# Marcelo Araya-Salas

Assistant Professor/Research Associate | Universidad de Costa Rica

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https://marce10.github.io www.github.com/maRce10

#### **Publications** \* undergraduate mentee open data/ reproducible research

#### Peer Reviewed

- Devogel M, R Le Fur, A Grissot, D Kidawa, M Araya-Salas, K Wojczulanis-Jakubas (2024). Vocal interactions of breeding partners predict duration of incubation bout in an Artic seabird. Journal of Ornithology.
  - Chaverri G, M Sagot, JL Stynoski, **M Araya-Salas**, Y Araya-Ajoy, M Nagy, MKnörnschild, S Chaves-Ramírez, N Rose, M Sánchez-Chavarría, Y Jiménez-Torres, D Ulloa-Sanabria, H Solís-Hernández, GG Carter (2024). Calling to the collective: contact calling rates within groups of disc-winged bats do not vary by kinship or association. Philosophical transactions of the Royal Society of London. Series B, Biological sciences.
- Moussaoui B, Kennedy Ulmer, M Araya-Salas, TF Wright (2024). Persistent vocal learning in an aging open-ended learner reflected in neural FoxP2 expression. BMC Neuroscience.
- Araya-Salas M, EE Grabarczyk,, M Quiroz-Oliva, A García-Rodríguez, A Rico-Guevara (2023). baRulho: an R package to quantify degradation in animal acoustic signals. BioRxiv.
- Genes MK, M Araya-Salas, CR Dahlin, TF Wright (2023). A cultural atlas of vocal variation, yellow-naped amazons exhibit contact call dialects throughout their Mesoamerican range. Frontiers in Bird Science.
- Araya-Salas M, G Smith-Vidaurre, G Chaverri, JC Brenes, F Chirino\*, Jorge Elizondo-Calvo\*, Alejandro Rico-Guevara (2023). ohun: An R package for diagnosing and optimizing automatic sound event detection. Methods in Ecology and Evolution. (14) 2259–2271.
- Moussaoui B, Samantha LO, GM Kohn, M Araya-Salas, TF Wright (2023). Evidence for maintenance of key components of vocal learning in ageing budgerigars despite diminished affiliative social interaction. Proceedings of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences.
- Wojczulanis-Jakubas K, M Araya-Salas (2023). Foraging, fear and behavioral variation in a traplining hummingbird. Animals.
- Gioiosa M, M Araya-Salas, C Castillo-Salazar, S Chaves-Ramírez, M Gioiosa, N Rojas, M Sánchez-Chavarría, D Scaravelli, G Chaverri (2023). Flexible use of visual and acoustic cues during roost finding in Spix's disc-winged bat (Thyroptera tricolor). Behavioral Ecology.
- Beltrán DF, M Araya-Salas, JL Parra, Stiles FG & A Rico-Guevara. 2022. The evolution of sexually dimorphic traits in ecological gradients: an interplay between natural and sexual selection in hummingbirds. Proceedings of theRoyal Society B, 1989(289).
- Chaverri, G, M Araya-Salas, JP Barrantes, T Uribe-Etxebarria, M Peña-Acuña, AL Varela & J Aihartza. 2022. Landing manoeuvres predict roost-site preferences in bats. Journal of Experimental Biology, 225(21).
- Montes-Rivas R\*, V Gamarra-Toledo, E López, & M Araya-Salas. 2022. Variación de la estructura del canto del Gorrión de Collar Rufo (Zonotrichia capensis) a lo largo de un gradiente urbano en el suroeste del Perú. Ornitología Neotropical, 133-141.
- Odom K, KE. Cain, ML. Hall, NE. Langmore, RA. MS. Kleindorfer, J. Karubian, L. Brouwer, ED. Enbody, JA. Jones, JL. Dowling, AV. Leitão, El. Greig, C. Evans, AE. Johnson, KKA. Meyers, M Araya-Salas, MS. Webster. 2021. Sex role





