

РОССИЙСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ДРУЖБЫ НАРОДОВ

Факультет физико-математических и естественных наук

Кафедра теории вероятностей и кибербезопасности

Лабораторная работа № 5 | Построение графиков

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2. Выполнение задание

2.1 Основные пакеты для работы с графиками в Julia

```
In [1]: using Pkg
Pkg.add("Plots")
Pkg.add("PyPlot")
Pkg.add("Plotly")
Pkg.add("UnicodePlots")
# подключаем для использования Plots:
using Plots
```

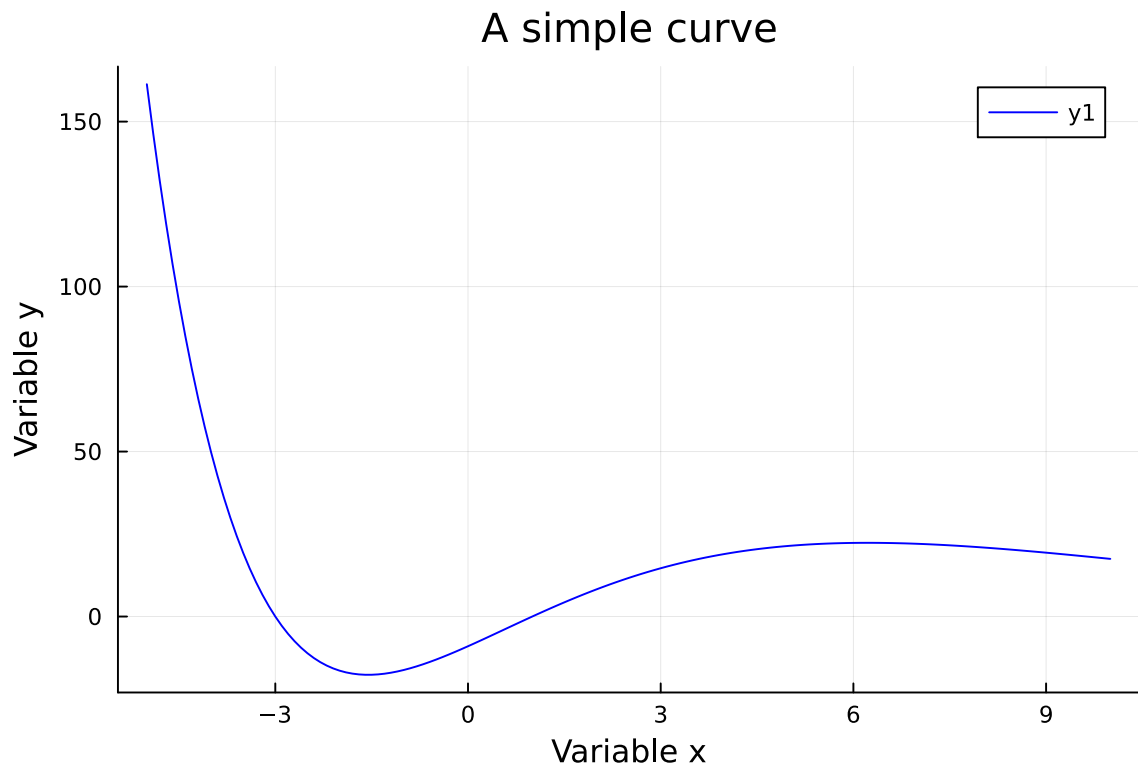
```
Resolving package versions...
No Changes to `~/julia/environments/v1.11/Project.toml`
No Changes to `~/julia/environments/v1.11/Manifest.toml`
Resolving package versions...
No Changes to `~/julia/environments/v1.11/Project.toml`
No Changes to `~/julia/environments/v1.11/Manifest.toml`
Resolving package versions...
No Changes to `~/julia/environments/v1.11/Project.toml`
No Changes to `~/julia/environments/v1.11/Manifest.toml`
Resolving package versions...
No Changes to `~/julia/environments/v1.11/Project.toml`
No Changes to `~/julia/environments/v1.11/Manifest.toml`
```

```
In [2]: # задание функции:
f(x) = (3x.^2 + 6x .- 9).*exp.(-0.3x)

# генерирование массива значений x в диапазоне от -5 до 10 с шагом 0,1
# (шаг задан через указание длины массива):
x = collect(range(-5,10,length=151))
# генерирование массива значений y:
y = f(x)
```

```
# указывается, что для построения графика используется gr():
gr()
# задание опций при построении графика
# (название кривой, подписи по осям, цвет графика):
plot(x,y,
      title="A simple curve",
      xlabel="Variable x",
      ylabel="Variable y",
      color="blue")
```

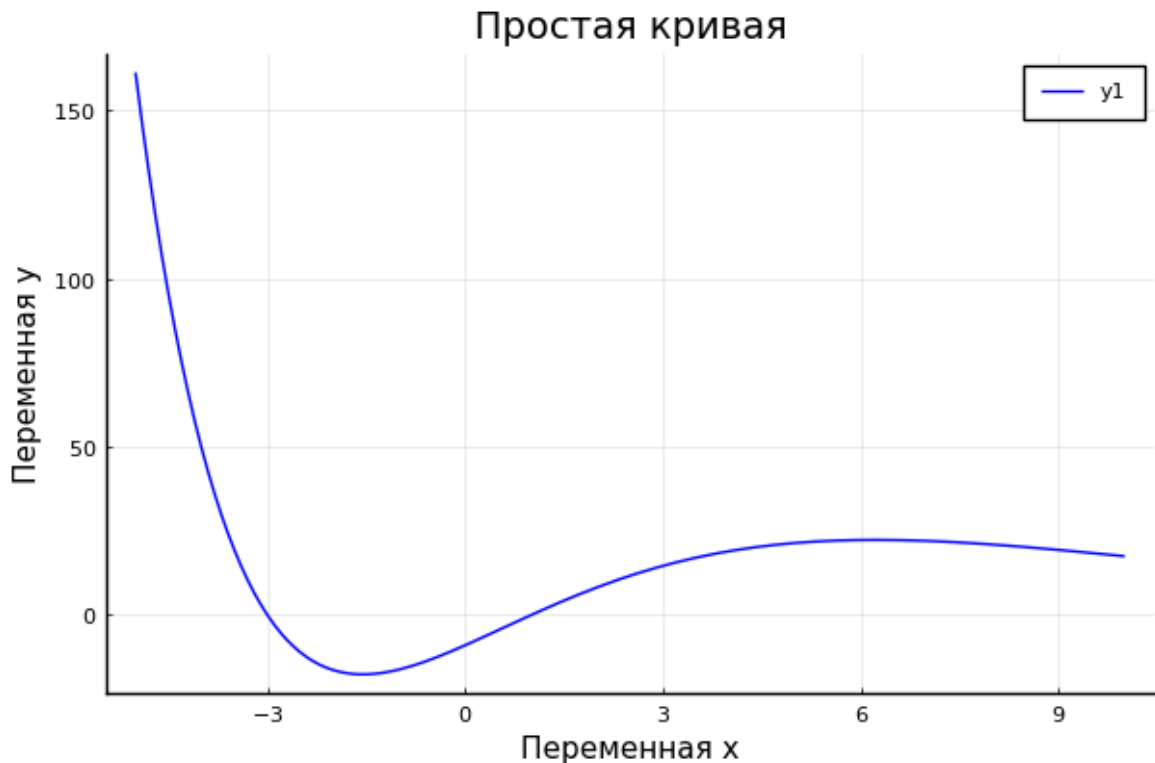
Out[2]:



In [3]: **using** Plots

```
# указывается, что для построения графика используется pyplot():
pyplot()
# задание опций при построении графика
# (название кривой, подписи по осям, цвет графика):
plot(x,y,
      title="Простая кривая",
      xlabel="Переменная x",
      ylabel="Переменная y",
      color="blue")
```

Out[3]:



```
In [67]: using Plots
# указывается, что для построения графика используется plotly():
plotly()
# задание опций при построении графика
# (название кривой, подписи по осям, цвет графика):
plot(x,y,
      title="Простая кривая",
      xlabel="Переменная x",
      ylabel="Переменная y",
      color="blue")

import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

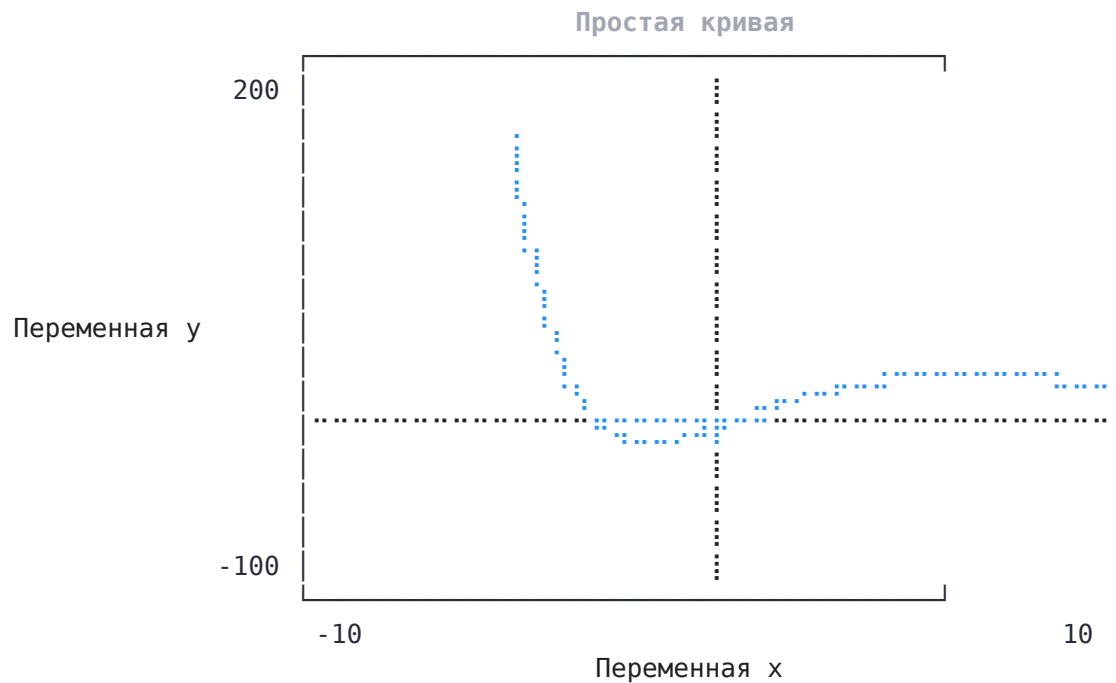
ArgumentError: Package warnings not found in current path.
- Run `import Pkg; Pkg.add("warnings")` to install the warnings package.

Stacktrace:

```
[1] macro expansion
@ ./loading.jl:2223 [inlined]
[2] macro expansion
@ ./lock.jl:273 [inlined]
[3] __require(into::Module, mod::Symbol)
@ Base ./loading.jl:2198
[4] #invoke_in_world#3
@ ./essentials.jl:1089 [inlined]
[5] invoke_in_world
@ ./essentials.jl:1086 [inlined]
[6] require(into::Module, mod::Symbol)
@ Base ./loading.jl:2191
```

```
In [5]: # using Plots
# unicodeplots()
using UnicodePlots #т.к. использование просто в качестве бэкенда не сработало
# задание опций при построении графика
# (название кривой, подписи по осям, цвет графика):
lineplot(x, y,
          title="Простая кривая",
          xlabel="Переменная x",
          ylabel="Переменная y",
          color=:blue)
```

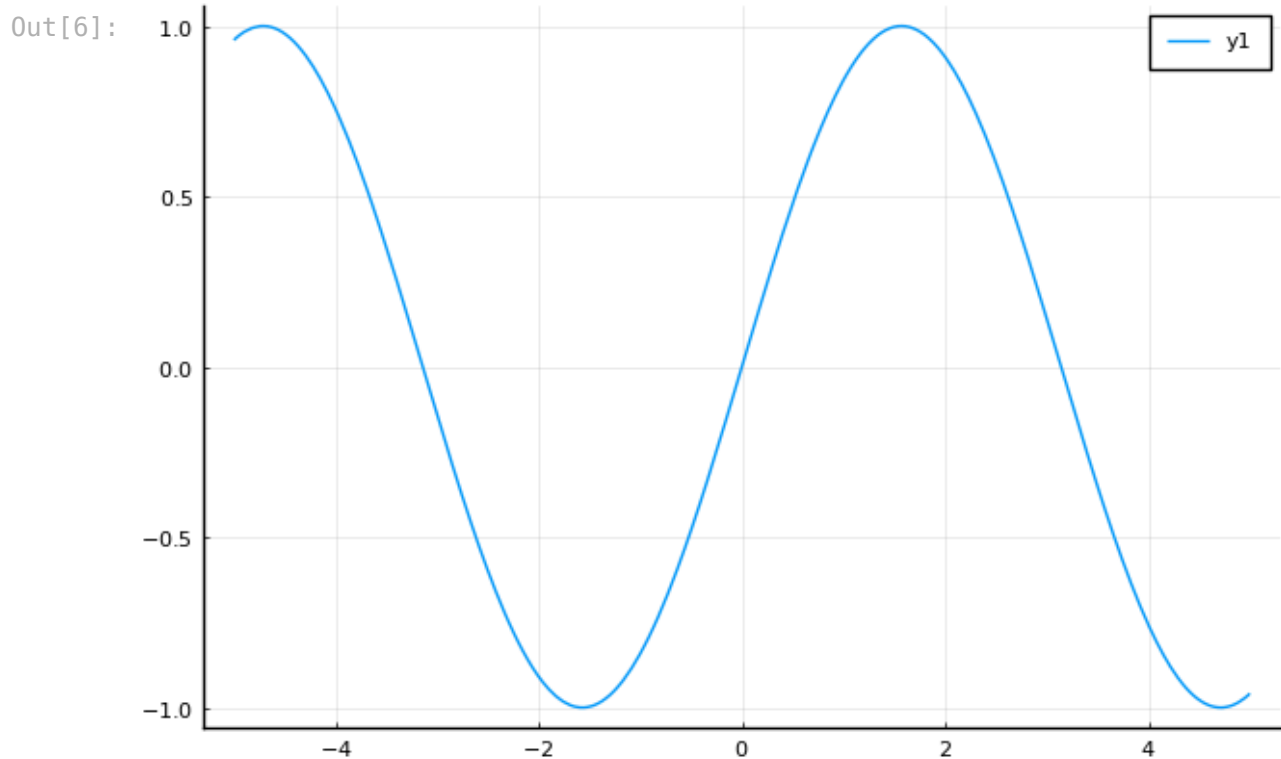
Out[5]:



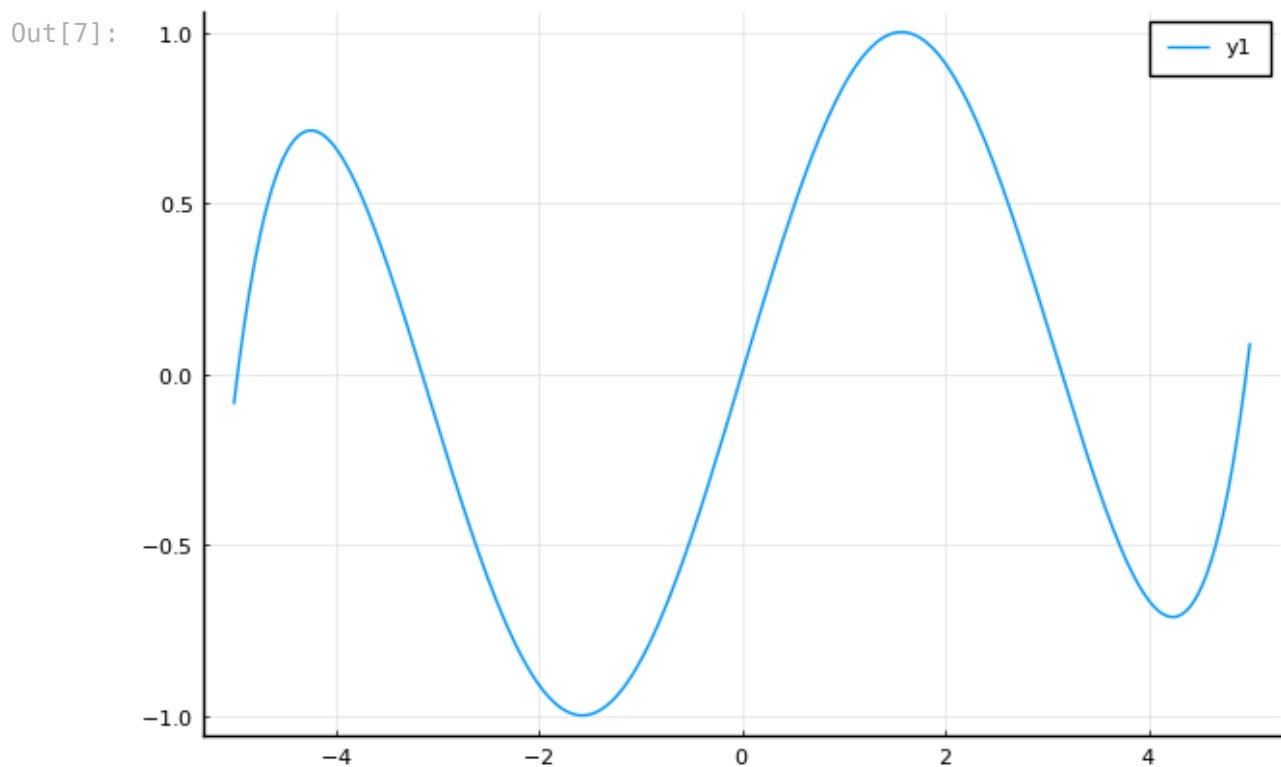
2.2 Опции при построении графика

```
In [6]: # рассмотрим дополнительные возможности пакетов для работы с графиками
using Plots
# указывается, что для построения графика используется pyplot():
pyplot()
# задание функции sin(x):
sin_theor(x) = sin(x)

# построение графика функции sin(x):
plot(sin_theor)
```

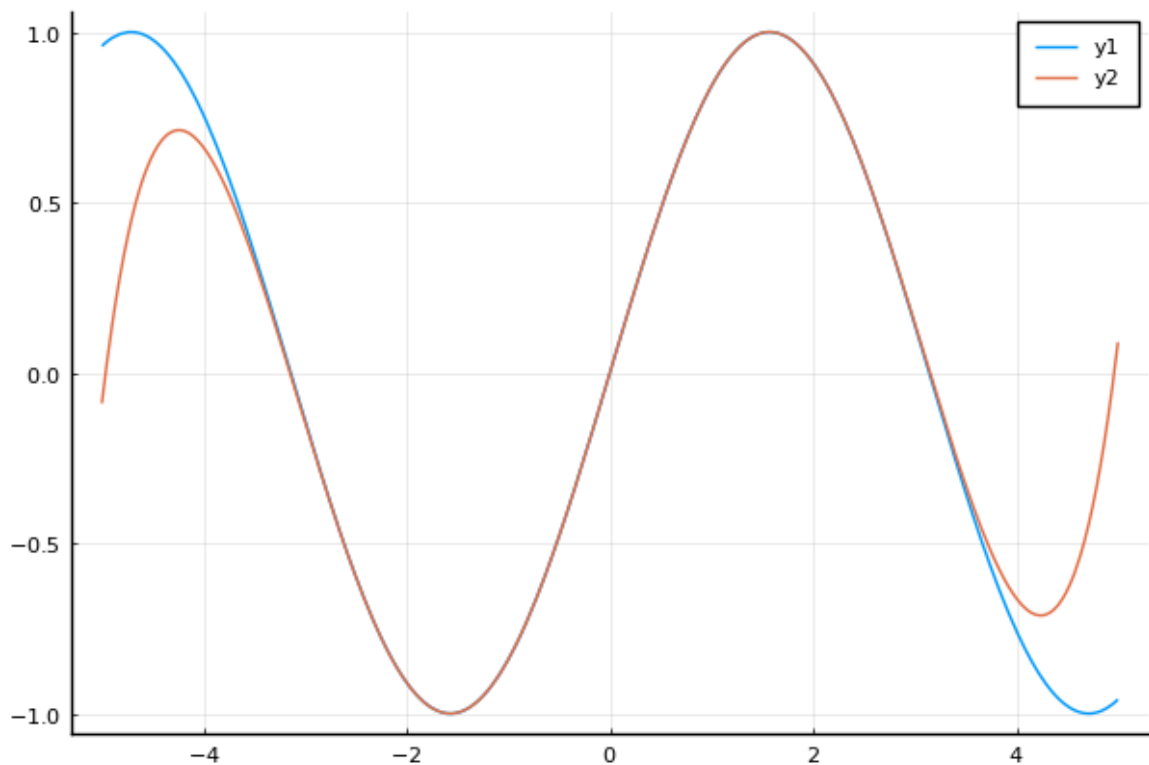


```
In [7]: pyplot()
sin_taylor(x) = [(-1)**i*x**(2*i+1)/factorial(2*i+1) for i in 0:4] |> sum
# построение графика функции sin_taylor(x):
plot(sin_taylor)
```



