DS3103 Webutvikling interface, model, controller

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Innhold

- Hensikten med denne slideserien
- Opprettelsen av boilerplate
- Interface
- Model
- Controller
- Kjøre i nettleser

Hensikten med denne slideserien

- Hensikten med denne slideserien er å gi et eksempel på hvordan man kan jobbe med C#-klasser og objekter i et Web Api.
- Det simulerer samtidig hvordan man jobber med klasser og objekter når man får informasjon fra en database.
- Når man jobber med databaser (SQL-database eller Dokumentdatabase som MongoDb) henter man inn informasjon fra databasen inn i Web Apiet. Informasjonen i databasen blir gjort om til objekter basert på klasser man har i Models-mappen som «mapper» til informasjonen i databasen.

Opprettelsen av boilerplaten

- Finner egnet sted å opprette Web Api boilerplate
- Oppretter mappe
- Går inn i mappen
- Kjører kommandoen for å skape boilerplate: dotnet new webapi

```
Node.js command prompt
Your environment has been set up for using Node.js 16.13.1 (x64) and npm.
C:\Users\rogo001>cd desktop
C:\Users\rogo001\Desktop>mkdir ComposerApi
C:\Users\rogo001\Desktop>cd composerApi
C:\Users\rogo001\Desktop\ComposerApi>dotnet new webapi
The template "ASP.NET Core Web API" was created successfully.
Processing post-creation actions...
Running 'dotnet restore' on C:\Users\rogo001\Desktop\ComposerApi\ComposerA
  Determining projects to restore...
  Restored C:\Users\rogo001\Desktop\ComposerApi\ComposerApi.csproj (in 193
Restore succeeded.
```

Interface

• Et interface angir hvordan en klasse skal se ut, en form for regel som skal følges når utviklere lager klasse av noe: "An interface defines a contract. Any class or struct that implements that contract must provide an implementation of the members defined in the interface." (Microsoft, 2022, https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/csharp/language-reference/keywords/interface)

Icomposer.cs

- Setter namespace
- Deklarer public interface
- Definerer properties

```
IComposer.cs X C# Composer.cs
                                       C# ComposerController.cs
Interfaces > C# IComposer.cs > ...
       namespace ComposerApi.Interfaces;
  2
       1 reference
       public interface IComposer
  4
            5 references
            int Id {get; set;}
  5
            4 references
            string Name {get; set;}
```

Composer.cs

- Henter inn
 IComposer-tilgang
- Setter namespace
- Deklarerer klassen
- Setter properties som angitt i interfacet
- Setter default-verdi på Name i tilfelle det ikke settes

```
C# IComposer.cs
                   C# Composer.cs X
                                      C# ComposerController.cs
Models > C# Composer.cs > ...
        using ComposerApi.Interfaces;
        namespace ComposerApi.Models;
        9 references
        public class Composer : IComposer
            5 references
            public int Id {get; set;}
            4 references
            public string Name {get; set;} = "Not set"; // "Not set" er default-verdi
   8
   9
```

ComposerController.cs

- Henter inn Mvc-namespacet
- Henter inn tilgang til Model-klassene
- Definerer namespace
- Dekorer med ApiController og setter Route
- Arver fra ControllerBase
- Oppretter List med Composer-objekter
- Oppretter 2 endepunkter: 1 for å hente alle, 1 for å hente etter id
- ActionResult gjør at vi kan returnere statuskoder (200, 400 osv.)

```
C# IComposer.cs
                                                                                                              C# ComposerController.cs X
 Controllers > C# ComposerController.cs > {} ComposerApi.Controllers > ComposerApi.Controllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerControllers.ComposerCont
                       using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
                       using ComposerApi.Models;
                       namespace ComposerApi.Controllers;
                       [ApiController]
                       [Route("[controller]")]
                      public class ComposerController : ControllerBase
                                   // Oppretter List<> som er en type array. Denne simulerer her en database.
                                   private List<Composer> composers = new List<Composer>
                                               new Composer { Id = 1000, Name = "Johan Sebastian Bach" },
                                               new Composer { Id = 1001, Name = "Ludwig Van Beethoven" },
                                               new Composer { Id = 1002, Name = "Edvard Grieg" },
                                              new Composer { Id = 1003, Name = "Antonio Vivaldi" }
                                    [HttpGet]
                                   public List<Composer> Get()
                                                return composers;
                                   [HttpGet("{id}")]
                                   public ActionResult<Composer> Get(int id)
                                               Composer? chosenComposer = composers.Find( composer => composer.Id == id );
                                                 if( chosenComposer!= null )
                                                            return Ok(chosenComposer);
                                                             return NotFound();
      38
```

Kjøre i nettleser

- Kjører løsningen: dotnet watch run
- Går inn i url og taster inn url for de 2 endepunktene:
 - localhost:xxxx/composer
 - localhost:xxxx/composer/yyyy