- similarity and sexual selection predict male and female song elaboration and dimorphism in fairy-wrens. *Ecology* and *Evolution*. Q
- Keen SC, KJ Odom, MS Webster, GM Kohn, TF Wright & **M Araya-Salas**. 2021, A machine learning approach for classifying and quantifying acoustic diversity. *Methods in Ecology and Evolution*.
- Odom K, **M Araya-Salas**, J Morano, R Ligon, G Leighton, C Taff, A Dalziell, A Billings, R Germain, M Pardo, L Guimarães, D Hedwig, S Keen, Y Shiu, R Charif, M Webster & A Rice. 2021. Comparative bioacoustics: a roadmap for quantifying and comparing animal sounds across diverse taxa. *Biological Reviews*
- Keenan EL, Odom KJ, **M Araya-Salas**, KG Horton, M Strimas-Mackey,MA Meatte, NI Mann,PJ Slater,JJ Price, and CN Templeton . 2020. Breeding season length predicts duet coordination and consistency in Neotropical wrens (Troglodytidae). *Proceeding of the Royal Society B*. 20202482.
- Grabarczyk E, **M Araya-Salas**, Vonhof M, Gill S. 2020. Anthropogenic noise affects female, not male house wren response to change in signaling network. *Ethology*. 2020; 00: 1–10.
- Araya-Salas M, A Hernández-Pinsón N Rojas\*, G Chaverri. 2020. Ontogeny of an interactive call-and-response system in Spix's disc-winged bats. *Animal Behaviour.* 166, 233-245.
- Smith-Vidaurre G, M Araya-Salas, T. Wright. 2019. Individual signatures outweigh social group identity in contact calls of a communally nesting parrot. Behavioral Ecology. 31(2): 448-458.
- Grissot A, Araya-Salas M, Jakubas D, Kidawa D, Boehnke R, Katarzyna Błachowiak-Samołyk, Katarzyna Wojczulanis-Jakubas. 2019. Parental coordination of chick provisioning in a planktivorous Arctic seabird under divergent conditions on foraging grounds. *Frontiers in Ecology and Evolution*. 7 (349):1-13.
- Araya-Salas M, G Smith-Vidauerre, DJ Mennill, P González-Gómez, J Cahill, TF Wright. 2019. Social group signatures in hummingbird displays provide evidence of co-occurrence of vocal and visual learning. *Proceedings of the Royal Society B.* 286: 20190666
- Araya-Salas M, G. Smith-Vidaurre, M. Webster. 2017. Assessing the effect of sound file compression and background noise on measures of acoustic signal structure. *Bioacoustics* 4622, 1–17
- González-Gómez P, **M Araya-Salas.** 2019. Perspectives on the Study of Field Hummingbird Cognition in the Neotropics. In: Behavioral Ecology of Neotropical Birds. Juan Carlos Reboreda, Vanina D.Fiorini & Diego T. Tuero (eds)
- Rivera-Cáceres KD, E Quirós-Guerrero E, **M Araya-Salas**, CN Templeton, WA Searcy. 2018. Early development of vocal interaction rules in a duetting songbird. *Royal Society Open Science*. 5, 171791. *press coverage:*<u>American Podcast</u>

  Por
- Araya-Salas M, P González-Gómez, K Wojczulanis-Jakubas, V López III \* & & TF Wright. 2018. Spatial memory is as important as weapon and body size for territorial ownership in a lekking hummingbird. Scientific Reports, press coverage: Cornell Chronicles, Phys.org, LongRoom News, AAAS EurekAlert!, Adirondack Almanack, La Nación
- Wojczulanis-Jakubas K, **M Araya-Salas**, D Jakubas. 2018. Seabird parents provision their chick in a coordinated manner. *PLOS One*. 13, e0189969
- Araya-Salas M, G Smith-Vidaurre. 2017. warbleR: an R package to streamline analysis of animal acoustic signals. *Methods in Ecology and Evolution*. *8,* 184-191.
- Araya-Salas M, K Wojczulanis-Jakubas, E Phillips \*\*, DJ Mennill, and TF Wright. 2017. To overlap or not to overlap: context-dependent coordinated singing in long-billed hermits. *Animal Behaviour. 124, 57-65.*
- Rivera-Caceres K., E. Quirós-Guerrero, **M. Araya-Salas**, W.A. Searcy. 2016. Neotropical wrens learn new duet as adults. *Proceedings of the Royal Society B. 285, 20161819*.