```
In [8]: # построение двух функций на одном графике:
plot(sin_theor)
plot!(sin_taylor)
```

Out[8]:



In [9]:

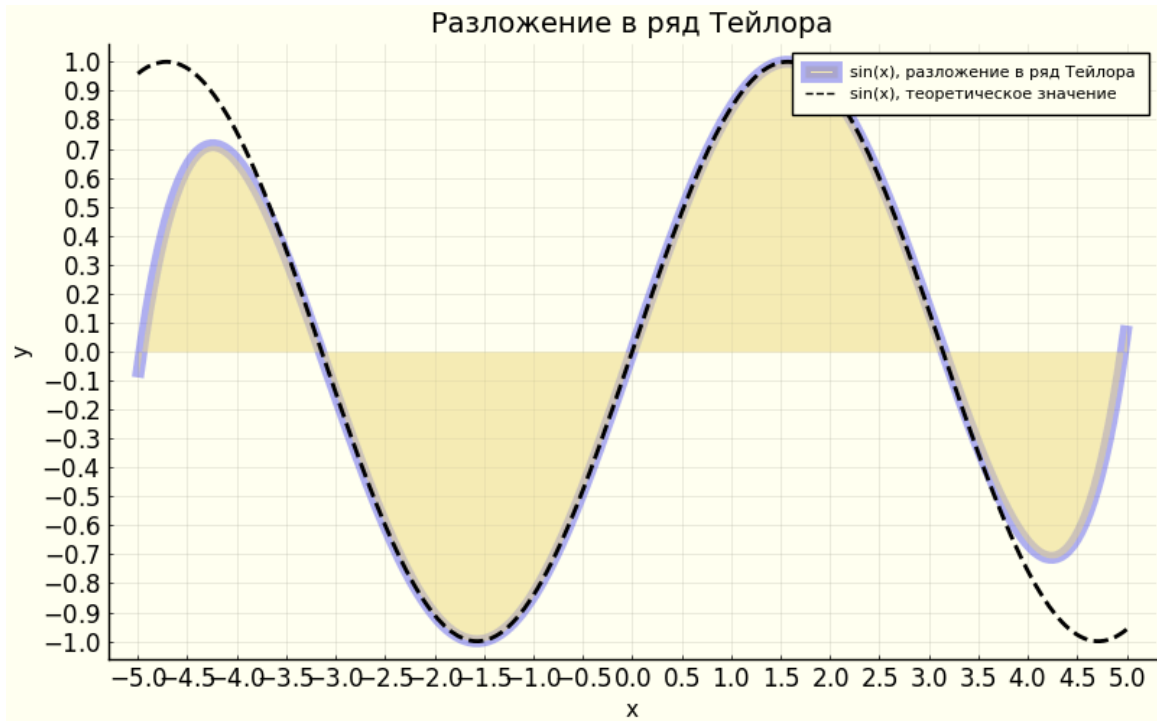
```
plot(  
    # функция  $\sin(x)$ :  
    sin_taylor,  
    # подпись в легенде, цвет и тип линии:  
    label = "sin(x), разложение в ряд Тейлора",  
    line=(:blue, 0.3, 6, :solid),  
    # размер графика:  
    size=(800, 500),  
    # параметры отображения значений по осям  
    xticks = (-5:0.5:5),  
    yticks = (-1:0.1:1),  
    xtickfont = font(12, "Times New Roman"),  
    ytickfont = font(12, "Times New Roman"),  
    # подписи по осям:  
    ylabel = "y",  
    xlabel = "x",  
    # название графика:  
    title = "Разложение в ряд Тейлора",  
    # поворот значений, заданный по оси x:  
    xrotation = rad2deg(pi/4),  
    # заливка области графика цветом:  
    fillrange = 0,  
    fillalpha = 0.5,  
    fillcolor = :lightgoldenrod,  
    # задание цвета фона:  
    background_color = :ivory  
)  
plot!(  
    # функция  $\sin_{theor}$ :  
    sin_theor,  
    # подпись в легенде, цвет и тип линии:  
    label = "sin(x), теоретическое значение",
```

```

leg=:topright,
line=(:black, 1.0, 2, :dash)
)

```

Out[9]:



```

findfont: Font family 'Times New Roman' not found.
findfont: Font family ['Times New Roman'] not found. Falling back to DejaVu Sans.
findfont: Font family 'Times New Roman' not found.
findfont: Font family ['Times New Roman'] not found. Falling back to DejaVu Sans.

```

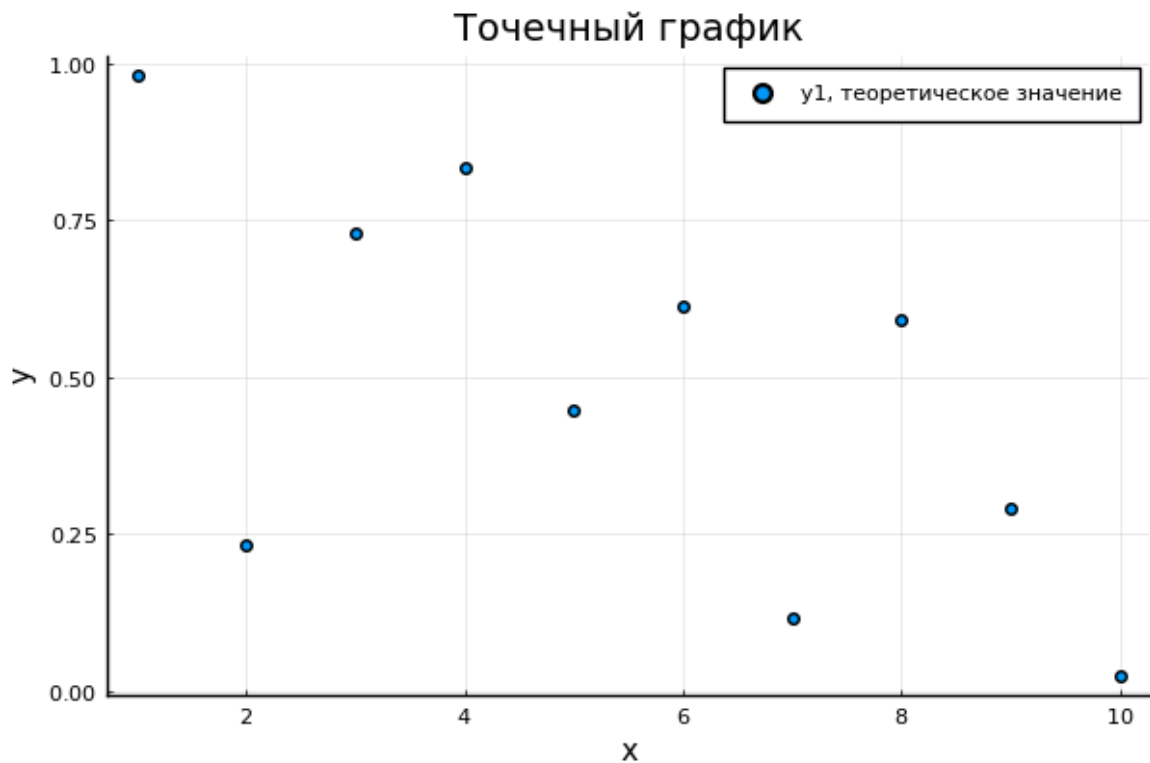
2.3 Точечный график

```

In [10]: # параметры распределения точек на плоскости:
x = range(1,10,length=10)
y = rand(10)
# параметры построения графика:
plot(x, y,
      seriotype = :scatter,
      title = "Точечный график",
      xlabel = "x",
      ylabel = "y",
      # подпись в легенде, цвет и тип линии:
      label = "y1, теоретическое значение",
      leg = :topright
)

```

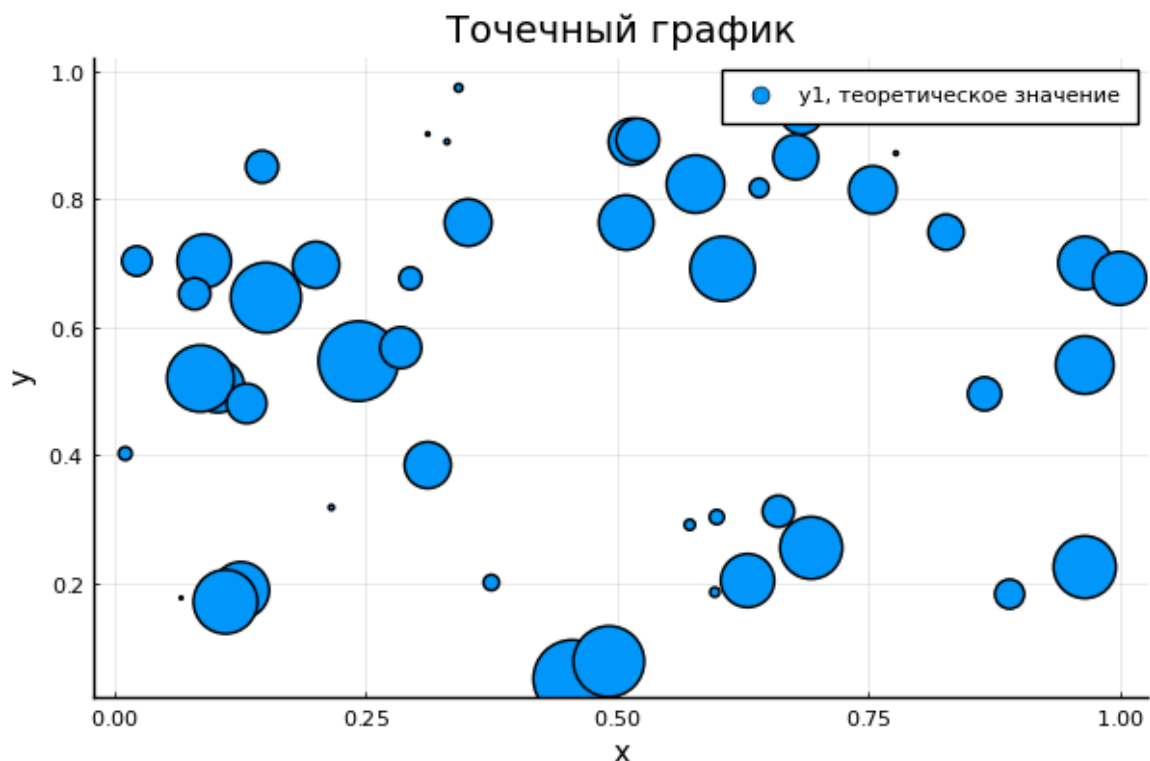
Out[10]:



```
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
```

```
In [11]: # параметры распределения точек на плоскости:
n = 50
x = rand(n)
y = rand(n)
ms = rand(50) * 30
# параметры построения графика:
scatter(x, y,
        markersize=ms,
        # подписи по осям:
        xlabel = "x",
        ylabel = "y",
        # подпись в легенде, цвет и тип линии:
        label = "y1, теоретическое значение",
        title = "Точечный график")
```


Out[11]:



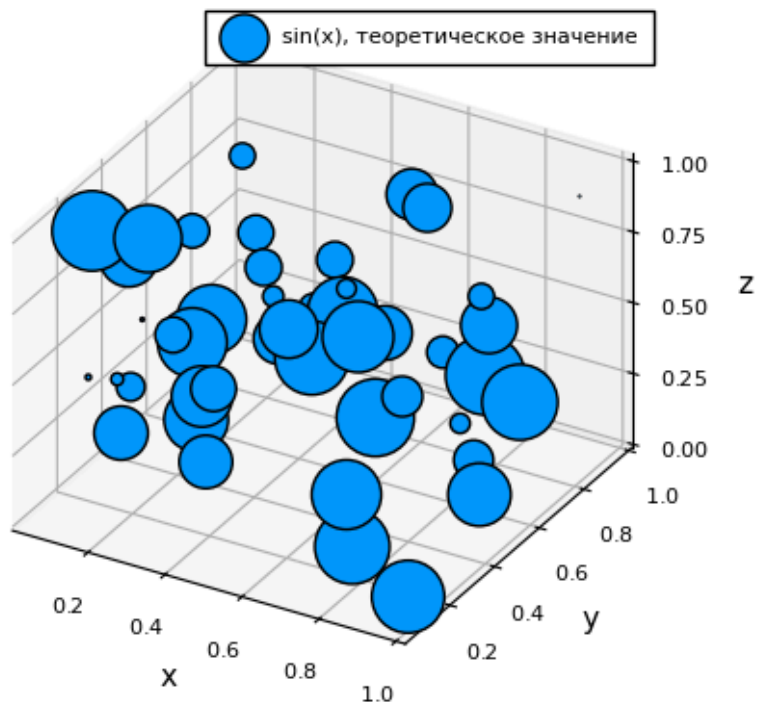
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'vmin', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'vmin', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'vmin', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'vmin', 'vmax' will be ignored

In [12]: *# параметры распределения точек в пространстве:*

```
n = 50
x = rand(n)
y = rand(n)
z = rand(n)
ms = rand(50) * 30
# параметры построения графика:
scatter(x, y, z,
        markersize=ms,
        xlabel = "x",
        ylabel = "y",
        zlabel = "z",
        # подпись в легенде, цвет и тип линии:
        label = "sin(x), теоретическое значение",
        title = "Точечный график")
```

Out[12]:

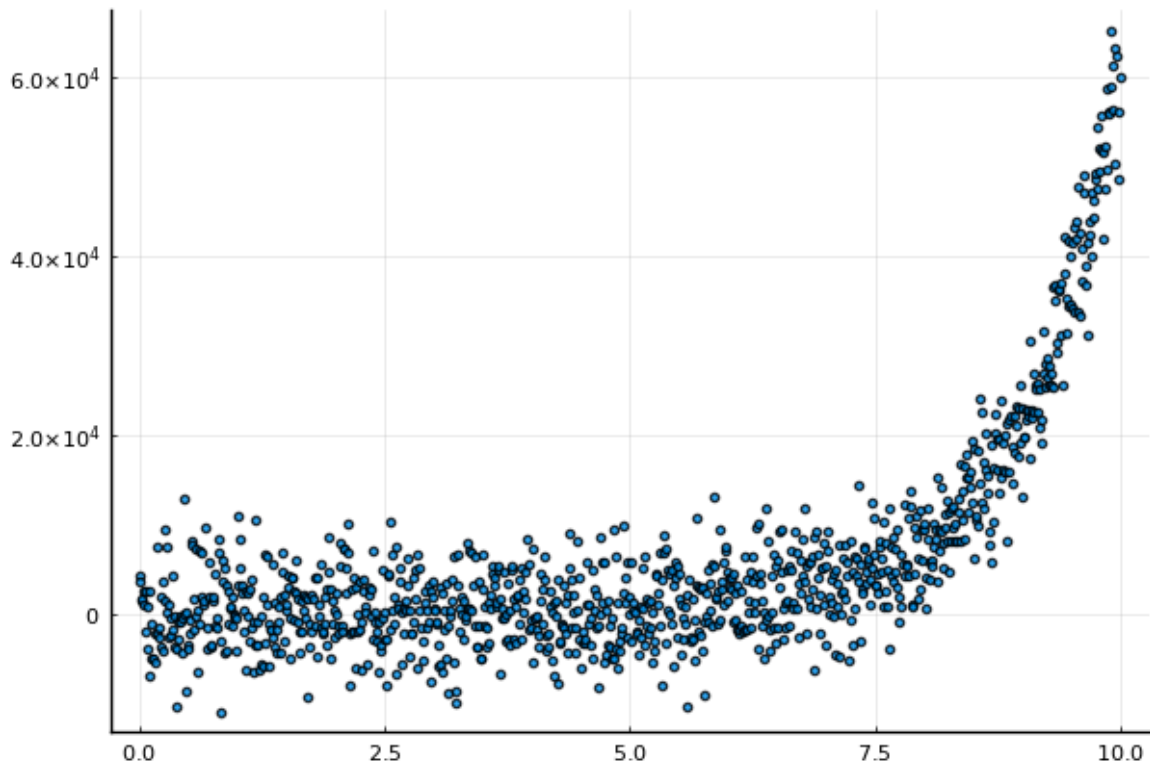
Точечный график



```
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
```

```
In [13]: # массив данных от 0 до 10 с шагом 0.01:
x = collect(0:0.01:9.99)
# экспоненциальная функция со случайным сдвигом значений:
y = exp.(ones(1000)+x) + 4000*randn(1000)
# построение графика:
scatter(x,y,markersize=3,alpha=.8,legend=false)
```

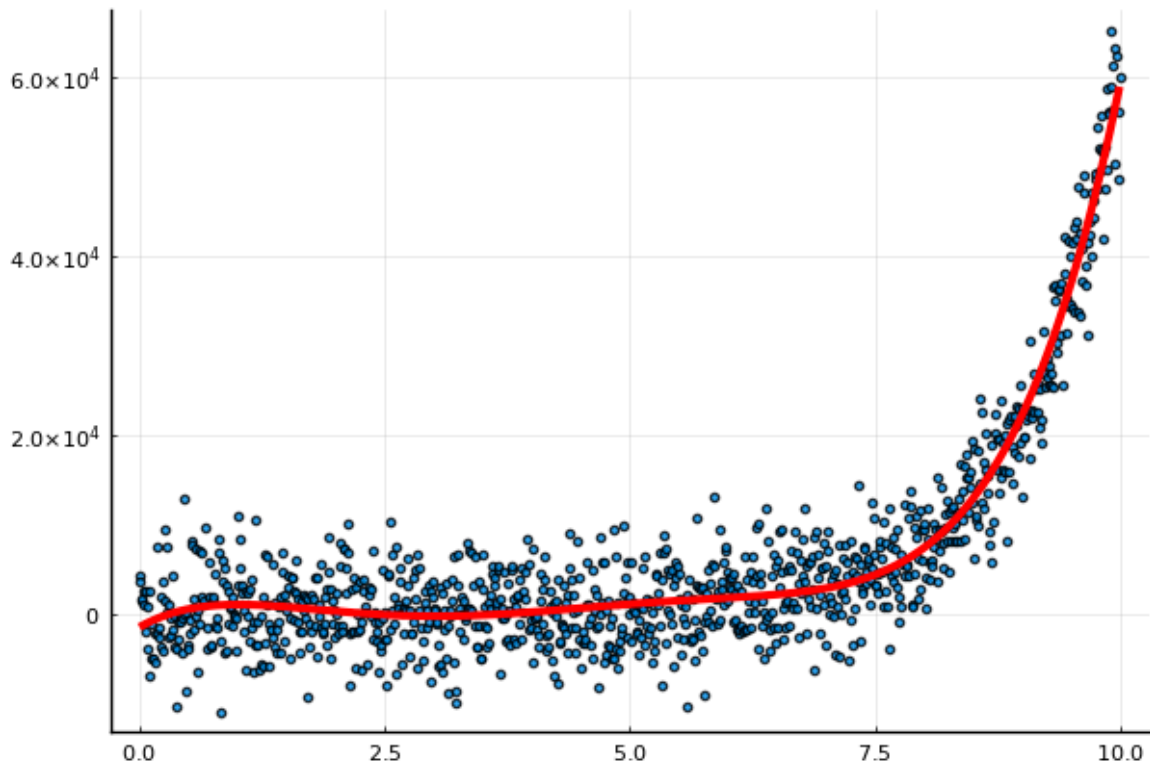
Out[13]:



```
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
```

```
In [14]: # определение массива для нахождения коэффициентов полинома:
A = [ones(1000) x x.^2 x.^3 x.^4 x.^5]
# решение матричного уравнения:
c = A\y
# построение полинома:
f1 = c[1]*ones(1000) + c[2]*x + c[3]*x.^2 + c[4]*x.^3 + c[5]*x.^4 + c[6]*x.^5
# построение графика аппроксимирующей функции:
plot!(x, f1, linewidth=3, color=:red)
```

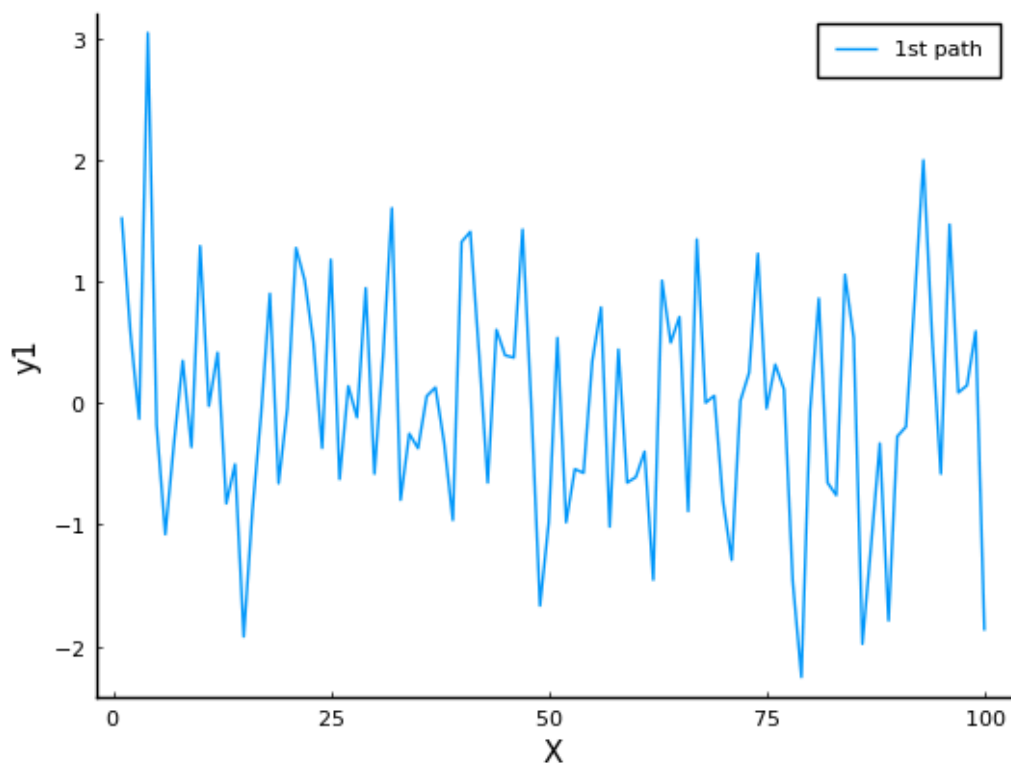
Out[14]:



```
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
```

```
In [15]: using Plots.PlotMeasures
# пример случайной траектории
# (заданы обозначение траектории, легенда вверху справа, без сетки)
plot(randn(100),
      xlabel = "X",
      ylabel="y1",
      label = "1st path",
      leg=:topright,
      grid = :off,
      right_margin = 20mm
)
```

Out[15]:

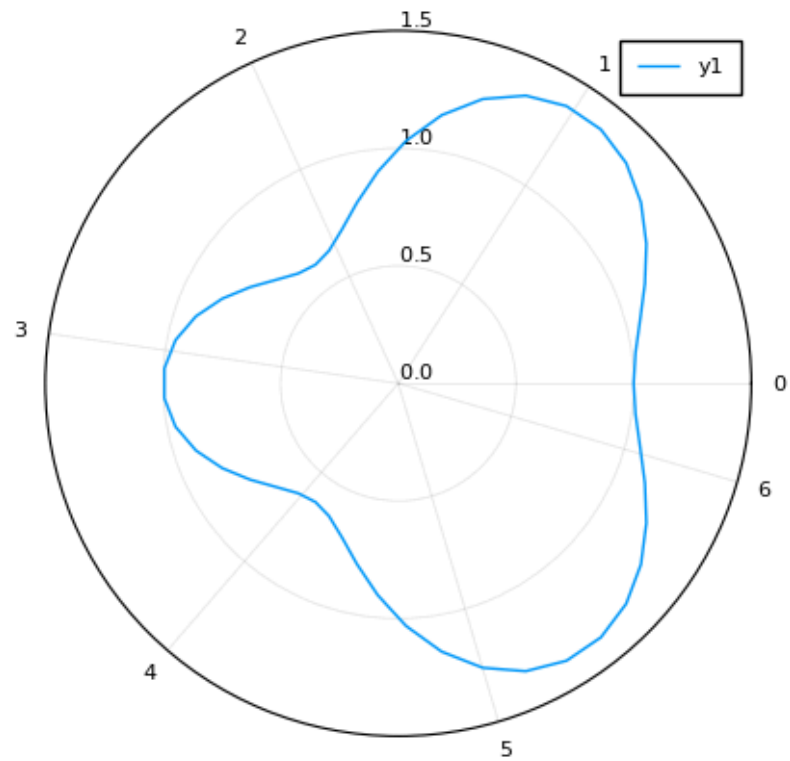


```
In [16]: # пример добавления на график второй случайной траектории
# (задано обозначение траектории и её цвет, легенда снизу справа, без сетки)
# задана рамка графика
plot!(twinx(), randn(100)*10,
      c=:red,
      ylabel="y2",
      label = "2nd path",
      leg=:bottomright,
      grid = :off,
      box = :on,
      size=(600, 400)
)
```

Out[16]:

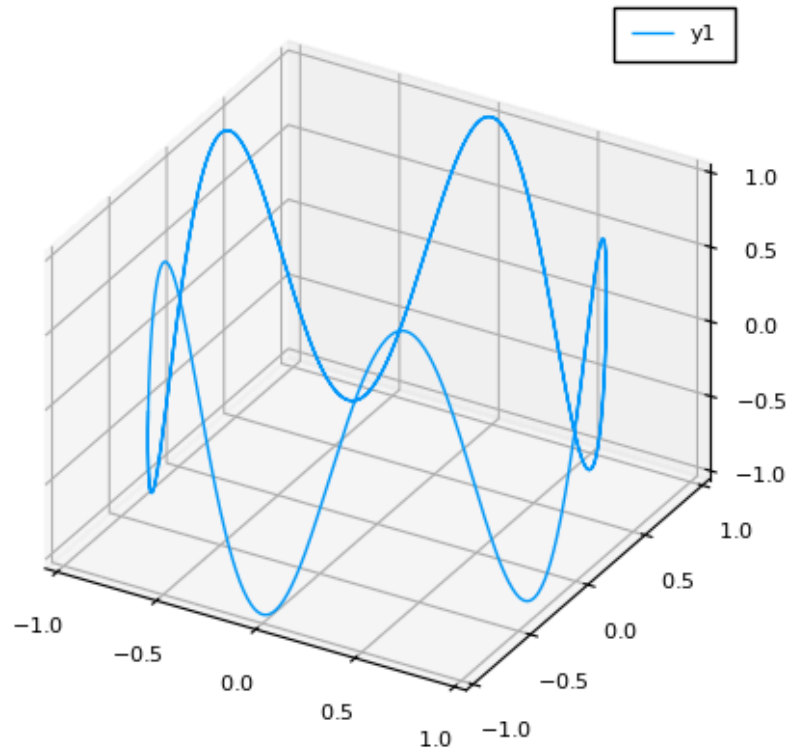
```
In [17]: # функция в полярных координатах:
r(θ) = 1 + cos(θ) * sin(θ)^2
# полярная система координат:
θ = range(0, stop=2π, length=50)
# график функции, заданной в полярных координатах:
plot(θ, r.(θ),
     proj=:polar,
     lims=(0,1.5)
)
```

Out[17]:



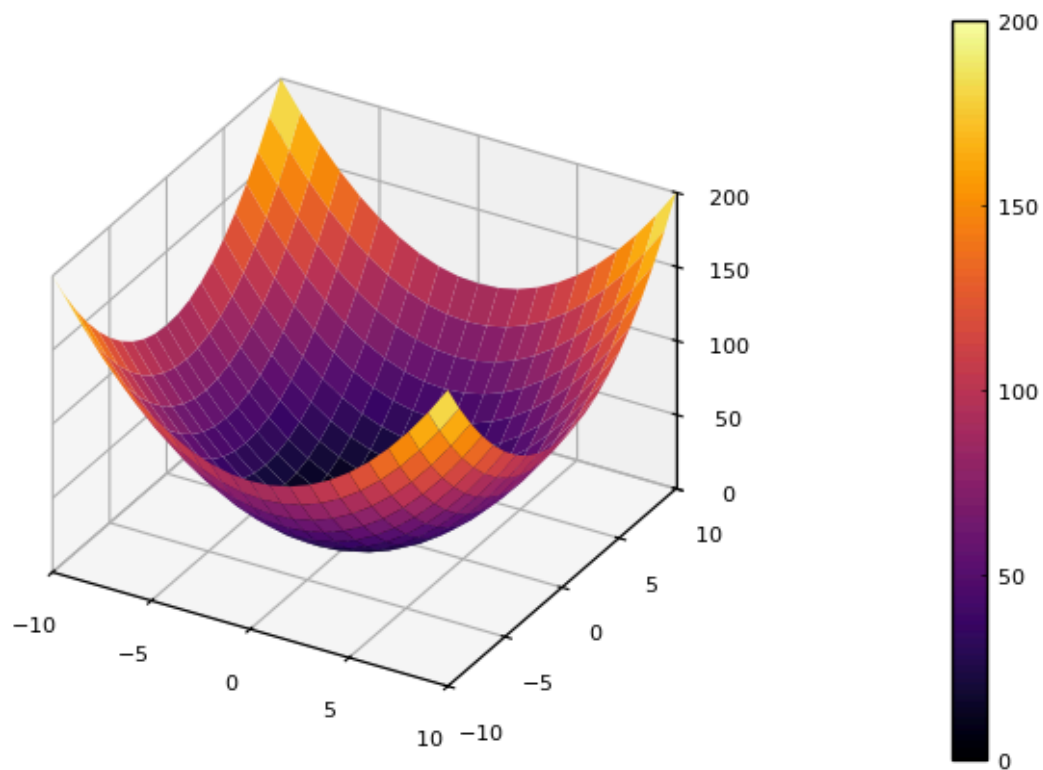
```
In [18]: # параметрическое уравнение
t = range(0, stop=10, length=1000)
x = cos.(t)
y = sin.(t)
z = sin.(5t)
# построение графика:
plot(x, y, z)
```

Out[18]:



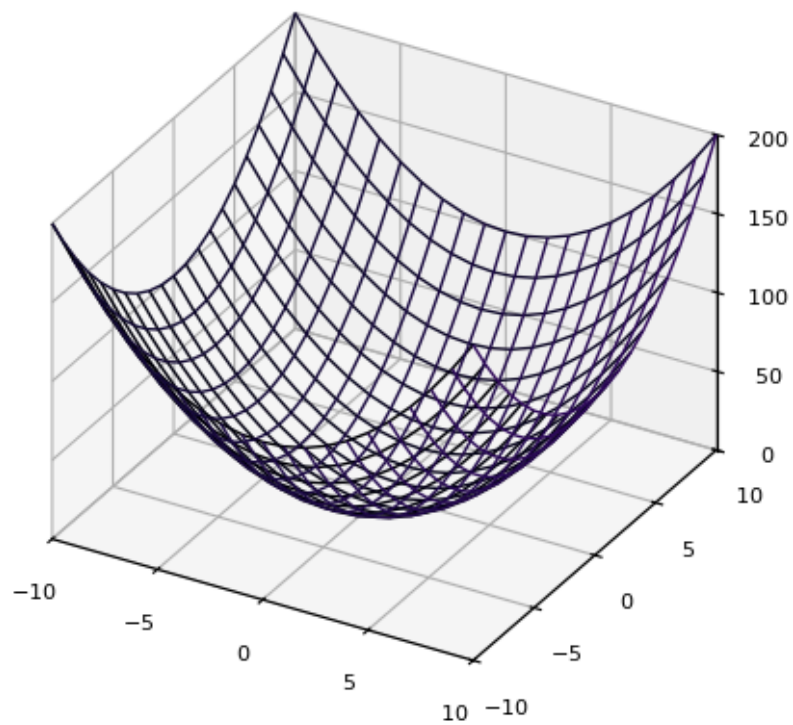
```
In [19]: # построение графика поверхности:  
f(x,y) = x^2 + y^2  
x = -10:10  
y = x  
surface(x, y, f)
```

Out[19]:



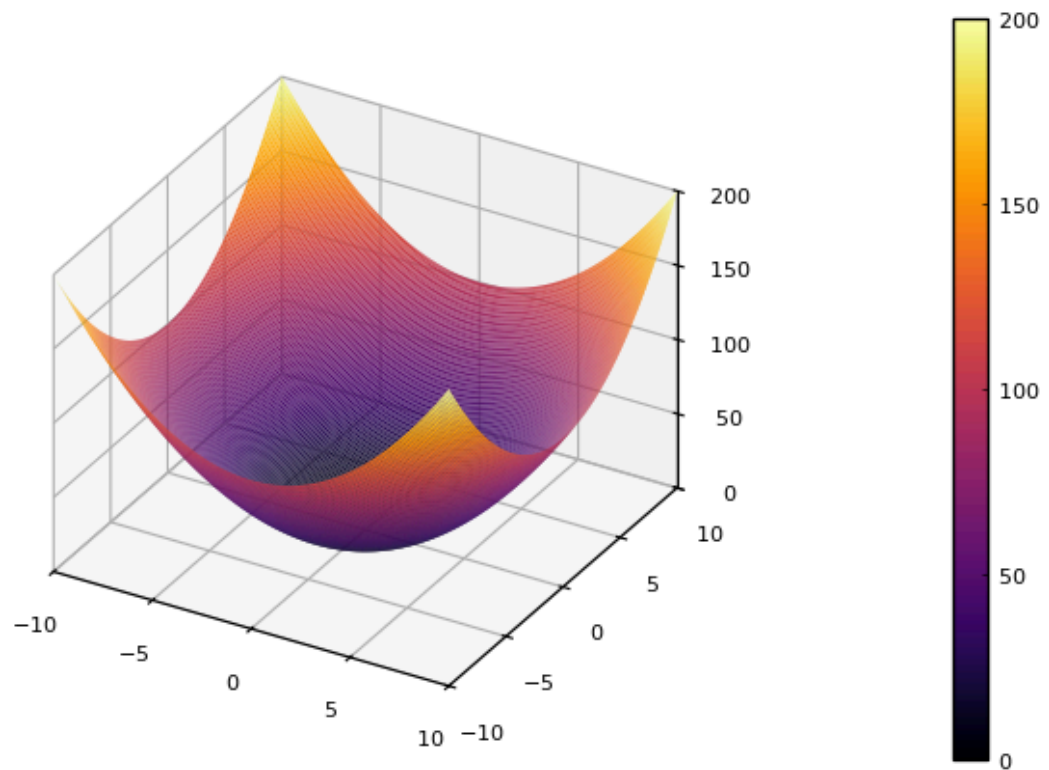
```
In [20]: # построение графика поверхности:  
f(x,y) = x^2 + y^2  
x = -10:10  
y = x  
plot(x, y, f,  
      linestyle=:wireframe  
)
```

Out[20]:



```
In [21]: f2(x,y) = x^2 + y^2
x = -10:0.1:10
y = x
plot(x, y, f2,
linetype = :surface
)
```

Out[21]:

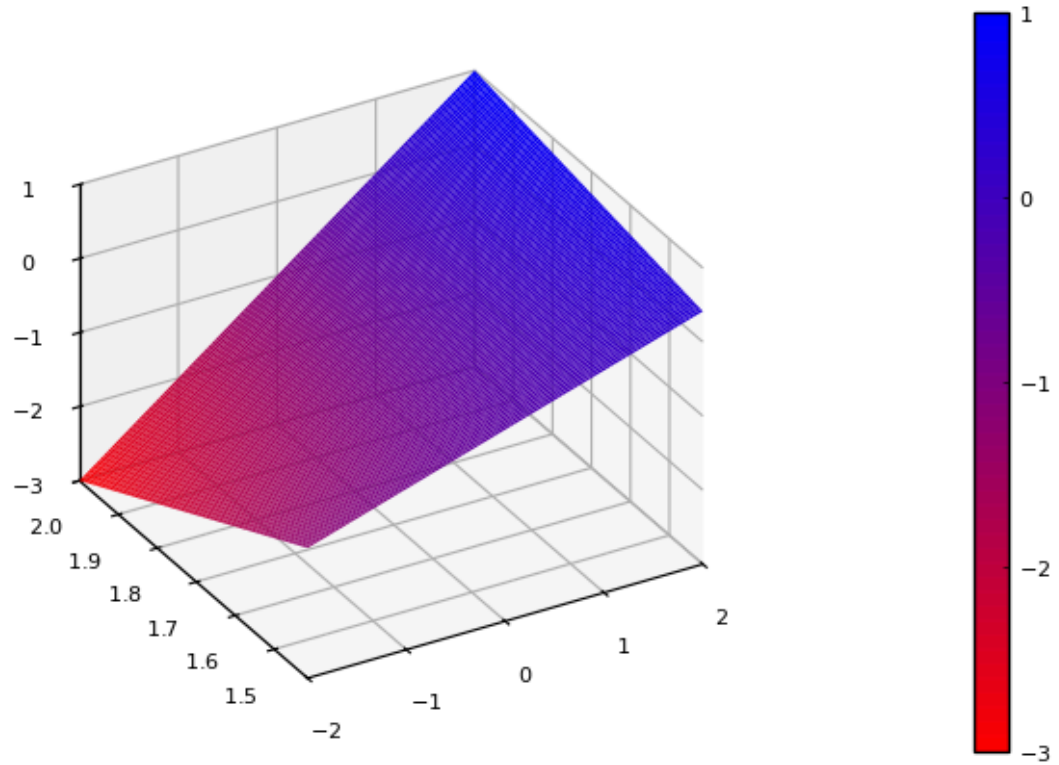



```

In [22]: x = range(-2,stop=2,length=100)
y = range(sqrt(2),stop=2,length=100)
f3(x,y) = x*y-x-y+1
plot(x, y, f3,
      linetype = :surface,
      c=cgrad([:red,:blue]),
      camera=(-30,30),
)

```

Out[22]:

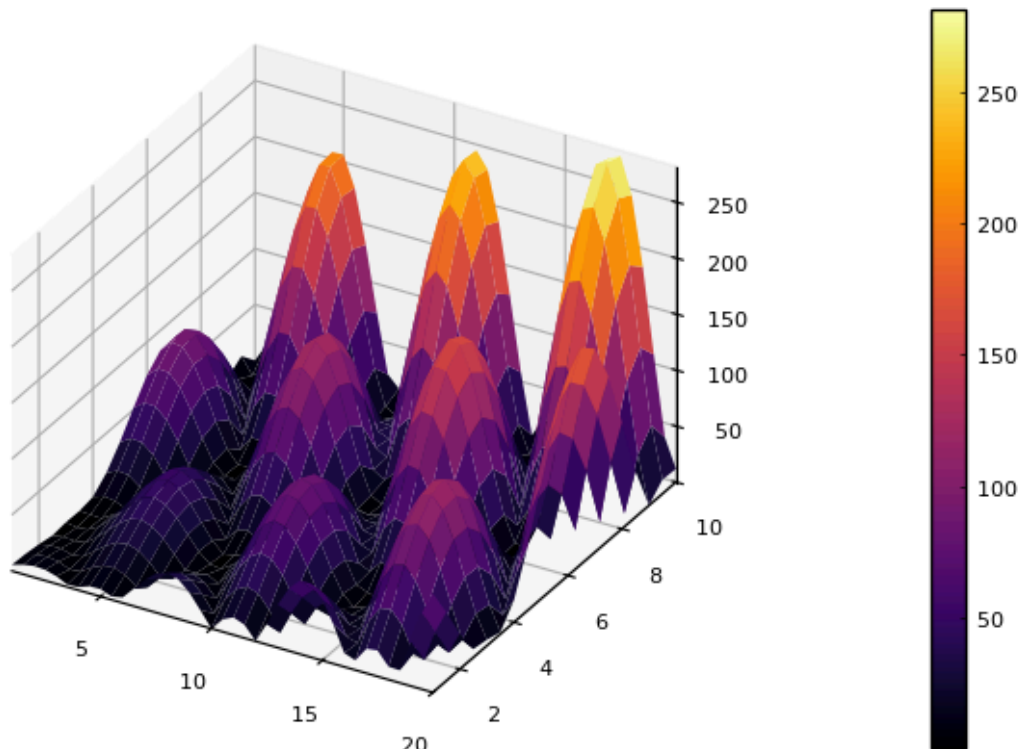


```

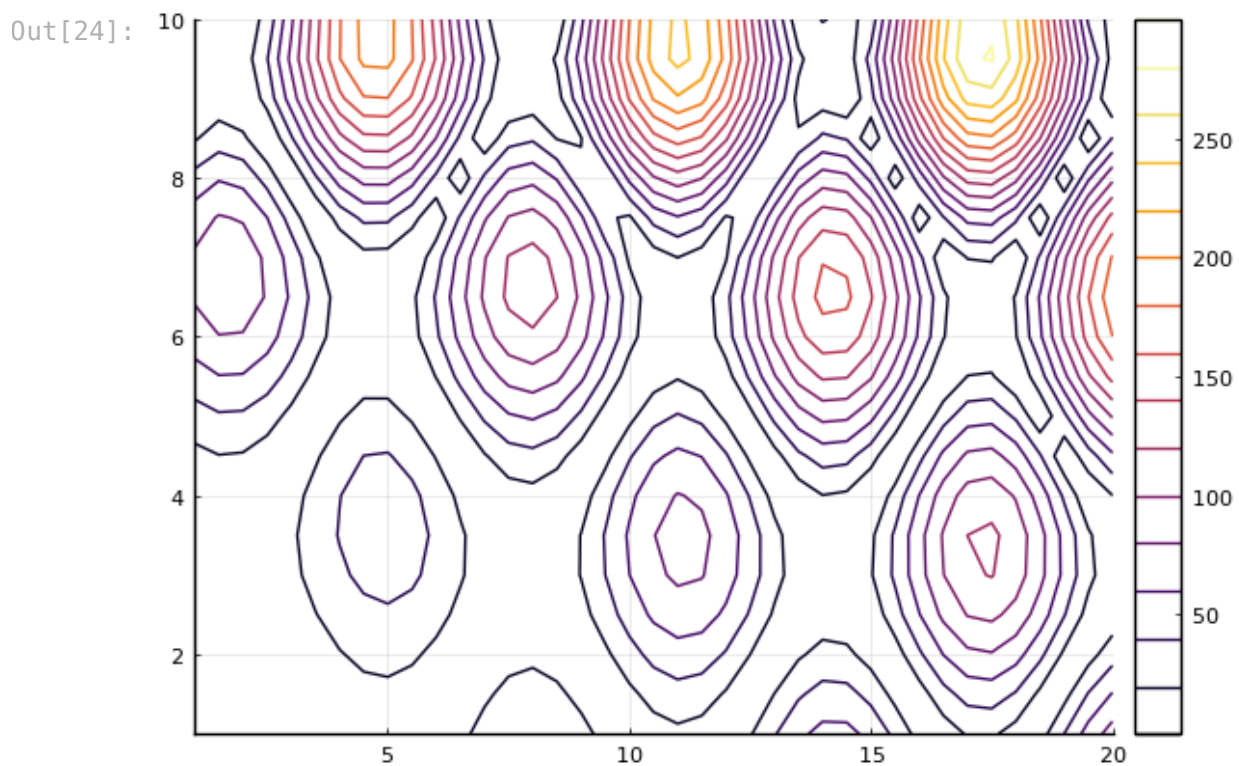
In [23]: x = 1:0.5:20
y = 1:0.5:10
g(x, y) = (3x + y ^ 2) * abs(sin(x) + cos(y))
plot(x, y, g,
      linetype = :surface,
)

```

Out[23]:



In [24]: `contour(x, y, g)`

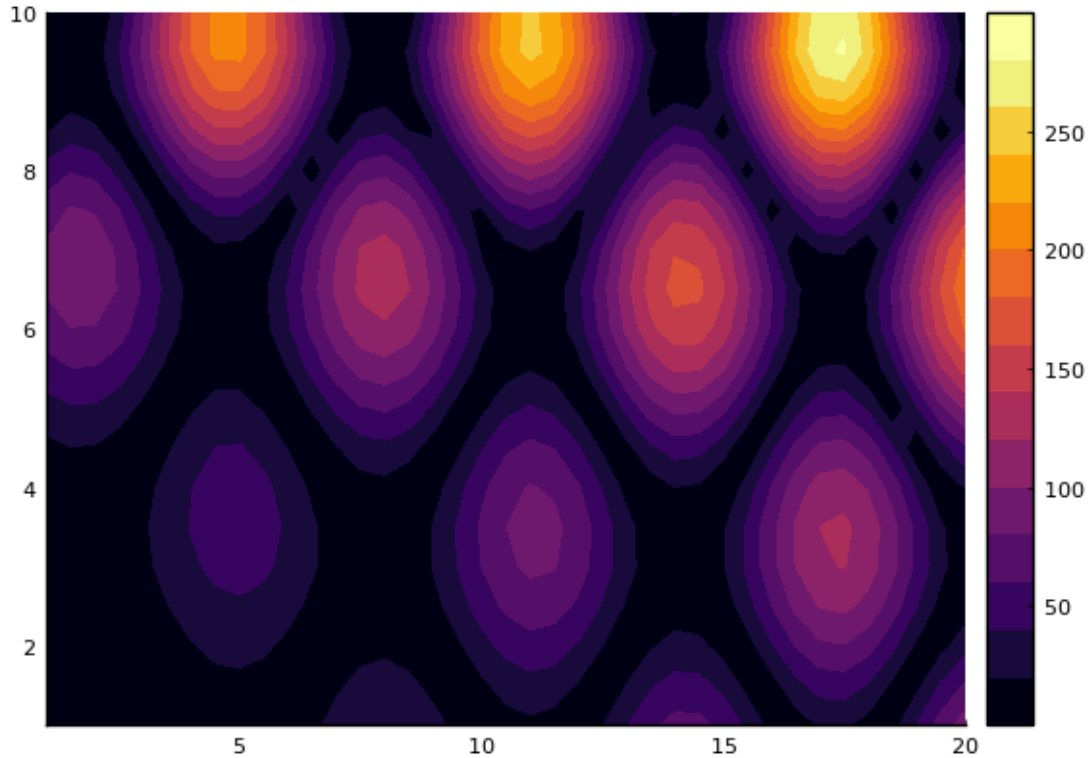


sys:1: UserWarning: The following kwargs were not used by contour: 'label'
sys:1: UserWarning: The following kwargs were not used by contour: 'label'
sys:1: UserWarning: The following kwargs were not used by contour: 'label'
sys:1: UserWarning: The following kwargs were not used by contour: 'label'

In [25]: `p = contour(x, y, g,
fill=true)`

