

1- The Program:

#This program is the final project for students
#It contains few functions to do encryption and
#Decryption using XOR Cipher.

#The key is created by matching the student ID with the student Name.

import sys #Just to use the sys.exit function (optional, exit() can be used instead)

#----- GLOBALS -----

input_plain = key=""

variables=["", "", ""]

ID=0

ID=name=cipher=""

#----- READ INPUT FILE -----

#Function to read the input.txt file

def read_input():

file1 = open('input.txt', 'r')

Lines = file1.readlines()

count = 0

Strips the newline character

for line in Lines:

variables[count]=line.strip()

count+=1

ID = variables[0]

name = variables[1]

cipher = variables[2]

no_of_itr = len(variables[2]) #Length of plain

input_plain = variables[2] #Plaintext

#Call the find_key function:

find_key(ID, name, input_plain)

#----- FIND KEY -----

def find_key(ID, name, input_plain):

key=""

counter=0

for digit in ID:

digit=int(digit)

if digit==0: #Substitute each 0 in the ID with @ in the key

key+='@'

else:

key += name[digit-1]

counter+=1

keyfile = open('key.txt', 'w')

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keyfile.writelines(key)
keyfile.close()
#Call Encryption Function
encr(len(input_plain), key, input_plain)

#----- ENCRYPTION -----
def encr(no_of_itr, key, input_plain):
    output_str = ""
    no_of_itr = len(input_plain)
    for i in range(no_of_itr):
        current = input_plain[i]
        #current_key = key[i%len(key)]
        output_str += chr(ord(current) ^ ord(key[i%len(key)]))
    print ("\n\nHere's the output ciphertext (Also stored in cipher.txt):\n\n", output_str)
    file2 = open('cipher.txt', 'w')
    file2.writelines(output_str)
    file2.close()

#----- READ CIPHER -----
def read_cipher():
    file3 = open('cipher.txt', 'r')
    Lines = file3.readlines()
    return Lines

#----- READ KEY -----
def read_key():
    file4 = open('key.txt', 'r')
    key = file4.readlines()
    return key

#----- DECRYPTION -----
def decrypt():
    input_cipher = read_cipher()
    key = read_key()
    key = ''.join(key)
    i=0
    output_plain = ""
    #no_of_itr = len(input_cipher)
    for line in input_cipher:
        for char in line:
            output_plain += chr(ord(char) ^ ord(key[i%len(key)]))
            i+=1
    print ("Here's the output plain (Also stored in plain.txt):\n",output_plain)
    file5 = open('plain.txt', 'w')
    file5.writelines(output_plain)
    file5.close()

#----- MAIN PROGRAM -----
print("\n\n***** WELCOME TO THE CUSTOM CRYPTOSYSTEM! *****\n\n")

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print("Please make sure you have the plaintext file (input.txt)")
print("And it should contain your personal information as follows:")
print("\tYour ID/n")
print("\tYour full name/n")
print("\tYour message that you want to encrypt")
print("For Encryption, please choose (1) \nFor decryption, choose (2)")
print("To Exit, press (0)\n\n")
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#To keep the program running until the user chooses to exit
while True:
    choice = int(input("Enter Your Choice: "))
    if choice==1:
        read_input()
    elif choice==2:
        decrypt()
    elif choice==0:
        sys.exit("Good Bye!")
    else:
        print("Please enter 1,2, or 0!")
    print("\nTo continue, choose (1) or (2). To Exit, press (0)\n\n")
```

2- The input that should be in the input.txt file (students should include this file with the project code)

1606109
Maamoun Khalid Ahmed
My extremely secret message