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- Ibarra, V, M. Araya-Salas, Y.P. Tang, C. Park, A. Hyde, T.F. Wright, W. Tang. 2015. An RFID Based Smart Feeder for Hummingbirds. Sensors. 15: 31751-31761.
- Medina-Garcia, A., M. Araya-Salas, T. Wright. 2015. Does vocal learning accelerate acoustic diversification? Evolution of contact calls in Neotropical parrots. *Journal of Evolutionary Biology*. 28: 1782–1792.
- González-Gómez P., P. Razeto-Barry, **M. Araya-Salas**, C. F. Estades. 2015. Does Environmental heterogeneity promote cognitive abilities? *Integrative and Comparative Biology*.
- Rico-Guevara, A., M. Araya-Salas. 2015. Bills as daggers? A test for sexually dimorphic weapons in a lekking hummingbird species. Behavioral Ecology. 26, 21-29. Both authors contributed equally (Editor's choice, OTS Graduate Student Paper Award, press coverage: Discovery News, IFL Science, Science News, La Vanguardia)
- Rodríguez R M. Araya-Salas, David A. Gray, M. Reichert, L. Symes, M. Wilkins, R. Safran, G. Höbe. 2015. How acoustic signals scale with individual body size: common trends across diverse taxa. *Behavioral Ecology. 26, 168-177.*
- Araya-Salas, M, T. Wright. 2013. Open-ended song learning in a hummingbird. *Biology Letters.* 9, 20130625 (*Press coverage*: <u>earthtimes.org</u>, <u>National Geographic</u>)
- Araya-Salas, M, G. Barrantes. 2013. Variación geográfica y posibles mecanismos de evolución cultural en *Microcerculus philomela. Zeledonia. 17, 24-34.*
- Arévalo, JE, **M. Araya-Salas**. 2013. Collared Forest-Falcon preying on Chestnut-mandibled Toucan in Costa Rica. *Wilson Journal of Ornithology*. 125, 212-216.
- Araya-Salas, M. 2012. Is bird song music? Evaluating harmonic intervals in songs of a Neotropical songbird. *Animal Behaviour*. 84: 309-313. *Editor's choice*. *press coverage: Radio Leonardo* WDR 5 (Germany), *ScienceNOW, Psychology Today*, *La Nacion*.

#### Non-Peer Review

Araya-Salas, M. 2012. Is bird-song music? Significance Magazine. 9. 4-7.

#### **Working Papers**

- **Araya-Salas M,** X Obregón, C Sánchez, J Sánchez. *In prep*. Evidence suggests heterospecific vocal imitation in scalybreasted hummingbirds.
- **Araya-Salas M**. In prep. A search for harmonicity in songbird vocalizations.
- Araya-Salas M, D. Caetano, M. Webster. In prep. Evolutionary dynamics of vocal complexity in a vocal learning clade.
- A García-Rodríguez, **Araya-Salas M,** G Costa. *In prep*. Geography, topography and climate in the divergence of mating calls in Neotropical frogs.
- **Araya-Salas M,** A Rico-Guevara, G Stiles, T Wright. *In prep*. Complex cultural evolution of learned vocal signals in a lekking hummingbird.

#### Software packages

Suwo: access nature media https://marce10.github.io/suwo Author, Maintainer repositories PhenotypeSpace: quantifying https://marce10.github.io/PhenotypeSpace Author, Maintainer phenotypic trait spaces ohun: optimizing acoustic signal https://marce10.github.io/ohun Author, Maintainer detection sketchy: research compendiums for https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=sketchy Author, Maintainer data analysis in R

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dynaSpec: dynamic spectrogram	https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=dynaSpec	Co-author,
visualization in R baRulho: quantifying (animal) sound	https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=baRulho	Maintainer Author, Maintainer
transmission and degradation	https://etvav.iv-project.org/package=balkulilo	Author, Maintainer
NatureSounds: collection of example animal sounds for bioacoustic analysis	https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=NatureSounds	Author, Maintainer
Rraven: exchange data between R and	https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=Rraven	Author, Maintainer
Raven		
warbleR: analysis of animal acoustic signals	https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=warbleR	Co-author, Maintainer

## **Proffesional preparation**

University of Costa Rica	Postdoctoral Research Associate	2018
Cornell University	Postdoctoral Research Associate	2016
New Mexico State University	Ph.D. in Biology	2015
Biology Department	Emphasis: Behavioral and Evolutionary Biology	
	Dissertation: Intra-sexual selection and signaling behavior in the long-billed hermit ( <i>Honorable mention</i> ) Committee: Timothy Wright (advisor), Karen Mabry, William Boecklen	
<b>University of Costa Rica</b> Biology Department	Licenciate in Zoology  Dissertation:	2010
	Microgeographic song variation in the nightingale wren ( <i>Honorable mention</i> )	
<b>University of Costa Rica</b> Music Department	Minor in Teaching of Music	2008
<b>University of Costa Rica</b> Biology Department	Bachelor of Science Emphasis: Biology	2005