```
plot(p)
```

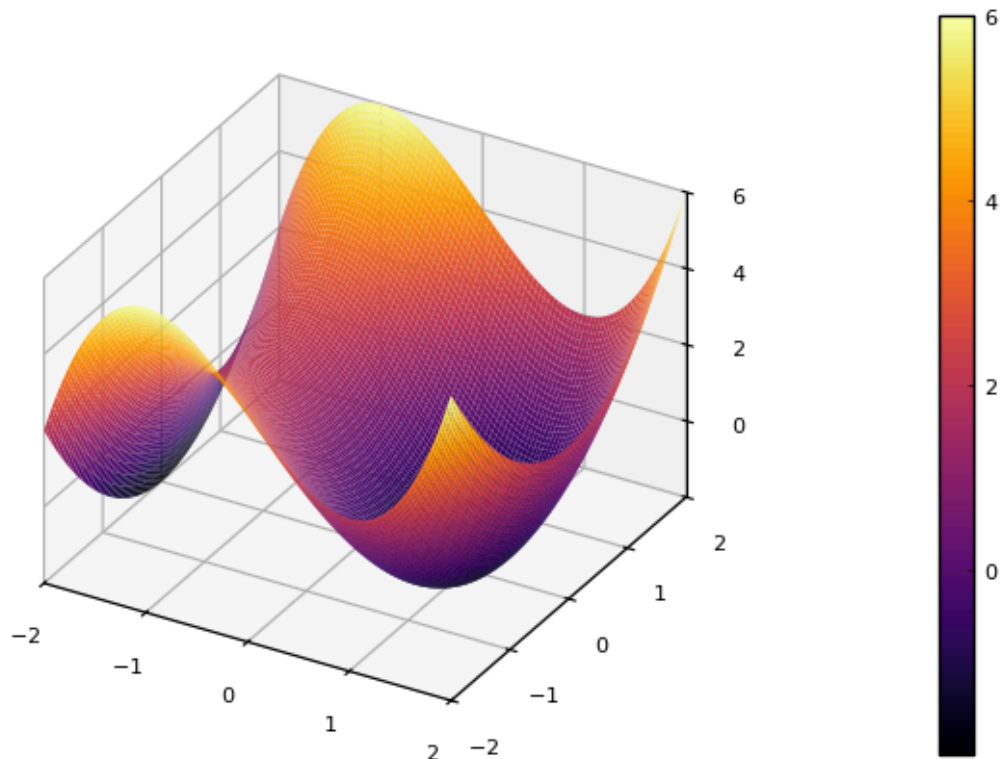
Out[25]:



```
sys:1: UserWarning: The following kwargs were not used by contour: 'label'
sys:1: UserWarning: The following kwargs were not used by contour: 'label'
sys:1: UserWarning: The following kwargs were not used by contour: 'label'
sys:1: UserWarning: The following kwargs were not used by contour: 'label'
```

```
In [26]: # определение переменных:
X0 = range(-2, stop=2, length=100)
Y0 = range(-2, stop=2, length=100)
# определение функции:
h(x, y) = x^3 - 3x + y^2
# построение поверхности:
plot(X0, Y0, h,
      linetype = :surface
)
```

Out[26]:



```
In [27]: # градиент:  
xs = range(-2, stop=2, length=12)  
ys = range(-2, stop=2, length=12)
```

Out[27]: -2.0:0.36363636363636365:2.0

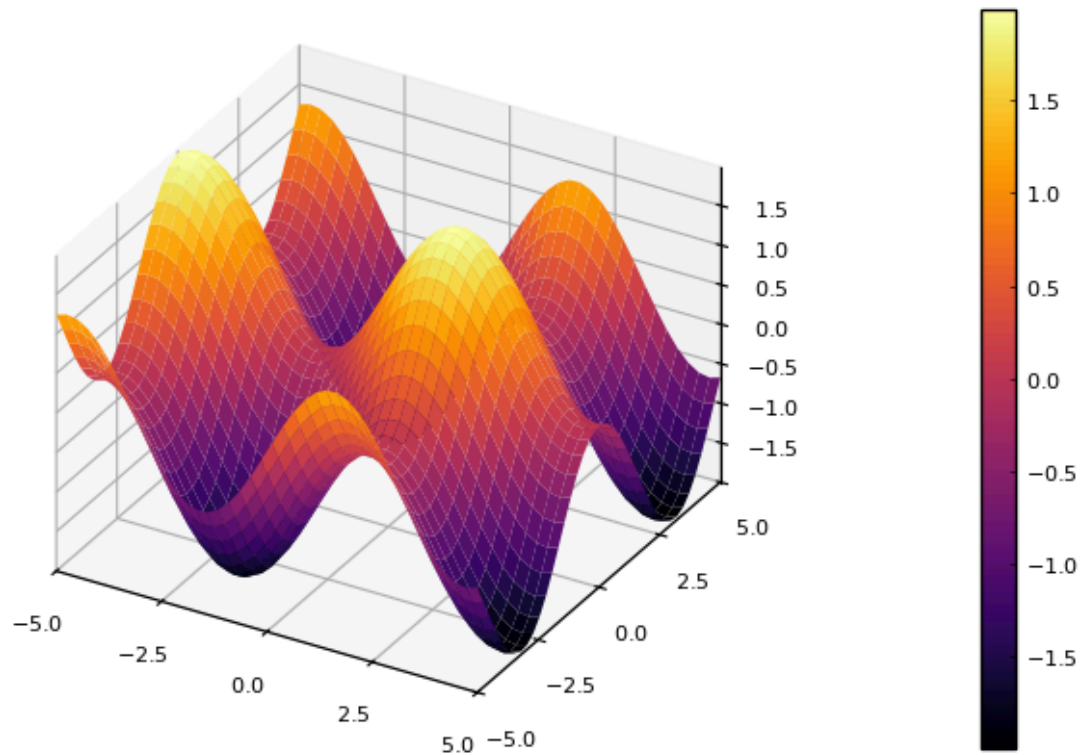
```
In [28]: # производная от исходной функции:  
dh(x, y) = [3x^2-3; 2y]/25
```

Out[28]: dh (generic function with 1 method)

2.4 Анимация

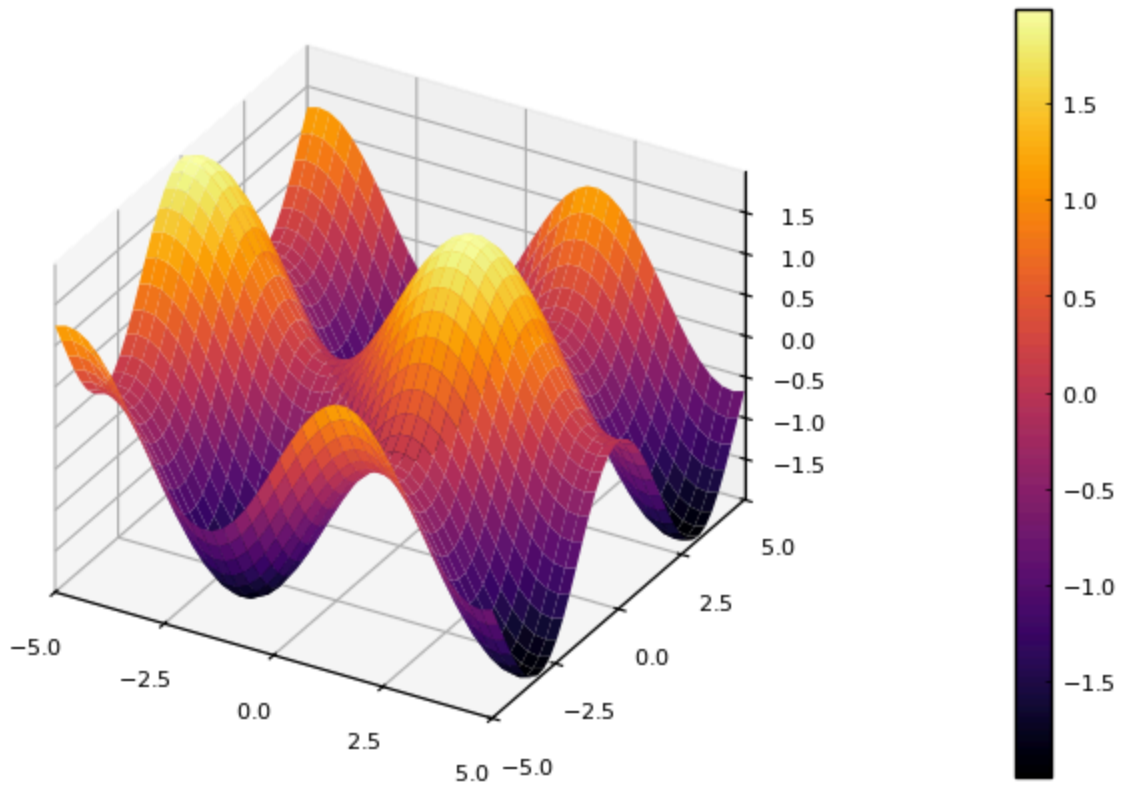
```
In [29]: pyplot()  
# построение поверхности:  
i = 0  
X = Y = range(-5, stop=5, length=40)  
surface(X, Y, (x,y) -> sin(x+10sin(i))+cos(y))
```

Out[29]:

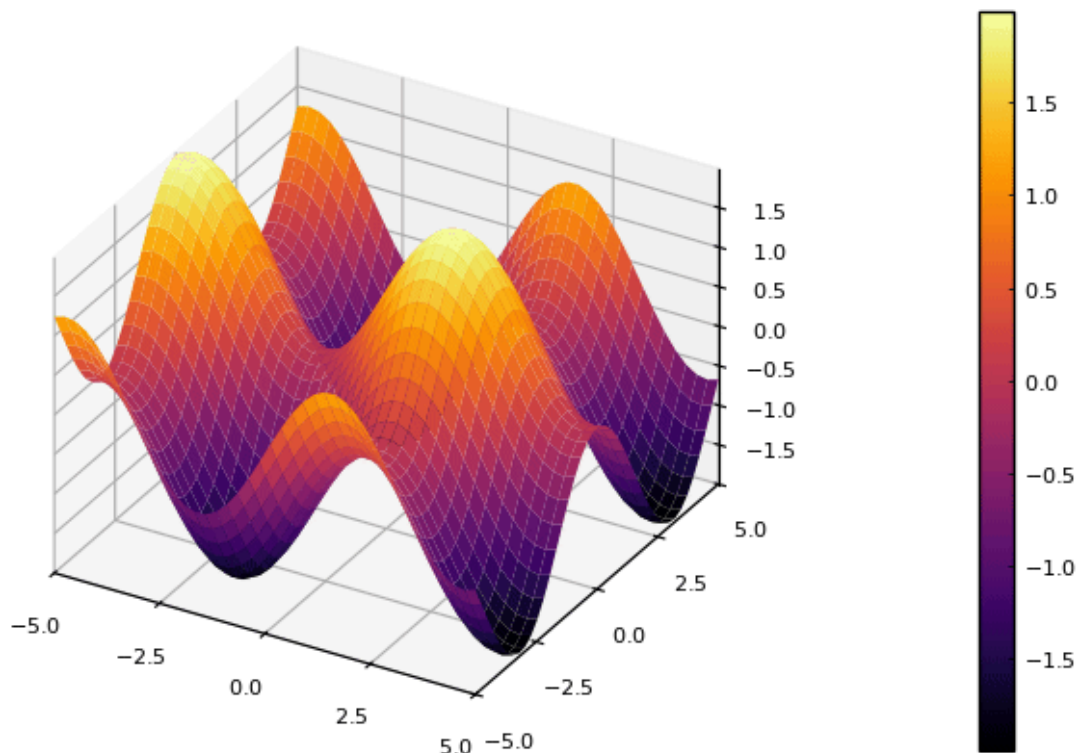


```
In [30]: # анимация:  
X = Y = range(-5, stop=5, length=40)  
@gif for i in range(0, stop=2π, length=100)  
    surface(X, Y, (x, y) -> sin(x + 10sin(i)) + cos(y))  
end
```

[Info: Saved animation to /home/maabeldelhay/jupyter/Julia/lab05/tmp.gif



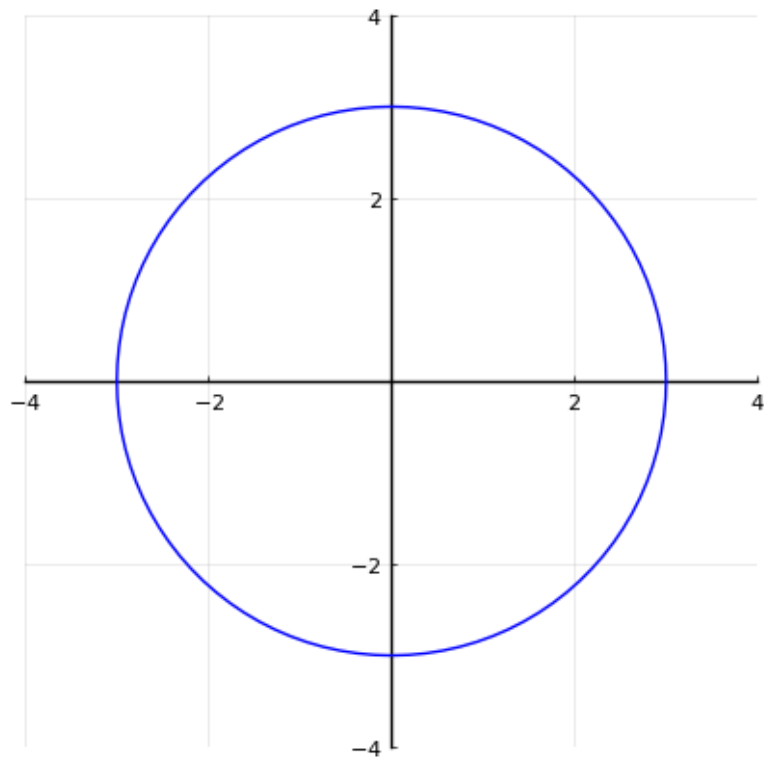
Out[30]:



2.5 Гипоциклоида

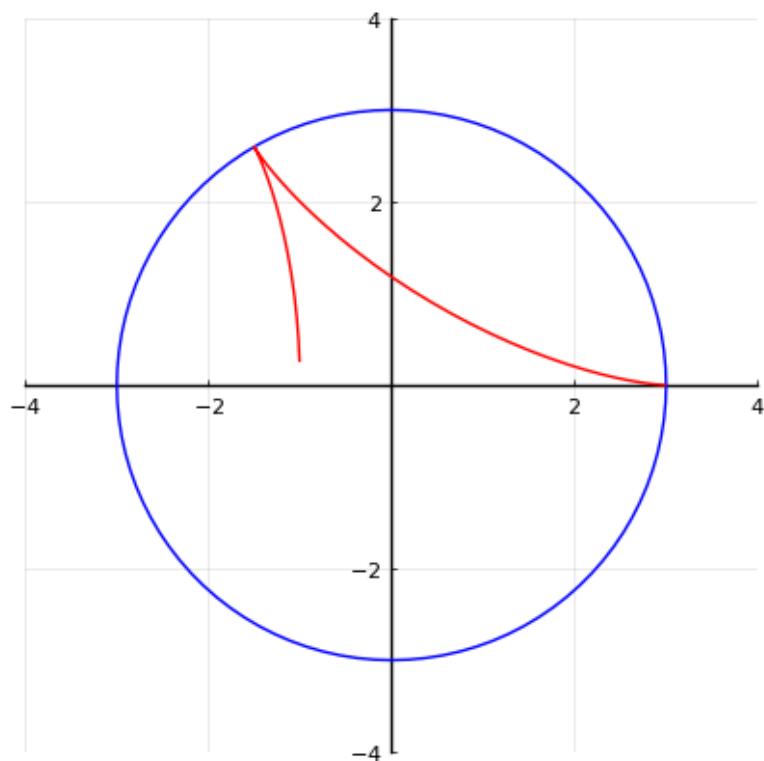
```
In [31]: # радиус малой окружности:
r1 = 1
# коэффициент для построения большой окружности:
k = 3
# число отсчётов:
n = 100
# массив значений угла  $\theta$ :
# theta from 0 to 2pi ( + a little extra)
 $\theta$  = collect(0:2*pi/100:2*pi+2*pi/100)
# массивы значений координат:
X = r1*k*cos.( $\theta$ )
Y = r1*k*sin.( $\theta$ )
# задаём оси координат:
plt = plot(5, xlim=(-4,4), ylim=(-4,4), c=:red, aspect_ratio=1, legend=false)
# большая окружность:
plot!(plt, X,Y, c=:blue, legend=false)
```

Out[31]:



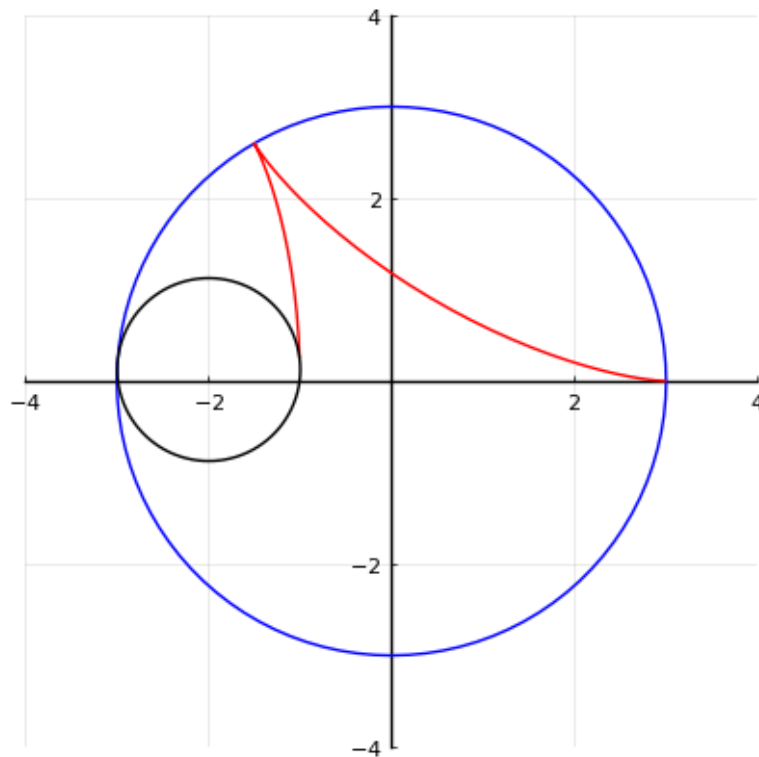
```
In [32]: i = 50
t = θ[1:i]
# гипоциклоида:
x = r1*(k-1)*cos.(t) + r1*cos.((k-1)*t)
y = r1*(k-1)*sin.(t) - r1*sin.((k-1)*t)
plot!(x,y, c=:red)
```

Out[32]:



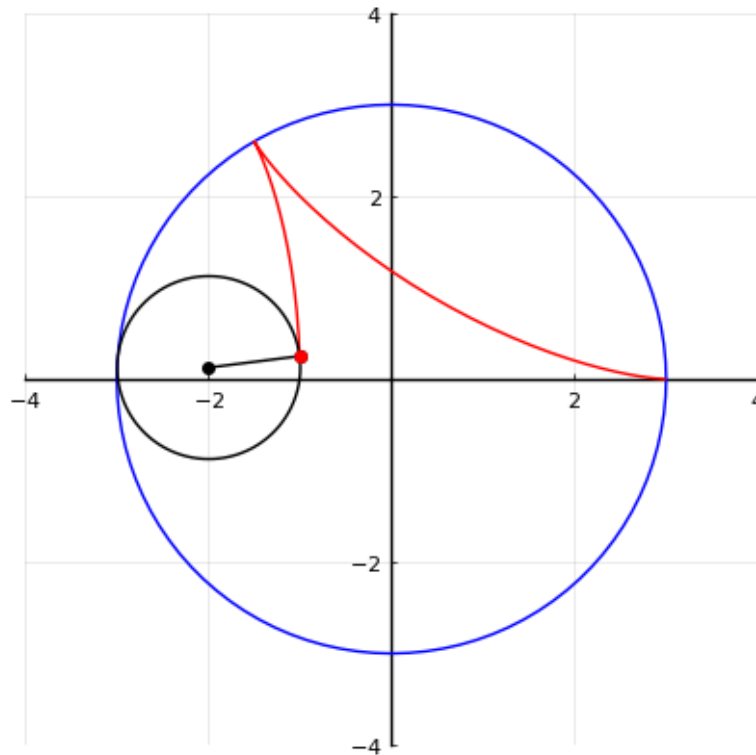
```
In [33]: # малая окружность:
xc = r1*(k-1)*cos(t[end]) .+ r1*cos.(θ)
yc = r1*(k-1)*sin(t[end]) .+ r1*sin.(θ)
plot!(xc,yc,c=:black)
```

Out[33]:



