			0.030**		0.021
			(0.015)		(0.015)
Trust in Government			−0.046***		−0.051***
			(0.015)		(0.015)
Trust in EU Government			0.038***		0.033**
			(0.013)		(0.013)
Immigrants enrich Culture				0.025**	0.027**
				(0.011)	(0.011)
Anti-Immigration				0.107**	0.101**
				(0.050)	(0.050)
Anti-Immigration, Non European				−0.104***	−0.096**
				(0.039)	(0.039)
Intercept	4.082***	4.081***	3.937***	3.940***	3.852***
	(0.081)	(0.109)	(0.125)	(0.167)	(0.178)
Observations	1,967	1,967	1,967	1,967	1,967
R^2	0.005	0.035	0.042	0.043	0.049

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Source data: ESS Round 9 (2018) published 17.02.2021, own calculations

-0.032***

-0.032***

-0.029***

(0.010)

(0.011)

(0.011)

(0.011)

(0.011)

Total Household Income

-0.033***

-0.034***

-0.033***

-0.033***

(0.009)

(0.009)

(0.009)

(0.009)

Age

0.002*

0.003*

0.003**

0.003**

(0.001)

(0.001)

(0.001)

(0.001)

Female

0.159***

0.144***

0.143***

0.130***

(0.045)

(0.045)

(0.045)

(0.045)

Member of Trade Union

0.159**

0.161**

0.155**

0.155**

(0.066)

(0.066)

(0.066)

(0.066)

Work Status: Unemployed

-0.008

-0.006

-0.014

-0.018

(0.126)

(0.126)

(0.126)

(0.126)

Work Status: Other

0.082

0.076

0.081

0.079

(0.051)

(0.051)

(0.051)

(0.051)

Completed Secondary Education

-0.100**

-0.096*

-0.124**

-0.110**

(0.049)

(0.051)

(0.051)

(0.051)

Interpersonal Trust

0.030**

0.021

(0.015)

(0.015)

Trust in Government

-0.046***

-0.051***

(0.015)

(0.015)

Trust in EU Government

0.038***

0.033**

(0.013)

(0.013)

Immigrants enrich Culture

0.025**

0.027**

(0.011)

(0.011)

Anti-Immigration

0.107**

0.101**

(0.050)

(0.050)

Anti-Immigration, Non European

-0.104***

-0.096**

(0.039)

(0.039)

Intercept

4.082***

4.081***

3.937***

3.940***

3.852***

(0.081)

(0.109)

(0.125)

(0.167)

(0.178)

Observations

1,967

1,967

1,967

1,967

1,967

R2

0.005

0.035

0.042

0.043

0.049

Note:

p<0.1; ***p<0.05;*** p<0.01

Source data: ESS Round 9 (2018), own calculations

Exporting Model

```r
library(texreg)
setwd(results.dir)
htmlreg(list(bi_m1.lw, multi_econ_m1.lw, multi_econ_trust_m2.lw, multi_econ_immigration_m3.lw, multi_ful
        file = "johnston_replication_regression.doc",
        caption = "Johnston et. al. models plus full model",
        custom.note = "Source data: ESS Round 9 (2018), own calculations",
        custom.coef.names = c("Emotional Attachment to Germany",
                              "Total Household Income",
                              "Age",
                              "Female",
                              "Member of Trade Union",
                              "Work Status: Unemployed",
                              "Work Status: Other",
                              "Completed Secondary Education",
                              "Interpersonal Trust",
                              "Trust in Government",
                              "Trust in EU Government",
                              "Immigrants enrich Culture",
                              "Anti-Immigration",
                              "Anti-Immigration, Non European",
                              "Intercept"),
```

```
        include.rmse = F,
        include.adjrs = F)
```