## Teaching

Fundaments of Statistical Learning	Master Program in Cognitive Sciences,	Invierno 2024
Profesor	University of Costa Rica (course website)	1111101110 2021
Bioacoustic Data Analysis in R Lecturer	PR Statistics, (course website)	Fall 2024
Introduction to Blology Lecturer	For non-biology majors, Blology School, University of Costa Rica	Spring 2024
Analysis of animal acoustic signals in R Coordinator, Graduate Level	BOKU International Wildlife Lectures, University of Natural Resources and Life Sciences, Vienna, Austria (course website)	Spring 2022
Open Science and Reproducible Research Coordinator, Graduate Level	Biology Department, University of Costa Rica	Fall 2020
Bioinformatics in R Coordinator, Graduate Level	Medical School, University of Costa Rica	Fall 2020
Bioacoustic Analysis in R	Organization for Tropical Studies (course website)	Springs 2020- present
Coordinator, Online, Graduate Level		
Advance R Programming for Biological Sciences Coordinator, Graduate Level	Cornell University (course website)	Spring 2018
Programming and Advance Statistical Methods in R Coordinator, Graduate and Undergraduate Level	Biology Department, University of Costa Rica (course website)	2019-202
Phylogenetic Comparative Methods	Biology Department, University of Costa Rica	Spring 2016

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		(course website)	
Graduate and Undergra Zoology Laboratory Teaching Assistant, Un		New Mexico State University	2011-2014
Human Biology Labo Teaching Assistant, Un		Biology Department, University of Costa Rica	2010-2011
General Ecology Lecturer, Undergradua	te Level	Latin University of Costa Rica	2010
<b>Field Biology</b> Teaching Assistant, Uni	dergraduate Level	Biology Department, University of Costa Rica	Spring 2010
<b>Bioacoustics</b> Teaching Assistant, Uni	dergraduate Level	Biology Department, University of Costa Rica	Fall 2009
Mentoring			
Tutor	icentiate Program in Science, Un (Jimena Viquez)	niversity of Costa Rica	2024
Advisor	MasterProgram in Biology, Unive (Marcos Quiroz)	ersity of Costa Rica	2021
Advisor	Licentiate Program in Science, U (Fabiola Chirino)	niversity of Costa Rica	2021
Committee Member	Master Program in Science, University (Andrea Arriaga)	ersity of Costa Rica	2021
Committee Member	Licentiate Program in Science, U (Hector Andres Hernandez)	niversity of Costa Rica	2020
Committee Member	Master Program in Science, IInsti (Paula Iturralde)	ituto de Ecología, A.C. Xalapa, Mexico	2020
Intern Mentor	Training in Analysis of Acoustic S Ortiz, PhD candidate, UNAM)	ignals in R. Cornell Lab of Ornithology. (Marco	2017
REU Mentor	La Selva Biological Station. Costa	a Rica. Coordinator: Dr. C. Ganong	2019 2015-2016
External Supervisor	El Colegio de la Frontera Sur (ECC Master Student (Xochitl Sanloz)	OSUR), Mexico.	2016-present
	University of Utrecht, the Netherl Master Student Research Experie		2017
Field Work Training	research. At least 4 of these stude	ld work and data analysis for behavioral ecology ents have started graduate studies (UC Davis, niversidad Autónoma de Campeche (Mexico)).	2010-2015
Professional service			
Comittee Member	International Bioacoustics Confe	erence Executive Committee	2023-present
Invited Participant	Interdisciplinary multi-species bi Sciences, Heidelberg, <b>Germany</b>	ioacoustics workshop. Heidelberg Academy of	2019
Instructor	Bioacoustic Analysis in R, Organi	n for Tropical Studies <u>(course website)</u> zation for Tropical Studies, <u>(course website)</u> aches in Ecology and Animal Behavior. National	2020-2022
	Autonomous University of Mexico	<u> </u>	2019
		sis in R. Universidad Nacional de San Agustin,	2016