```
In [34]: # радиус малой окружности:
xl = transpose([r1*(k-1)*cos(t[end]) x[end]])
yl = transpose([r1*(k-1)*sin(t[end]) y[end]])
plot!(xl, yl, markershape=:circle, markersize=4, c=:black)
scatter!([x[end]], [y[end]], c=:red, markerstrokecolor=:red)
```


Out[34]:



```
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
```

```
In [71]: anim = @animate for i in 1:n
# задаём оси координат:
plt=plot(5, xlim=(-4,4), ylim=(-4,4), c=:red, aspect_ratio=1, legend=fal
# большая окружность:
plot!(plt, X, Y, c=:blue, legend=false)
t = 0[1:i]

# гипоциклоида:
x = r1*(k-1)*cos.(t) + r1*cos.((k-1)*t)
y = r1*(k-1)*sin.(t) - r1*sin.((k-1)*t)
plot!(x,y, c=:red)

# малая окружность:
xc = r1*(k-1)*cos(t[end]) .+ r1*cos.(θ)
yc = r1*(k-1)*sin(t[end]) .+ r1*sin.(θ)
plot!(xc, yc, c=:black)

# радиус малой окружности:
xl = transpose([r1*(k-1)*cos(t[end]) x[end]])
yl = transpose([r1*(k-1)*sin(t[end]) y[end]])
plot!(xl,yl,markershape=:circle, markersize=4, c=:black)
scatter!([x[end]], [y[end]], c=:red, markerstrokecolor=:red)
end
```

```
gif(anim,"hypocycloid.gif")
```

MethodError: no method matching `_show(::IOStream, ::MIME{Symbol("image/png")})`, `::Plots.Plot{Plots.PlotlyBackend}`)

The function `_show` exists, but no method is defined for this combination of argument types.`

Tip: For saving/rendering as png with the `Plotly` backend PlotlyBase` and PlotlyKaleido` need to be installed.`

Closest candidates are:

```
_show(::IO, ::MIME{Symbol("image/png")}), ::Plots.Plot{Plots.PyPlotBackend})  
  @ Plots ~/.julia/packages/Plots/Ec1L1/src/backends/deprecated/pyplot.jl:1624  
_show(::IO, ::MIME{Symbol("image/png")}), ::Plots.Plot{Plots.GRBackend})  
  @ Plots ~/.julia/packages/Plots/Ec1L1/src/backends/gr.jl:2075  
_show(::IO, ::MIME{Symbol("text/html")}), ::Plots.Plot{Plots.PlotlyBackend})  
  @ Plots ~/.julia/packages/Plots/Ec1L1/src/backends/plotly.jl:1134  
...
```

Stacktrace:

```
[1] #invokelatest#2  
  @ ./essentials.jl:1055 [inlined]  
[2] invokelatest  
  @ ./essentials.jl:1052 [inlined]  
[3] show  
  @ ~/.julia/packages/Plots/Ec1L1/src/output.jl:232 [inlined]  
[4] #346  
  @ ~/.julia/packages/Plots/Ec1L1/src/output.jl:6 [inlined]  
[5] open(::Plots.var"#346#347"{Plots.Plot{Plots.PlotlyBackend}}, ::String, ::Vararg{String}; kwargs::@Kwargs{})  
  @ Base ./io.jl:410  
[6] open  
  @ ./io.jl:407 [inlined]  
[7] png  
  @ ~/.julia/packages/Plots/Ec1L1/src/output.jl:6 [inlined]  
[8] frame(anim::Animation, plt::Plots.Plot{Plots.PlotlyBackend})  
  @ Plots ~/.julia/packages/Plots/Ec1L1/src/animation.jl:26  
[9] frame(anim::Animation)  
  @ Plots ~/.julia/packages/Plots/Ec1L1/src/animation.jl:24  
[10] macro expansion  
  @ ~/.julia/packages/Plots/Ec1L1/src/animation.jl:232 [inlined]  
[11] macro expansion  
  @ ./In[71]:24 [inlined]  
[12] top-level scope  
  @ ~/.julia/packages/Plots/Ec1L1/src/animation.jl:251
```

2.6 Использование пакета Distributions

```
In [75]: import Pkg
Pkg.add("Distributions")
using Distributions
```

```
Resolving package versions...
No Changes to `~/julia/environments/v1.11/Project.toml`
No Changes to `~/julia/environments/v1.11/Manifest.toml`
```

```
In [76]: pyplot()
ages = rand(15:55, 1000)
histogram(ages)
```

```
UndefVarError: `histogram` not defined in `Main`
Hint: It looks like two or more modules export different bindings with this
name, resulting in ambiguity. Try explicitly importing it from a particular
module, or qualifying the name with the module it should come from.
Hint: a global variable of this name also exists in Plots.
Hint: a global variable of this name also exists in UnicodePlots.
```

```
Stacktrace:
 [1] top-level scope
      @ In[76]:3
```

```
In [38]: d = Normal(35.0, 10.0)
ages = rand(d, 1000)
histogram(
    ages,
    label="Распределение по возрастам (года)",
    xlabel = "Возраст (лет)",
    ylabel= "Количество"
)
```

```
UndefVarError: `histogram` not defined in `Main`
Hint: It looks like two or more modules export different bindings with this
name, resulting in ambiguity. Try explicitly importing it from a particular
module, or qualifying the name with the module it should come from.
Hint: a global variable of this name also exists in Plots.
Hint: a global variable of this name also exists in UnicodePlots.
```

```
Stacktrace:
 [1] top-level scope
      @ In[38]:3
```

```
In [39]: plotly()
d1=Normal(10.0,5.0);
d2=Normal(35.0,10.0);
d3=Normal(60.0,5.0);
N=1000;
ages = (Float64)[];
ages = append!(ages,rand(d1,Int64(ceil(N/2))));
ages = append!(ages,rand(d2,N));
ages = append!(ages,rand(d3,Int64(ceil(N/3))));
histogram(
    ages,
    bins=50,
    label="Распределение по возрастам (года)",
```

```

xlabel = "Возраст (лет)",
ylabel= "Количество",
title = "Распределение по возрастам (года)"
)

```

UndefinedVarError: `histogram` not defined in `Main`

Hint: It looks like two or more modules export different bindings with this name, resulting in ambiguity. Try explicitly importing it from a particular module, or qualifying the name with the module it should come from.

Hint: a global variable of this name also exists in Plots.

Hint: a global variable of this name also exists in UnicodePlots.

Stacktrace:

```

[1] top-level scope
      @ In[39]:10

```

In []:

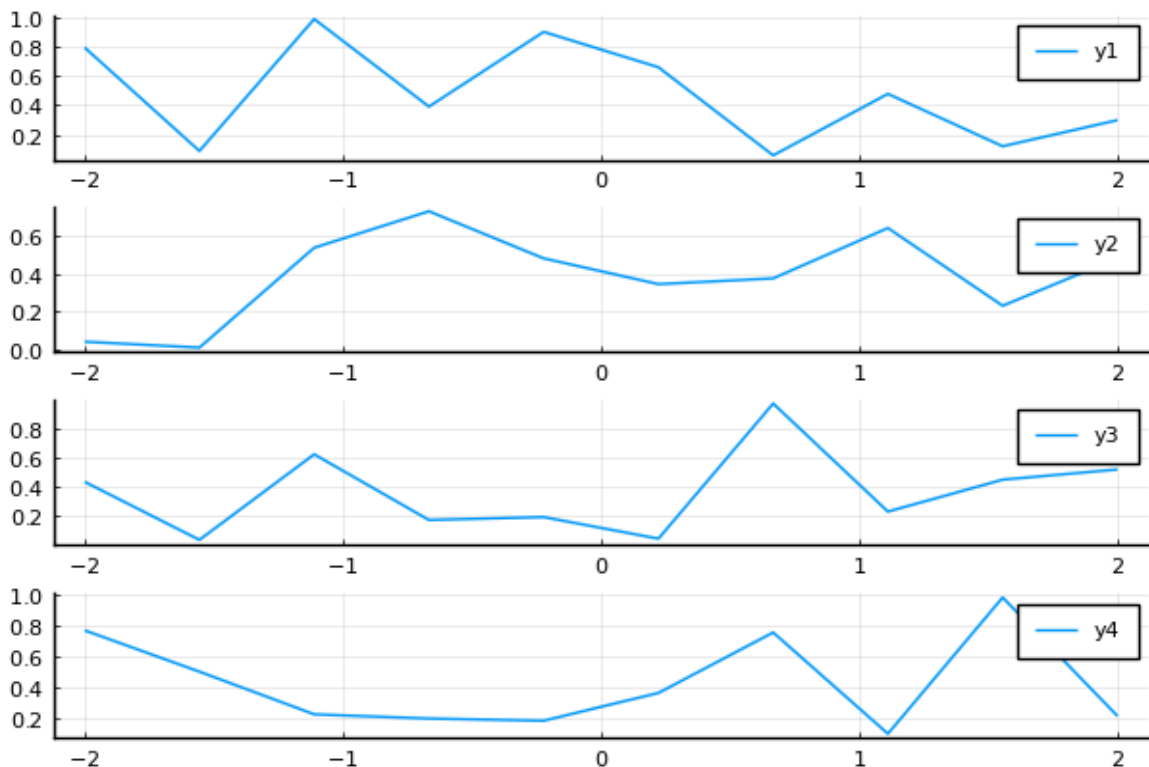
5.2.14. Подграфики

```

In [40]: # подгружаем pyplot():
pyplot()
# построение серии графиков:
x=range(-2,2,length=10)
y = rand(10,4)
plot(x,y,
      layout=(4,1)
)

```

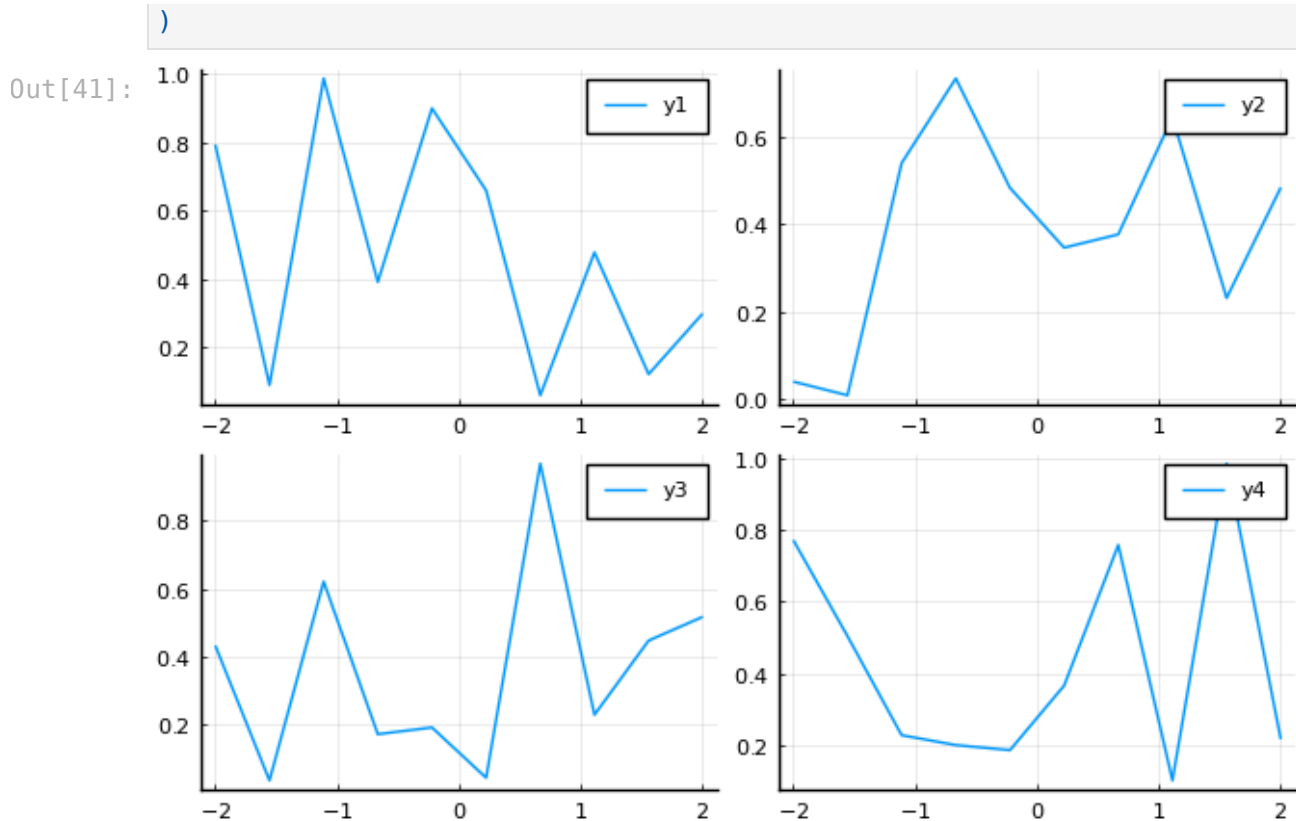
Out[40]:



```

In [41]: plot(x,y,
              layout=4

```



```
In [42]: plot(x,y,
              size=(600,300),
              layout = grid(4,1,heights=[0.2,0.3,0.4,0.15])
            )
```

The heights provided ([0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.15]) must sum to 1.

Stacktrace:

```
[1] error(s::String)
   @ Base ./error.jl:35
[2] Plots.GridLayout{::Int64, ::Vararg{Int64}; parent::Plots.RootLayout, widths::Nothing, heights::Vector{Float64}, kw::@Kwargs{}}
   @ Plots ~/.julia/packages/Plots/Ec1L1/src/layouts.jl:221
[3] grid{::Int64, ::Vararg{Int64}; kw::@Kwargs{heights::Vector{Float64}}})
   @ Plots ~/.julia/packages/Plots/Ec1L1/src/layouts.jl:209
[4] top-level scope
   @ In[42]:1
```

```
In [43]: # график в виде линий:
p1 = plot(x,y)
# график в виде точек:
p2 = scatter(x,y)
# график в виде линий с оформлением:
p3 = plot(x,y[:,1:2],xlabel="Labelled plot of two columns",lw=2,title="Wide
# 4 гистограммы:
p4 = histogram(x,y)

plot(
  p1,p2,p3,p4,
  layout=(2,2),
```

```

legend=false,
size=(800,600),
background_color = :ivory
)

```

UndefVarError: `histogram` not defined in `Main`

Hint: It looks like two or more modules export different bindings with this name, resulting in ambiguity. Try explicitly importing it from a particular module, or qualifying the name with the module it should come from.

Hint: a global variable of this name also exists in Plots.

Hint: a global variable of this name also exists in UnicodePlots.

Stacktrace:

```

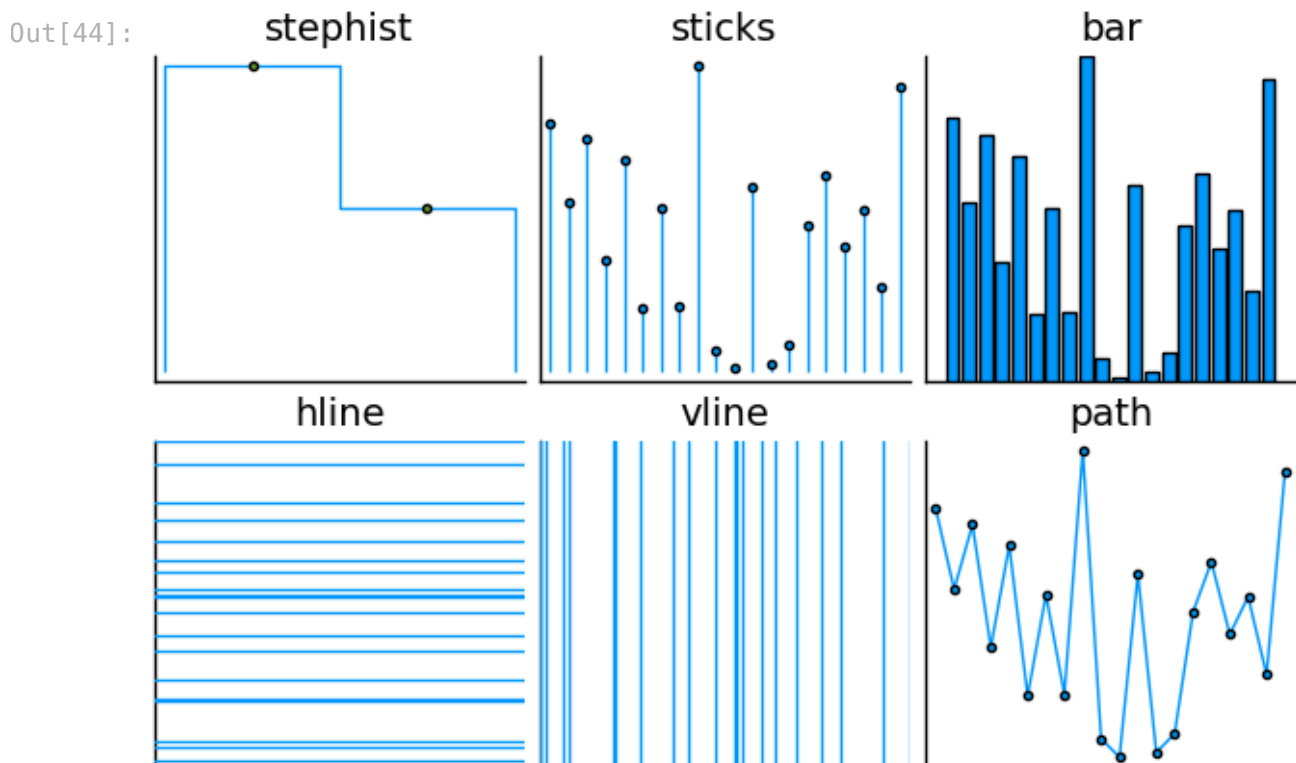
[1] top-level scope
      @ In[43]:8

```

```

In [44]: seriestypes = [:stephist, :sticks, :bar, :hline, :vline, :path]
titles = ["stephist" "sticks" "bar" "hline" "vline" "path"]
plot(rand(20,1), st = seriestypes,
      layout = (2,3),
      ticks=nothing,
      legend=false,
      title=titles,
      m=3
)

```



```

sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored

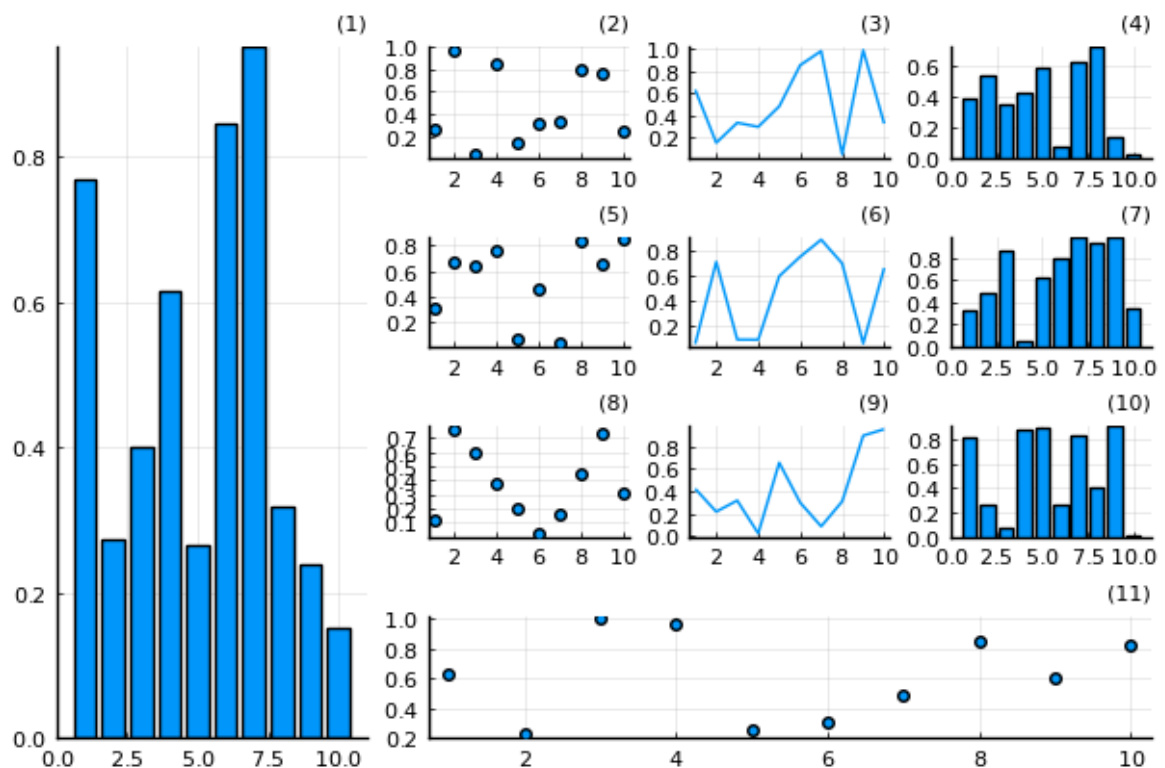
```

```

In [45]: l = @layout [ a{0.3w} [grid(3,3)
b{0.2h} ]]
plot(
    rand(10,11),
    layout = l, legend = false, seriestype = [:bar :scatter :path],
    title = ["($i)" for j = 1:1, i=1:11], titleloc = :right, titlefont = for
)

```

Out[45]:



```

sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored

```

5.4. Задания для самостоятельного выполнения

1. Постройте все возможные типы графиков (простые, точечные, гистограммы и т.д.) функции $y = \sin(x)$, $x = 0, 2\pi$. Отобразите все графики в одном графическом окне.