Workshop on Bioacoustic Analysis in R. American Ornithological Society

Workshop on Bioacoustic Analysis in R. National Autonomous University of

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meeting. Arizona, US

Nicaragua, Managua, **Nicaragua** 

	Workshop on Bioacoustic Analysis in R. International Bioacoustics Congress, Murnau, <b>Germany</b>	2015
	Workshop on Bioacoustic Analysis in R. National University. OTS Station, Palo Verde, Costa Rica	2015
	Bioacoustics Workshop. II & III Costa Rican Conference of Ornithology. Costa Rican Ornithologist Union. San José, <b>Costa Rica</b>	2010   2012
	Ornithology Workshop. Costa Rican Association of Ornithology (AOCR).	2009
Invited Professor	Neotropical Ornithology. Neurobiology and Behavior, Cornell University, Punta Cana, <b>Dominican Republic</b> . Coordinator: Dr André Dhondt	2018
	Undergraduate Abroad Experience Program (CHANCE), Penn State University. La Selva Biological Station, <b>Costa Rica</b> . Coordinator: Dr. J. McLaughlin	2014-2017
	Tropical Ecology and Conservation Course. Graduate Program, Organization for Tropical Studies. <b>Costa Rica</b> . Coordinators: Dr. F. Soley and MSc. F. Chinchilla.	2014-20172 2019-2021
Assistant instructor	Phylogenetic Approaches to the Study of Acoustic Signals. International Bioacoustics Congress, Pirenopolis, <b>Brazil</b>	2013
Reviewer	Evolution, American Naturalist, Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology Animal Behaviour, Methods in Ecology and Evolution, Journal of Experimental Biology, Bioscience, Plos One, Revista de Biología Tropical	2013-present

## Training

Phylogenetic data analysis using R	PR Statistics. Dr Emmanuel Paradis. Glasgow. Scotland	2016
Current Issues in Statistical Ecology	National Institute for Mathematical and Biological Synthesis (NIMBioS), Knoxville, Tennessee, USA	2015
Phylogenetic Comparative Methods	Universidad de los Andes, Colombia. Coordinators: Dr. L. Harmon and Dr. L. Revell	2014
Ecology and Conservation of Neotropical Birds	Graduate Program, Organization for Tropical Studies. Coordinators: Dr. J. Blake and Dr. B. Loiselle. Costa Rica.	2009
Bioacoustics Workshop	Montecristo, El Salvador. Animal Ecology and Biodiversity Department, Xalapa Ecology Institute. Coordinator: MS. F. González-García.	2009
Tropical Ecology and Conservation	Graduate Program, Organization for Tropical Studies. Costa Rica. Coordinators: Dr. A. Farji-Brener and MS. F. Chinchilla.	2008

### **Fellowships**

Postdoctoral Fellowship	University of Costa Rica	2018
Edward W. Rose Postdoctoral Fellowship	Laboratory of Ornithology, Cornell University	2016
Outstanding OSNA Society Membership	Ornithological Societies of North America	2011
Training in analysis and interpretation of animal vocalizations	Institute of Experimental Ecology, Biology Department, University of Ulm. Germany. Advisors: Dr. E. Kalko and Dr. M. Schaptka.	2008
Partners in Flight Bird Monitoring Program- Latin American Fellowship	Field Research Assistant and Environmental Education and Outreach. Klamath Bird Observatory, Oregon, USA.	2007

### **Conference Participation and Talks**

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"Social learning and the (cultural) evolution of song in hummingbirds", talk at National Museum of Natural Sciences, CSIC, Madrid, Spain	2019
Presentation at Forum: "Agentes de investigación e innovación", University of Costa Rica	2019
"Song cultural evolution over five decades in a lekking hummingbird". Behavior Conference. Chicago, USA. First prize Founders award for overall outstanding poster.	2019
"Evolutionary dynamics of vocal complexity in a vocal learning clade". Polish Evolution Conference, Gdansk, Poland	2019
"Brain or brawn: spatial memory is more important than weapon or body size in predicting territory ownership in wild lekking hummingbirds". International Bioacoustics Conference, Haridwar, India	2017
"Evolution and diversification of learned vocal signals in Parrots". Bioacoustics research in Latin America special session. Conference of the Acoustic Society of America. Oral presentation.	2015
"Vocal learning and the diversification of Parrot contact calls". Modern Phylogenetic Comparative Methods Conference. Seville, Spain. Oral presentation.	2014
"Bills as daggers? A test for sexually dimorphic weapons in a lekking hummingbird". VI Costa Rican Conference of Ornithology. Costa Rican Ornithologist Union. San José, Costa Rica. Oral presentation.	2014
"Ecological and anatomical conservatism and the evolution of learned contact calls in Neotropical parrots". Association for Tropical Biology and Conservation 50th Conference. San José, Costa Rica. Oral presentation.	2013
"Bills as daggers? A test for sexually dimorphic weapons in a lekking hummingbird". Animal Behaviour Society Conference. Boulder, Colorado, Poster.	2013
"Evidence suggests heterospecific vocal imitation in scaly-breasted hummingbirds". Pirenopolis, Brazil, Oral presentation.	2013
"Open-ended song learning in a hummingbird. International Bioacoustics Congress. Pirenopolis, Brazil, Oral presentation.	2013
Is bird song music? Evaluating harmonic intervals in songs of a Neotropical songbird. III Costa Rican Conference of Ornithology. Costa Rican Ornithologist Union. San José, Costa Rica. Oral presentation.	2012
"Identifying stopover hotspots and their conservation status for Nearctic migratory land birds in Costa Rica". XIV Conference of the Sociedad Mesoamericana para la Biología y la Conservacion. San José, Costa Rica. Oral presentation.	2010

## **Funding and Awards**

NLBIF grant for developing and open-access online repository for bat vocalizations, in collaboration with Dr. Gloriana Chaverri and Dr. Williem-Pier Velinga	Netherlands Biodiversity Information Facility (NLBIF) $\in$ 11 440	2021
Internal UCR grant for the development of automatic behavioral monitoring devices for small vertebrates	University of Costa Rica. \$14 000	2021
UCREA-UCR grant for Advances Studies, in collaboration with Dr. Veronica García-Castro	University of Costa Rica. \$15 000	2020
First prize Founders award for overall outstanding poster	Animal Behaviour Conference	2019
Outstanding Graduate Assistantship	Graduate School, New Mexico State University. \$2000	2015
Research Grant	British Ornithologist's Union. Co-PI. \$1500	2015
Award for Graduate Excellence in Research	Biology Department, New Mexico State University. \$1000	2015
Interdisciplinary Research Grant	New Mexico State University. Collaborator. PI: Timothy Wright (NMSU). \$29 000	2013
Merit-based Enhancement Award	Graduate School New Mexico State University. \$4000	2013

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National Geographic Society Research Grant	PI Timothy Wright, New Mexico State University. Collaborator. \$19,212	2012
Animal Behavior Society Research Grant	Dissertation Research Project. \$1250	2012
Organization for Tropical Studies Research Grant	Doctoral thesis research project. \$3420	2011
Research Grant	Costa Rican Association of Ornithology (AOCR). Licenciate thesis research project. \$500	2009

### **Press Coverage**

La Nación	Biólogos de UCR crean 'biblioteca acústica' con sonidos de	2023
Nature News and Views	murciélagos ticos Hummingbirds look and learn	2019
Scientific American Podcast	How baby birds learn duets (co-author Karla Rivera-Caceres)	2018
La Nación	La inteligencia es más importante que el físico en los colibríes al conseguir pareja	2018
Cornell Chronicles	Spatial memory allows hummingbirds to rule the roost	2018
AAS Eurekalert!	Brainpower wins over brawn when male hummingbirds display for mates	2018
The Pulse Podcast (whyy.org)	A biological debate: is bird song music?	2018
Phys.org	Songbirds in Costa Rica learn new duets when paired with new mate	2017
PBS Nature Series	Super Hummingbirds (~1 h documentary)	2016
Nature World News	Fencing hummingbirds stab	2014
La Vanguardia	Pico como arma de combate	2014
Time	Hummers stab with beaks	2014
Discovery News	Beaks as weapons	2014
IFL Science	Beaks as daggers	2014
Uconn Today	Fighting for females	2014
Science News	Hummers stab rivals with beaks	2014
NMSU News Center	Smart feeders	2014
Techietonics.com	Hummingbirds too can create new tunes	2013
Redorbit	Open-ended song learning in a hummingbird	2013
National Geographic	Hummingbirds May Change Their Tunes to Seduce Mates	2013
Earthtimes	Hummingbirds change their tunes	2013
Music cognition	Is bird song music?	2012
The Catholic Thing	Beauty and bird song	2012
ScienceNow	Bird song not music, after all	2012
La Nación	Cantos de aves difieren de frecuencias musicales	2012

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