```
In [46]: f4(x) = sin.(x)
# сгенерируем массив значений x в диапазоне от 0 до  $\pi$ 
x = collect(range(0, 2*pi, length=200))
# зададим функцию
y = f4(x)

fig1 = plot(x, y,
            title="Simple graphic",
            xlabel="X",
            ylabel="Y",
            color="red")
fig2 = scatter(x, y,
              title="Point graphic",
              xlabel="X",
              ylabel="Y",
              color="red")
fig3 = histogram(f4(x),
                title="Histogram",
                xlabel="X",
                ylabel="Y",
                color="purple")
fig4 = histogram(f4(x),
                bins = 10,
                title="Histogram (bins=10)",
                xlabel="X",
                ylabel="Y",
                color="green")
plot(fig1, fig2, fig3, fig4, layout=(2, 2), legends=false, size=(800, 600))
```

```
UndefVarError: `histogram` not defined in `Main`
Hint: It looks like two or more modules export different bindings with this
name, resulting in ambiguity. Try explicitly importing it from a particular
module, or qualifying the name with the module it should come from.
Hint: a global variable of this name also exists in Plots.
Hint: a global variable of this name also exists in UnicodePlots.

Stacktrace:
 [1] top-level scope
      @ In[46]:17
```

2. Постройте графики функции $y = \sin(x)$, $x = 0, 2\pi$ со всеми возможными (сколько сможете вспомнить) типами оформления линий графика. Отобразите все графики в одном графическом окне.

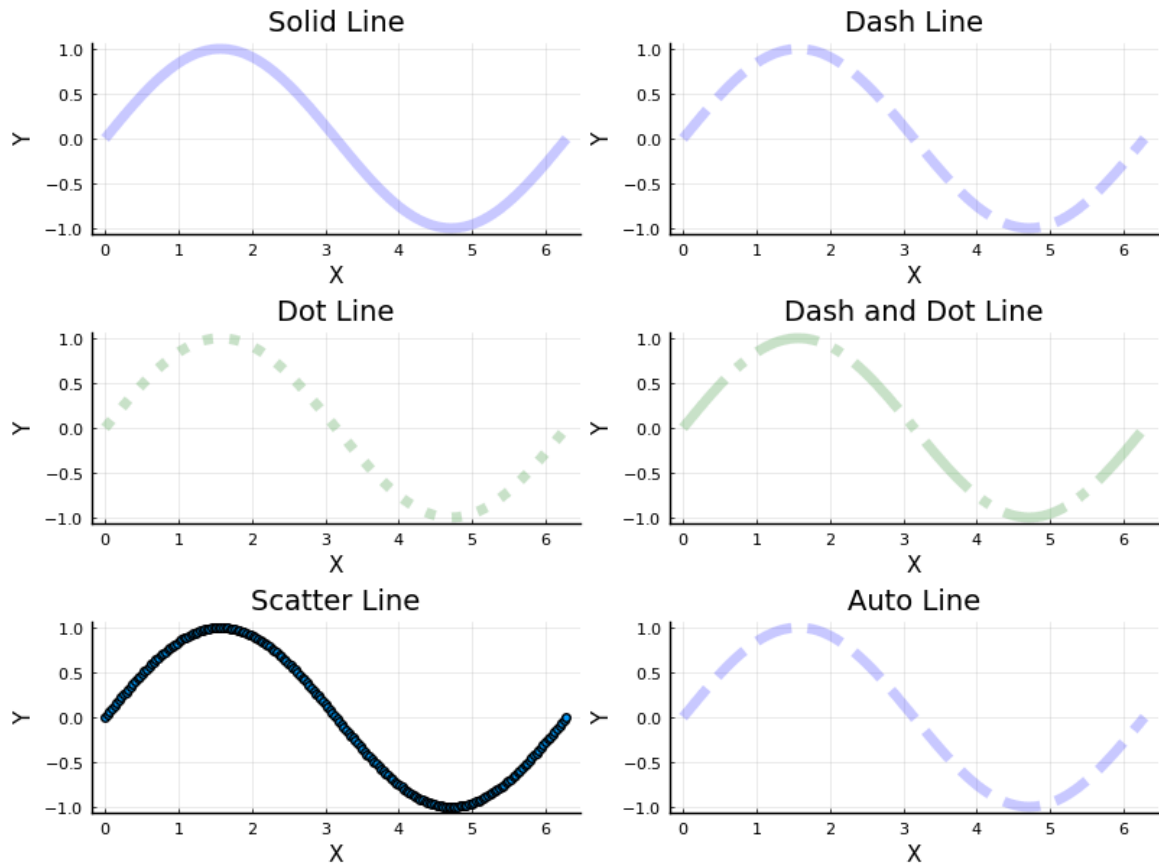
```
In [47]: f4(x) = sin.(x)
# сгенерируем массив значений x в диапазоне от 0 до  $\pi$  с шагом 0.1
x = collect(range(0, 2*pi, length=200))
# зададим функцию
```



```
y = f4(x)

fig1 = plot(x, y,
            title="Solid Line",
            line = (:blue, 0.2, 5, :solid),
            xlabel="X",
            ylabel="Y")
fig2 = plot(x, y,
            title="Dash Line",
            line = (:blue, 0.2, 5, :dash),
            xlabel="X",
            ylabel="Y")
fig3 = plot(x, y,
            line = (:green, 0.2, 5, :dot),
            title="Dot Line",
            xlabel="X",
            ylabel="Y")
fig4 = plot(x, y,
            line = (:green, 0.2, 5, :dashdot),
            title="Dash and Dot Line",
            xlabel="X",
            ylabel="Y")
fig5 = plot(x, y,
            line = (:blue, 0.2, 5, :scatter),
            title="Scatter Line",
            xlabel="X",
            ylabel="Y")
fig6 = plot(x, y,
            line = (:blue, 0.2, 5, :auto),
            title="Auto Line",
            xlabel="X",
            ylabel="Y")
plot(fig1, fig2, fig3, fig4, fig5, fig6, layout=(3, 2), legends=false, size=
```

Out[47]:



sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'vmin', 'vmax' will be ignored
 sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'vmin', 'vmax' will be ignored
 sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'vmin', 'vmax' will be ignored
 sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'vmin', 'vmax' will be ignored

3. Постройте график функции $y(x) = \pi x^2 \ln(x)$, назовите оси соответственно.

Пусть цвет рамки будет зелёным, а цвет самого графика — красным. Задайте расстояние между надписями и осями так, чтобы надписи полностью уместались в графическом окне. Задайте шрифт надписей. Задайте частоту отметок на осях координат.

```
In [48]: using Plots.PlotMeasures
f5(x) = (pi*x.^2).*log.(x)
# сгенерируем массив значений x в диапазоне от 0 до 2π
x = collect(range(0, 2*pi, length=200))
# зададим функцию
y = f5(x)
plotly()
plot(x,y, color="red", box = :on, foreground_color="green",
      xaxis = ("Ось x", (0, 6.5), 6.5:-0.5:0), yaxis = ("Ось y", (0, 250), 250:-50:0),
      leg=:right,
      title="График функции (задание №3)",
      titlefont = (15, "montserrat", :black),
```

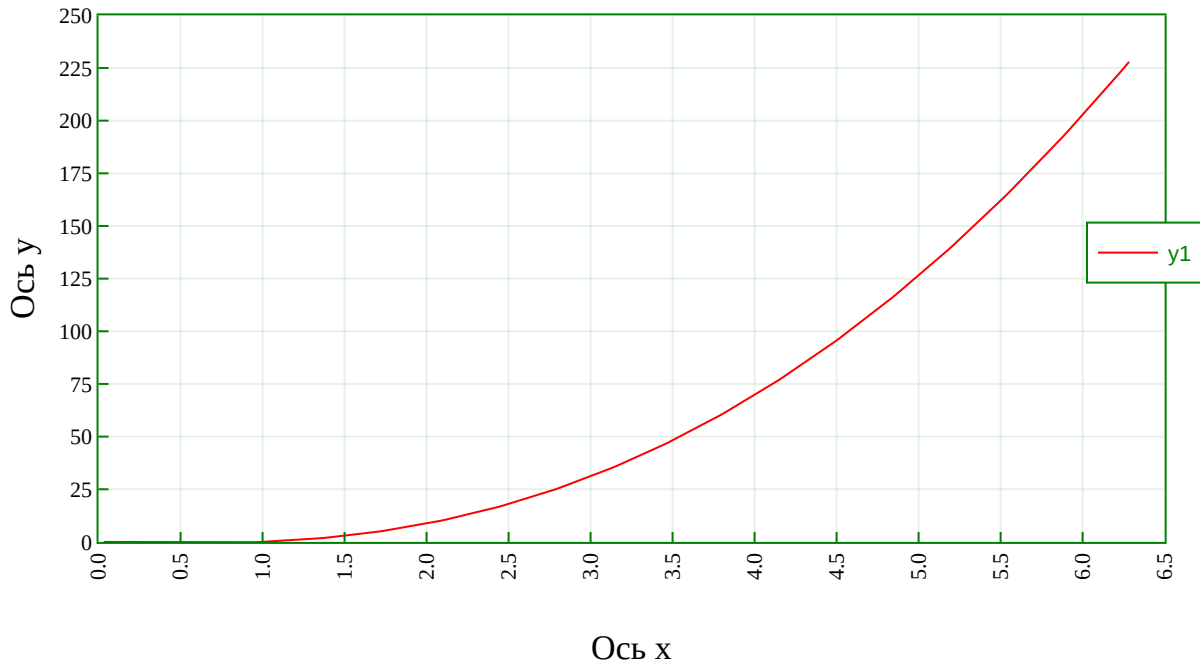
```

top_margin = 10mm,
right_margin = 5mm,
legendfontsize = 8,
guidefont = (12, "montserrat", :black),
tickfont = (8, "montserrat", :black),
xrotation = 90)

```

Out[48]:

График функции (задание №3)



4. Задайте вектор $x = (-2, -1, 0, 1, 2)$. В одном графическом окне (в 4-х подокнах)изобразите графически по точкам x значения функции $y(x) = x^3 - 3x$ в виде:
- точек,
 - линий,
 - линий и точек,
 - кривой.

```

In [49]: # зададим функцию
f(x) = x.^3 - 3*x
x = [-2, -1, 0, 1, 2]
y = f(x)
using Plots.PlotMeasures
pyplot()
fig1 = scatter(x, y,
    title="Point graphic",
    xlabel="X",
    ylabel="Y",
    color="green")
fig2 = plot(x, y,
    title="Sticks graphic",
    seriestype = :sticks,

```

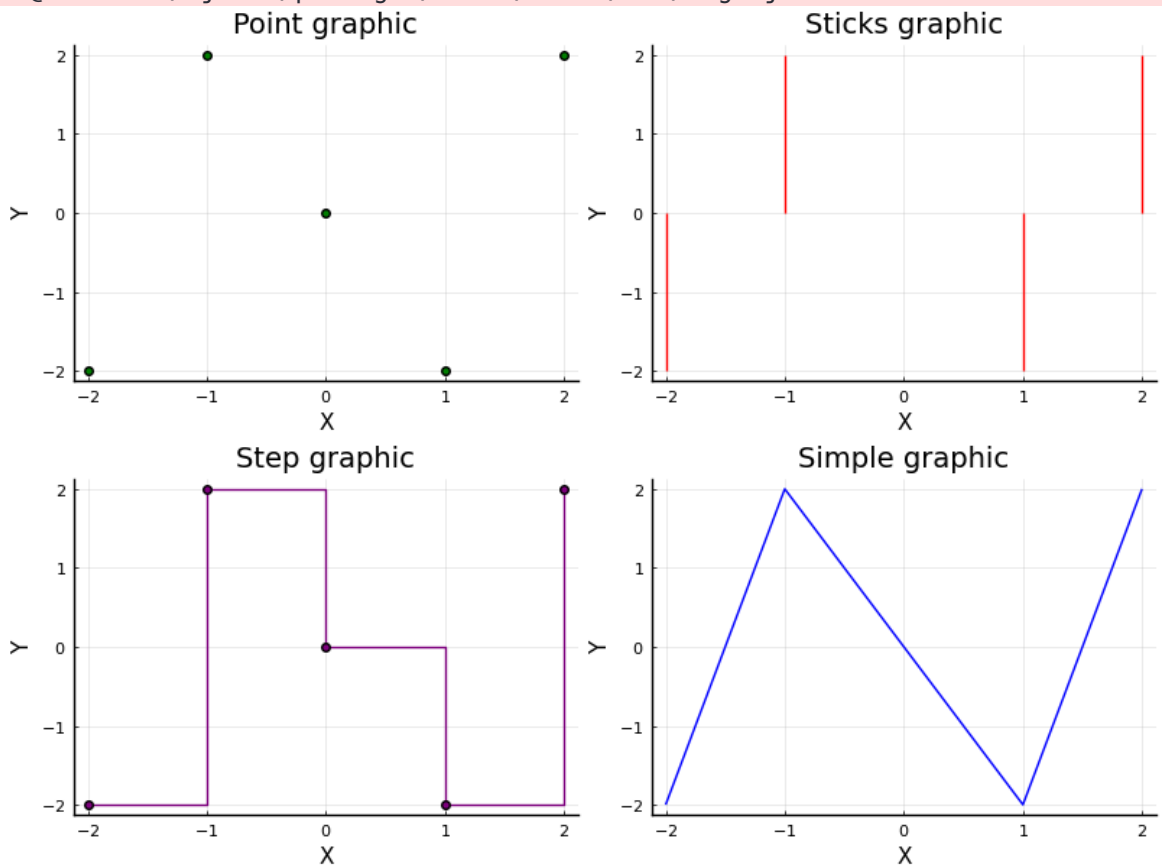
```

xlabel="X",
ylabel="Y",
color="red")
fig3 = plot(x, y,
            title="Step graphic",
            marker = '.',
            seriestype = :step,
            xlabel="X",
            ylabel="Y",
            color="purple")
fig4 = plot(x, y,
            title="Simple graphic",
            xlabel="X",
            ylabel="Y",
            color="blue")
plot(fig1, fig2, fig3, fig4, layout=(2, 2), legends=false, size=(800, 600))

```

[Warning: Skipped marker arg ..
 @ Plots ~/.julia/packages/Plots/Ec1L1/src/args.jl:1149

Out[49]:



sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v min', 'vmax' will be ignored
 sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v min', 'vmax' will be ignored
 sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v min', 'vmax' will be ignored
 sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v min', 'vmax' will be ignored

In [50]: # Сохраню полученное изображение
 savefig("figure_solomko.png")

```
UndefinedVarError: `savefig` not defined in `Main`  
Hint: It looks like two or more modules export different bindings with this  
name, resulting in ambiguity. Try explicitly importing it from a particular  
module, or qualifying the name with the module it should come from.  
Hint: a global variable of this name also exists in Plots.  
Hint: a global variable of this name also exists in PyPlot.  
Hint: a global variable of this name also exists in UnicodePlots.
```

Stacktrace:

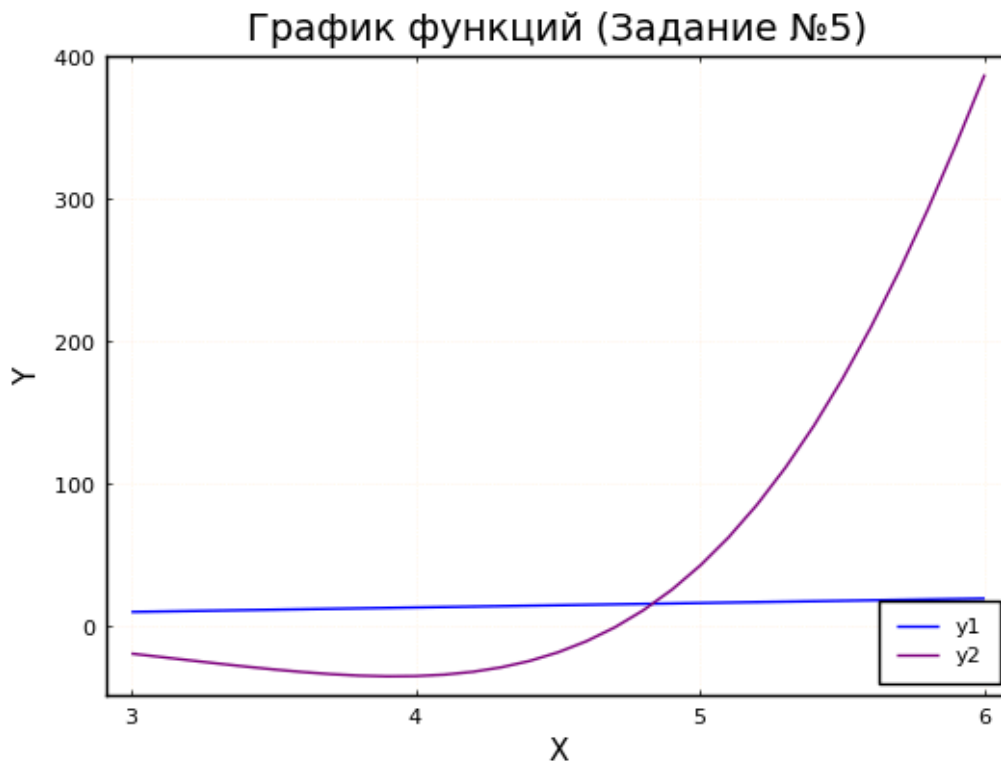
```
[1] top-level scope  
    @ In[50]:2
```

5. Задайте вектор $x = (3, 3.1, 3.2, \dots, 6)$. Постройте графики функций $y_1(x) = \pi x$ и $y_2(x) = \exp(x) \cos(x)$ в указанном диапазоне значений аргумента x следующим образом:

- постройте оба графика разного цвета на одном рисунке, добавьте легенду и сетку для каждого графика; укажите недостатки у данного построения;
- постройте аналогичный график с двумя осями ординат.

```
In [51]: f_1(x) = pi*x  
f_2(x) = exp.(x).*cos.(x)  
x = [i for i in 3:0.1:6]  
y_1 = f_1(x)  
y_2 = f_2(x)  
  
pyplot()  
plot(x, y_1,  
      title="График функций (Задание №5)",  
      xlabel="X",  
      ylabel="Y",  
      leg=:topleft,  
      color="blue",  
      grid = (:y, :orange, :dot),  
      right_margin = 20mm)  
  
plot!(x, y_2,  
       color="purple",  
       leg=:bottomright,  
       grid = :on,  
       box = :on)
```

Out[51]:



```
In [52]: plot(x, y_1,
             title="График функций (Задание №5)",
             xlabel="X",
             ylabel="Y1",
             leg=:topleft,
             color="blue",
             grid = (:y, :orange, :dot),
             right_margin = 20mm)

plot!(twinx(), x, y_2,
       ylabel = "Y2",
       color="purple",
       leg=:bottomright,
       grid = :on,
       box = :on)
```

Out[52]:

6. Постройте график некоторых экспериментальных данных (придумайте сами), учитывая ошибку измерения

```
In [53]: f_3(x) = x.^2 - 2*x
x = rand(20)
y_3 = f_3(x)
n = 20

error = 1.23 * y_3 / sqrt(n)

plot(y_3, ylims=(-5, 5), err = error)
```

```

ParseError:
# Error @ 8;;file:///home/maabedelhay/jupyter/Julia/lab05/In[53]#3:13\In
[53]:3:138;;\
x = rand(20)
y_3 = f_3(x)
#          └─ extra tokens after end of expression

Stacktrace:
 [1] top-level scope
      @ In[53]:3

```

7. Постройте точечный график случайных данных. Подпишите оси, легенду, название графика.

```

In [54]: x = rand(20)
y = rand(20)

scatter(x, y,
        title = "Точечный график случайных чисел",
        label = "Точки (x; y)",
        leg = :topright,
        xlabel="X",
        ylabel="Y")

```

Out[54]:



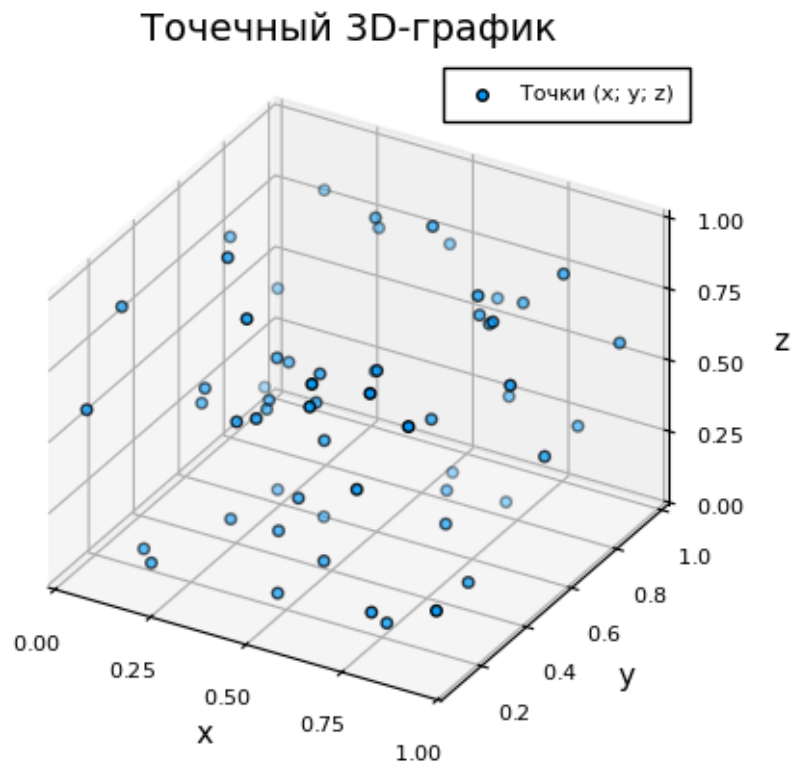
```
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
```

8. Постройте 3-мерный точечный график случайных данных. Подпишите оси, легенду, название графика.

```
In [55]: x = rand(60)
y = rand(60)
z = rand(60)

scatter(x, y, z,
        xlabel = "x",
        ylabel = "y",
        zlabel = "z",
        label = "Точки (x; y; z)",
        title = "Точечный 3D-график")
```

Out[55]:



```
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
```

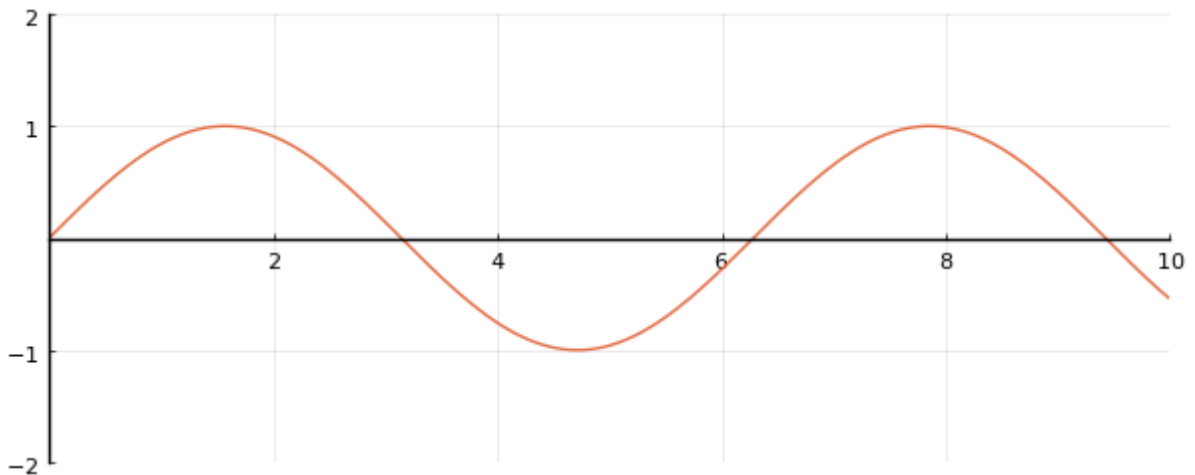

9. Создайте анимацию с построением синусоиды. То есть вы строите последовательность графиков синусоиды, постепенно увеличивая значение аргумента. После соедините их в анимацию.

```
In [56]: n = 300
x = collect(0*pi : 2*pi/100 : 10*pi+pi/100)

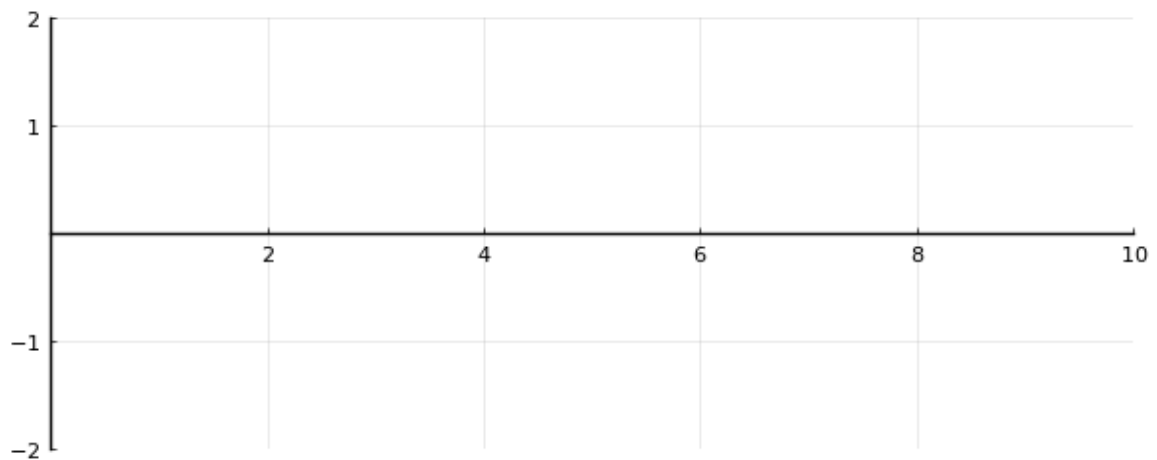
anim = @animate for i in 1:n
    fig = plot(1,
               xlim=(0, 10),
               ylim=(-2, 2),
               c=:purple,
               aspect_ratio=1,
               legend=false,
               framestyle=:origin)

    step = x[1 : i]
    y = sin.(step)
    plot!(step, y)
end
#Сохранила анимацию в gif-файл
gif(anim, "sinusoida.gif")
```

[Info: Saved animation to /home/maabedelhay/jupyter/Julia/lab05/sinusoida.gif
if



Out[56]:



10. Постройте анимированную гипоциклоиду для 2 целых значений модуля k и 2 рациональных значений модуля k .

```
In [57]: function hypocycloid(x, r0, n)
    # радиус малой окружности:
    r0 = r0
    # коэффициент для построения большой окружности:
    k = x
    # число отсчётов:
    count = n
    # массив значений угла  $\theta$ :
     $\theta$  = collect(0: 2* $\pi$ /100 : 10* $\pi$ +2* $\pi$ /count)

    # массивы значений координат:
    x_1 = r0 * k * cos.( $\theta$ )
    y_1 = r0 * k * sin.( $\theta$ )
    #В конце сделаем анимацию получившегося изображения
    anim = @animate for i in 1:count
        # задаём оси координат:
        plt=plot(5,
            xlim=(-k-1, k+1),
            ylim=(-k-1, k+1),
            color=:red,
            aspect_ratio=1,
            legend=false,
            framestyle=:origin)
        # большая окружность:
        plot!(plt, x_1, y_1, c=:blue, legend=false)
        t =  $\theta$ [1 : i]
```

```

# гипоциклоида:
x = r0 * (k-1) * cos.(t) + r0 * cos.((k-1) * t)
y = r0 * (k-1) * sin.(t) - r0 * sin.((k-1) * t)
plot!(x,y, color=:purple)

# малая окружность:
x_r0 = r0*(k-1)*cos(t[end]) .+ r0*cos.(θ)
y_r0 = r0*(k-1)*sin(t[end]) .+ r0*sin.(θ)
plot!(x_r0, y_r0, color=:red)

# радиус малой окружности:
xl_r0 = transpose([r0*(k-1)*cos(t[end]) x[end]])
yl_r0 = transpose([r0*(k-1)*sin(t[end]) y[end]])
plot!(xl_r0, yl_r0,
      markershape=:circle,
      markersize=4,
      color=:black)
scatter!([x[end]],
        [y[end]],
        color=:red,
        markerstrokecolor=:red)
end
gif(anim,"hypocycloid.gif")
end

```

Out[57]: hypocycloid (generic function with 1 method)

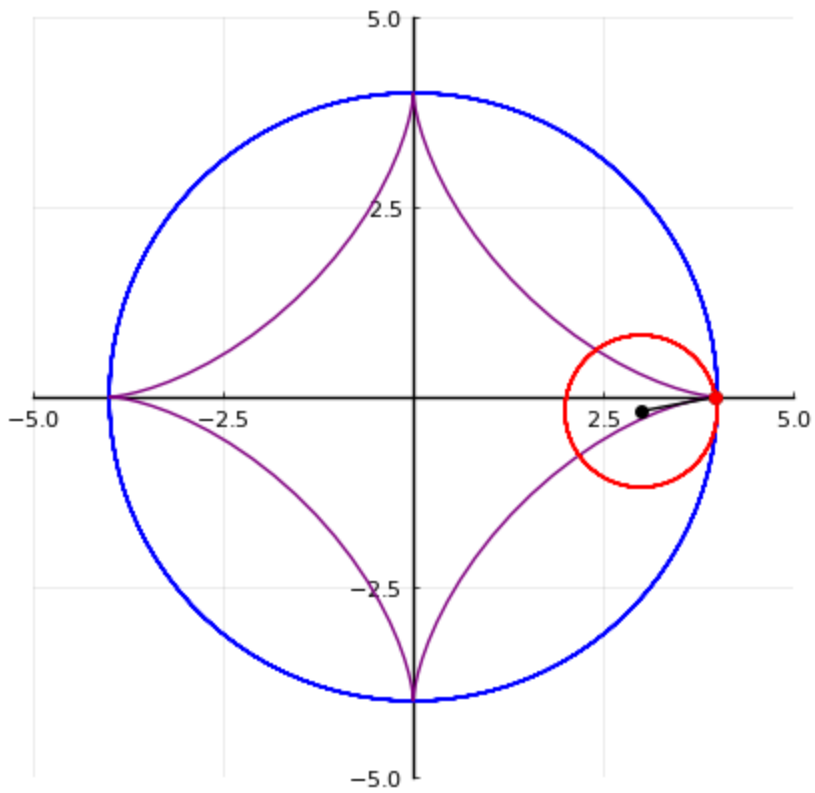
In [58]: *# первый вариант*
hypocycloid(4, 1, 100)

[illegible]

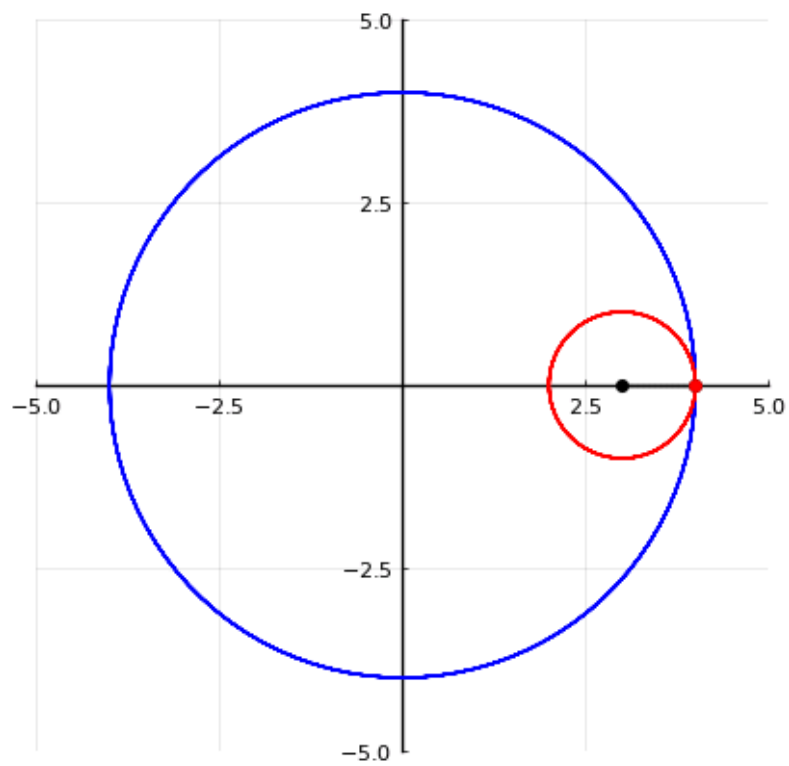
[illegible]

[illegible]

```
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
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sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
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sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
[ Info: Saved animation to /home/maabedelhay/jupyter/Julia/lab05/hypocycloi
d.gif
```



Out[58]:



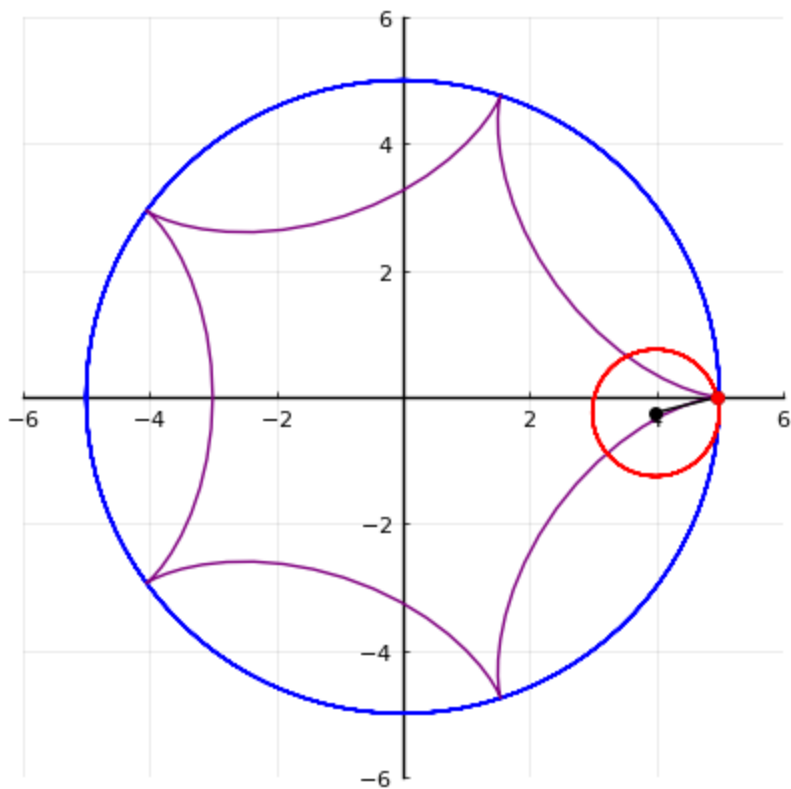
```
In [59]: # второй вариант
hypocycloid(5, 1, 100)
```


[illegible]

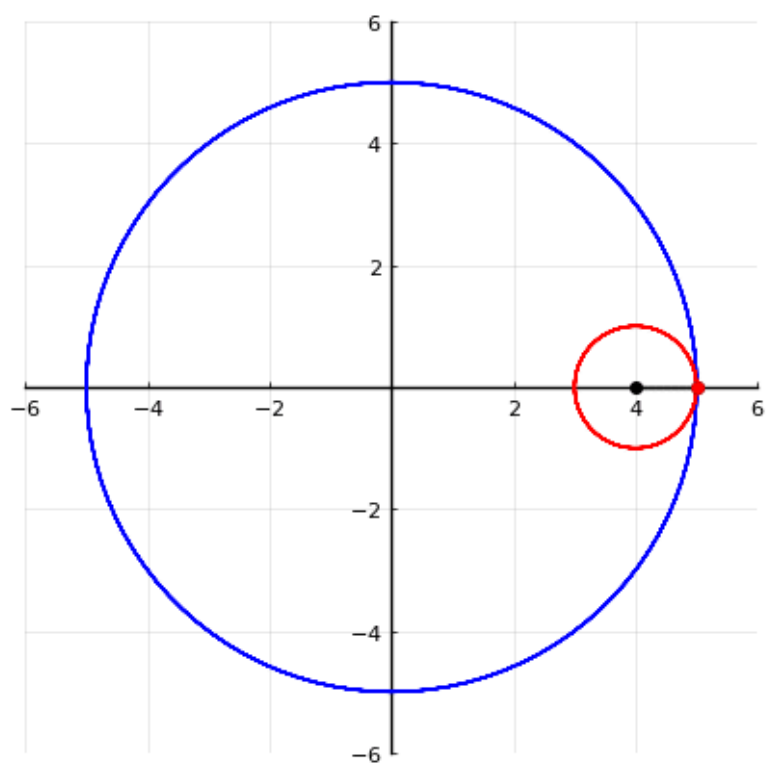
[illegible]

[illegible]

```
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
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sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
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sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
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sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
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sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
[ Info: Saved animation to /home/maabedelhay/jupyter/Julia/lab05/hypocycloi
d.gif
```



Out[59]:



```
In [60]: # третий вариант
hypocycloid(1.5, 1, 200)
```

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

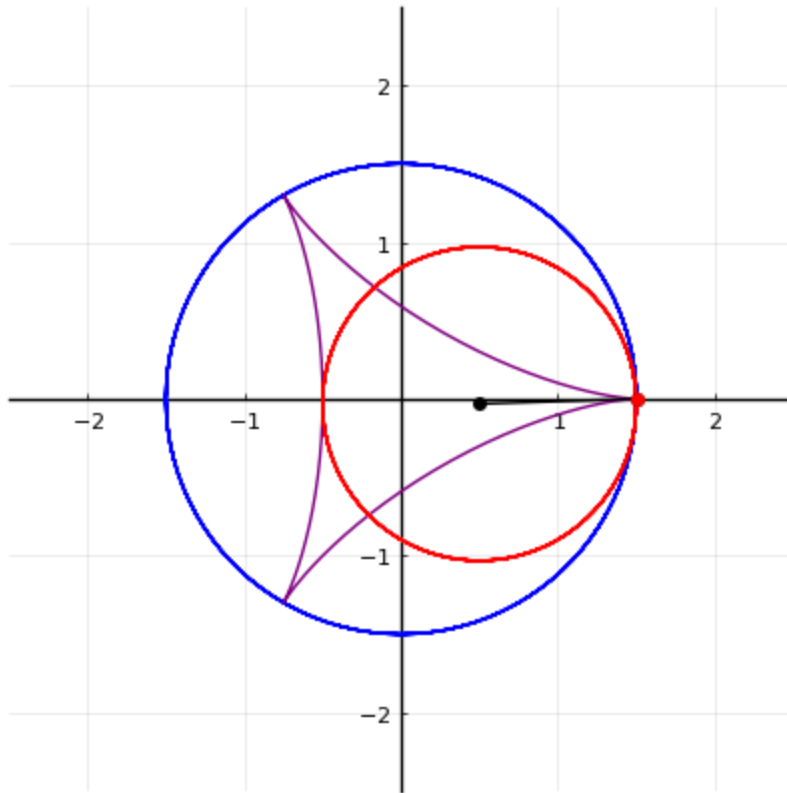
[illegible]

[illegible]

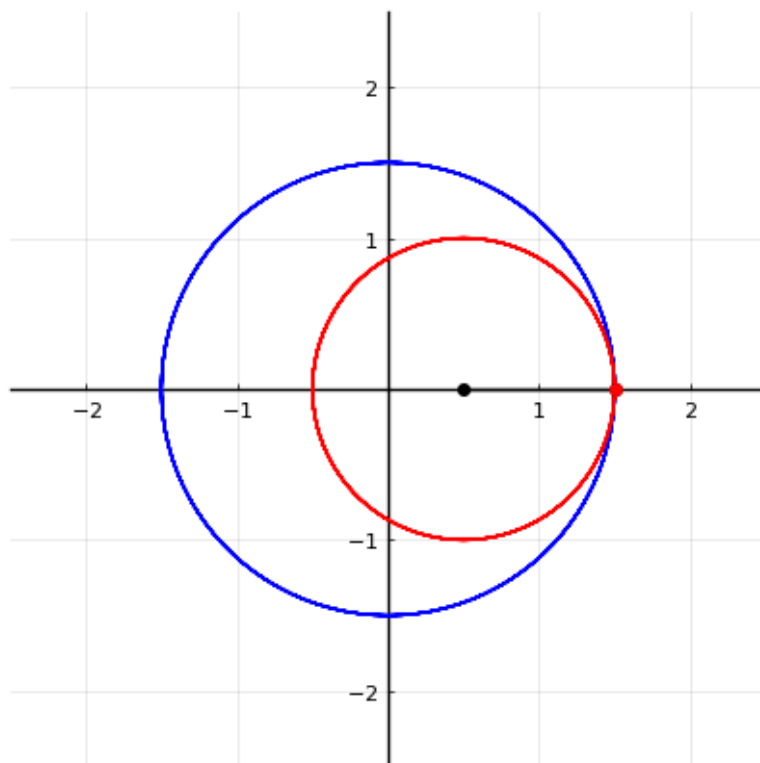
[illegible]

[illegible]

```
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
[ Info: Saved animation to /home/maabedelhay/jupyter/Julia/lab05/hypocycloi
d.gif
```



Out[60]:



```
In [61]: # четвертый вариант  
hypocycloid(5.5, 1, 200)
```

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

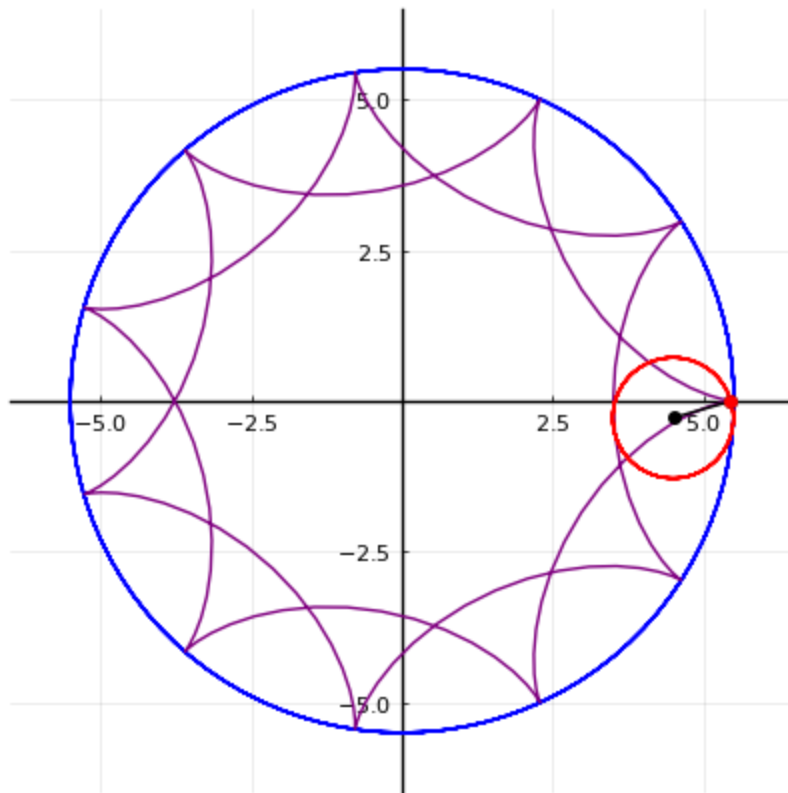
[illegible]

[illegible]

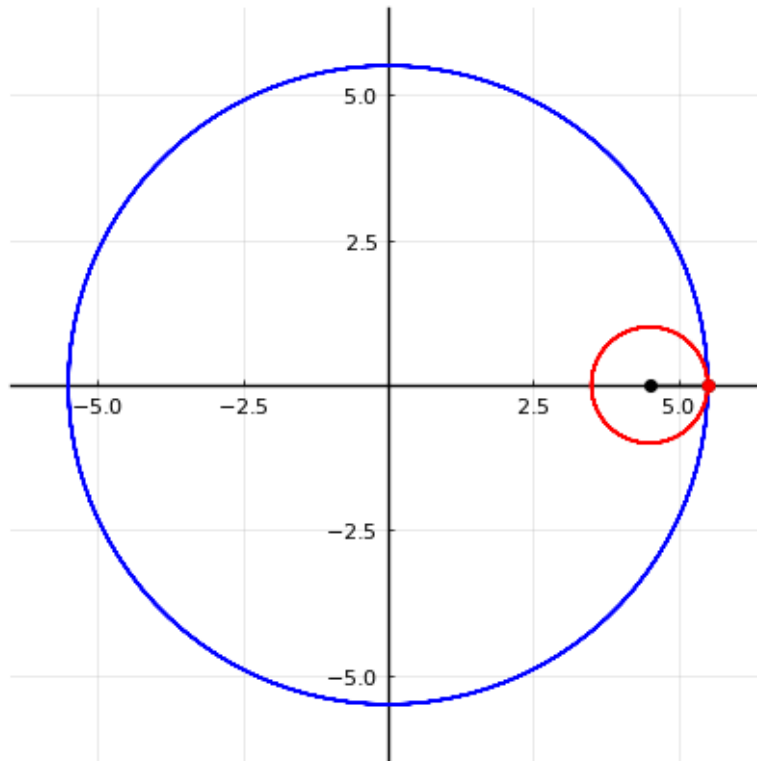
[illegible]

[illegible]

```
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
[ Info: Saved animation to /home/maabedelhay/jupyter/Julia/lab05/hypocycloi
d.gif
```



Out[61]:



11. Постройте анимированную эпициклоиду для 2 целых значений модуля k и 2 рациональных значений модуля k .

```
In [62]: function epicycloid(x, r0, n)
# радиус малой окружности:
r0 = r0
# коэффициент для построения большой окружности:
k = x
# число отсчётов:
count = n
# массив значений угла  $\theta$ :
 $\theta$  = collect( $0: 2*\pi/100 : 10*\pi+2*\pi/\text{count}$ )

# массивы значений координат:
x_1 = r0 * k * cos. $(\theta)$ 
y_1 = r0 * k * sin. $(\theta)$ 
#В конце сделаем анимацию получившегося изображения
anim = @animate for i in 1:count
# задаём оси координат:
plt=plot(5,
xlim=(-2*r0*k*2, 2*r0*k*2),
ylim=(-2*r0*k*2, 2*r0*k*2),
color=:red,
aspect_ratio=1,
legend=false,
framestyle=:origin)
# большая окружность:
plot!(plt, x_1, y_1, c=:blue, legend=false)
t =  $\theta[1 : i]$ 
```

```

# гипоциклоида:
x = r0 * (k + 1) * cos.(t) - r0 * cos.((k + 1) * t)
y = r0 * (k + 1) * sin.(t) - r0 * sin.((k + 1) * t)
plot!(x,y, color=:purple)

# малая окружность:
x_r0 = r0*(k + 1)*cos(t[end]) .- r0*cos.(θ)
y_r0 = r0*(k + 1)*sin(t[end]) .- r0*sin.(θ)
plot!(x_r0, y_r0, color=:red)

# радиус малой окружности:
xl_r0 = transpose([r0*(k + 1)*cos(t[end]) x[end]])
yl_r0 = transpose([r0*(k + 1)*sin(t[end]) y[end]])
plot!(xl_r0, yl_r0,
      markershape=:circle,
      markersize=4,
      color=:black)
scatter!([x[end]],
        [y[end]],
        color=:red,
        markerstrokecolor=:red)
end
gif(anim,"epicycloid.gif")
end

```

Out[62]: epicycloid (generic function with 1 method)

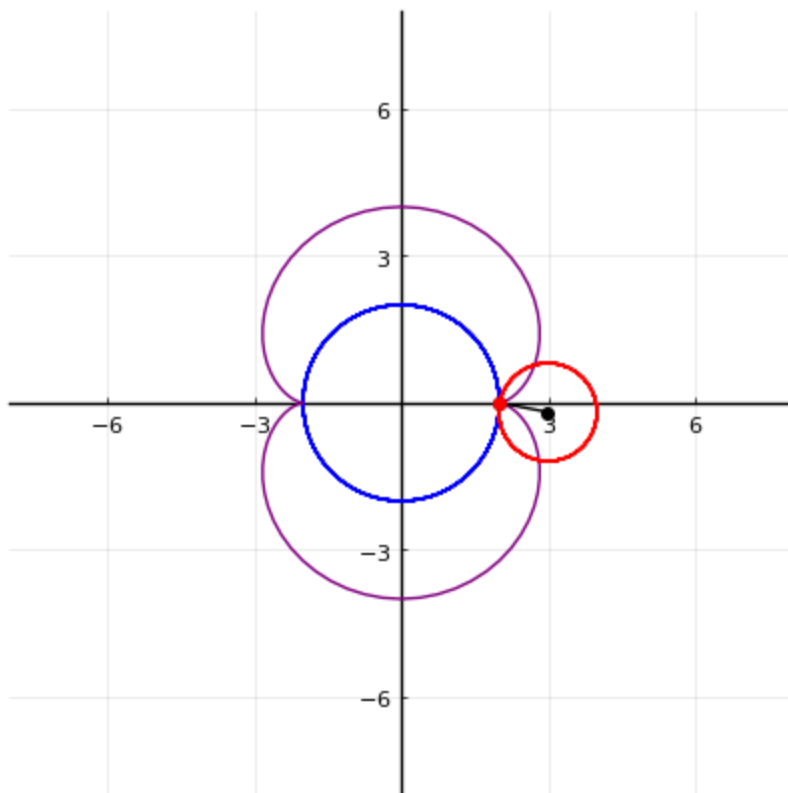
In [63]: *# первый вариант*
epicycloid(2, 1, 100)

[illegible]

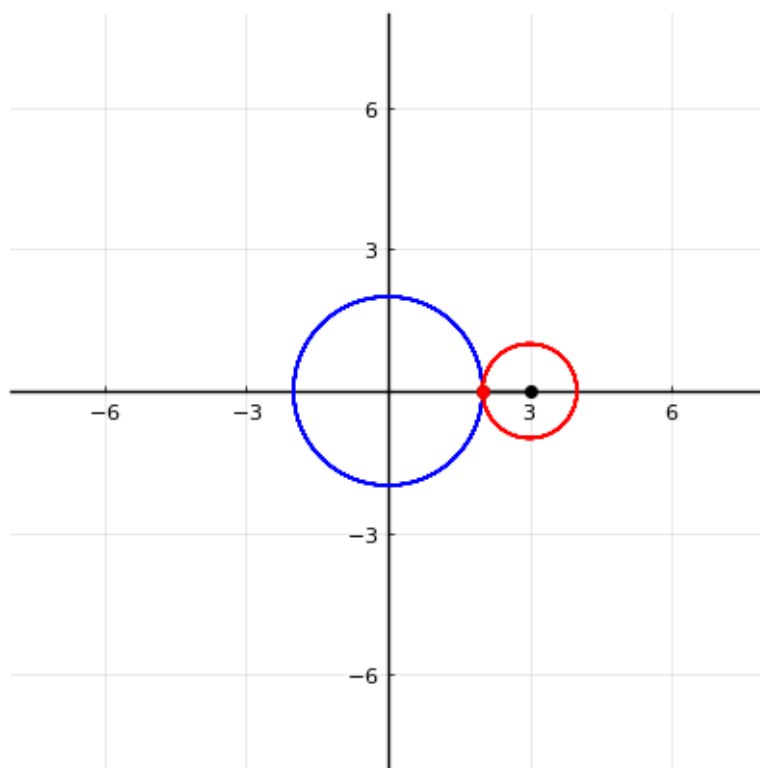
[illegible]

[illegible]

```
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
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sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
[ Info: Saved animation to /home/maabedelhay/jupyter/Julia/lab05/epicycloid.
gif
```



Out[63]:



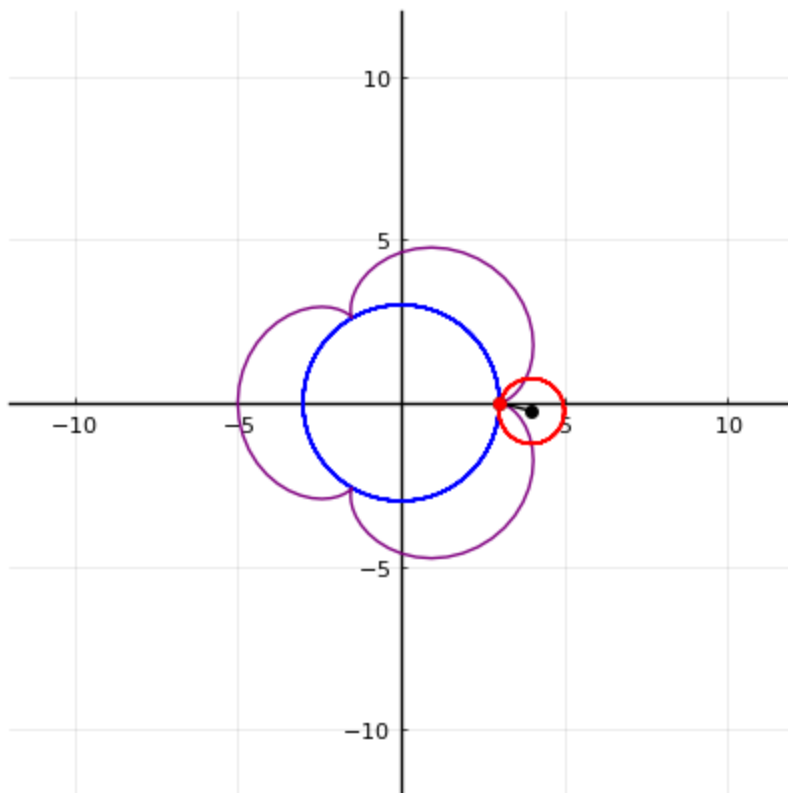
In [64]: `# второй вариант
epicycloid(3, 1, 100)`

[illegible]

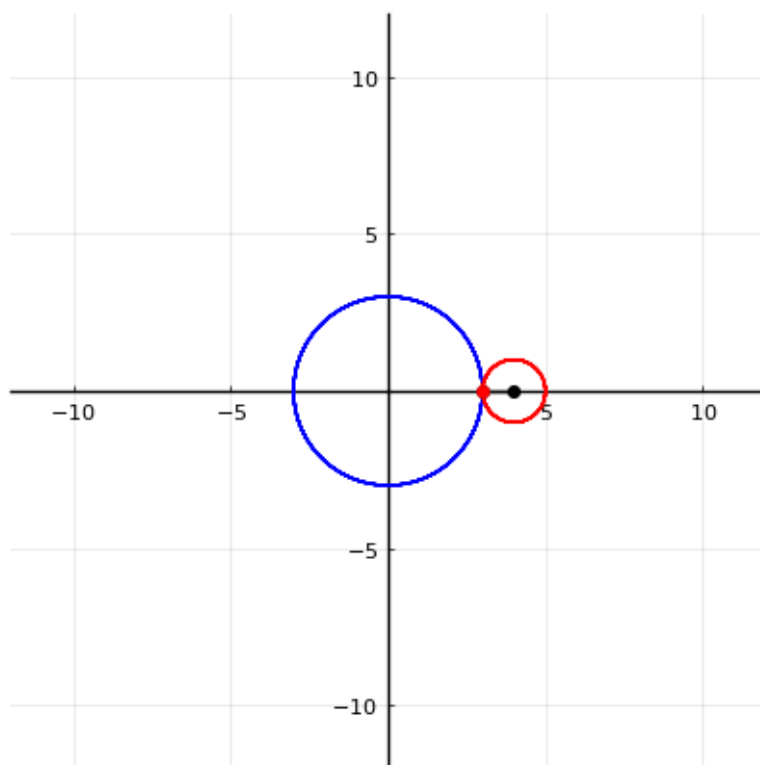
[illegible]

[illegible]


```
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
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min', 'vmax' will be ignored
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sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
sys:1: UserWarning: No data for colormapping provided via 'c'. Parameters 'v
min', 'vmax' will be ignored
[ Info: Saved animation to /home/maabedelhay/jupyter/Julia/lab05/epicycloid.
gif
```



Out[64]:



```
In [65]: # третий вариант
epicycloid(5.5, 1, 500)
```

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

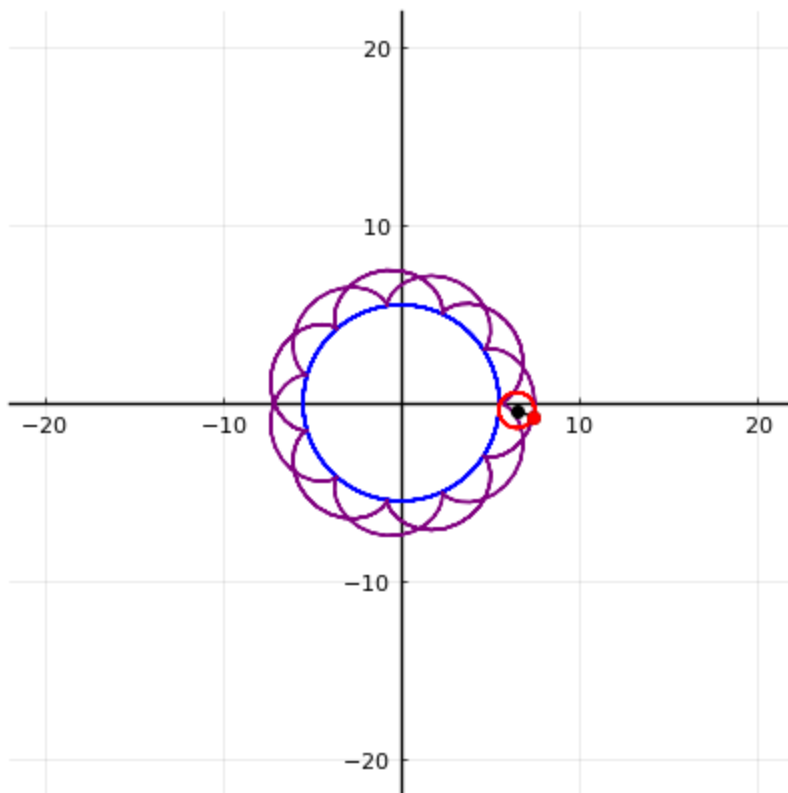
[illegible]

[illegible]

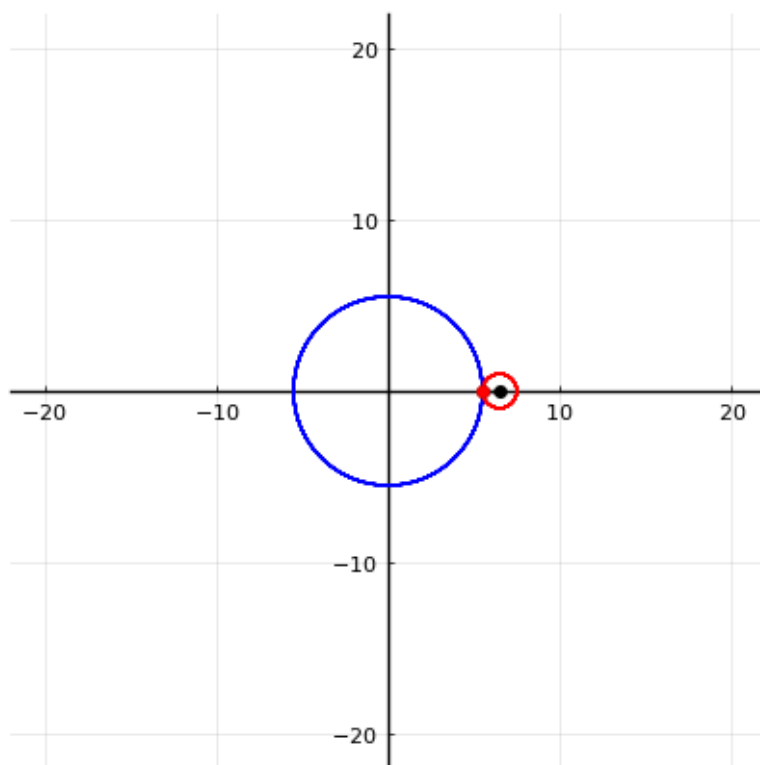
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]



Out[65]:



```
In [66]: # четвертый вариант
epicycloid(3.8, 1, 500)
```

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

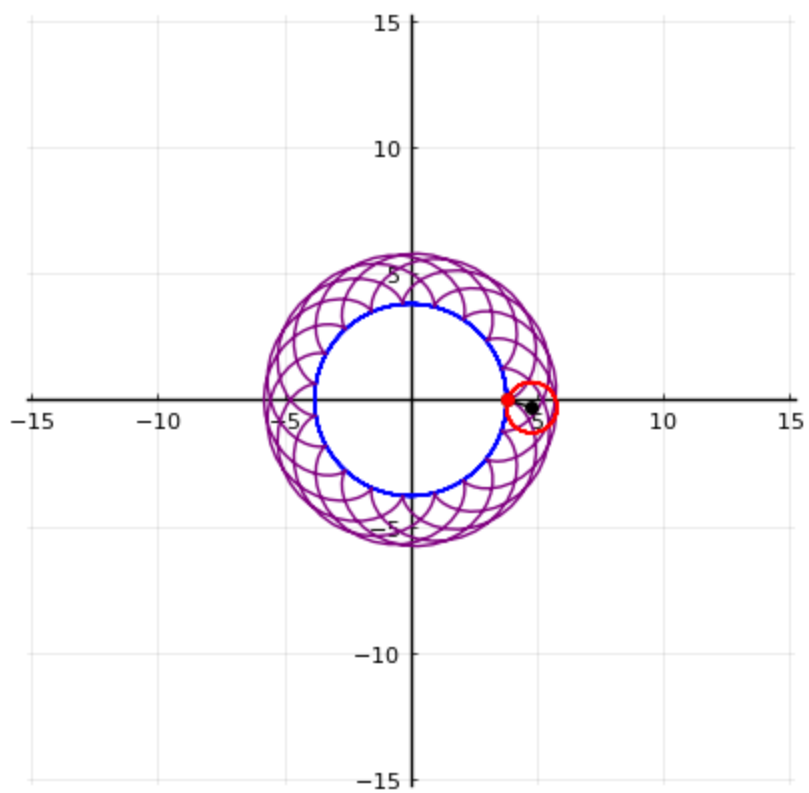
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]



Out[66]:

