Sanovlikhet & Statestile 12/9-2011 Tradimentional district se. 2 dimentioner par (X, I) ar district s.c. Sti-flen PXX(jb)-P(X-j, Y=6), J&=0,1,2,... Def gatter for $A \in \{0,1,3\}$ P((X, Y) Ek) PXX(j.6) Ex. P(X < Y) = \(\sigma \) 2 = 0 k=0 PXX (j, 6)=1 Tui dimentionel hontraverlig sv. (XX): Jinns · Tathets funktion of X, Y (x, y) sa att for varje A = R2 $P(X,Y) \in A) = \iint XY = (X,Y) dxdy$ OBSI SS YXX (xig) dxdg=1 Ex: Lileforming fordelning på mångd BER?

JER (x,y) = {Varea (B) (x,y) \in B}

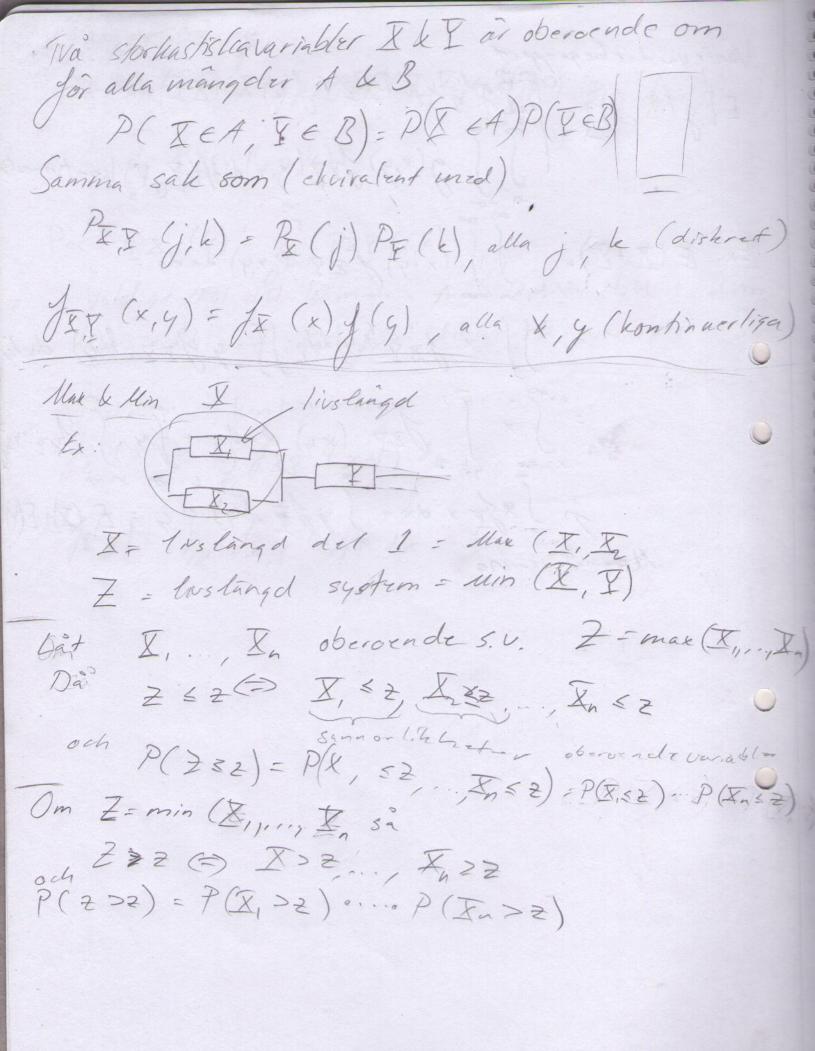
P((XX) \in A) = area (A) Hur stor del ar den totala yten

area (B) omfattar Aar B

Marginalisering $P_{\overline{X}}(j) = P(\overline{X}=j) = P((\overline{X},\overline{Y}) \in \{(j,0),(j,1),(j,2),...\}$ = [Pxy (j, k) ... Pss PX (4) = \$\int PXY (j,k)\$
Valdigf latt att homma från 2 d.m till 1 dom Marginalisering for dilherata variable. Vidare kontinuerliga variables 1x (x) - S 1xx (x14) da 1(y) = SR /X, X (x,y) dx

Vantevardes Gegreppet

E[g(X,Y)] = \(\begin{array}{c} \b Ex E(X+P)= (xy) f x x (xy) dxdg = =) [× fxx (x,y) dels) g fxx (ky) dudy I Septential Septentia



Summor X & I obcrownde dishreta Z=X+Y Pz(E)=? Pz (k) = P(Z+X) = k) = \(\text{PX,Y} \left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \) \(\text{PX,Y} \left(\frac{1}{2} \) \(\text{PX,Y} \left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \) \(\tex = [Px G) Px (4-j) faltningsscinion a! Om (X, Z) Wont: /2 (2) - S /E (x) / E (2-x) dx · Ex: X=Bin (np) 7 J-Bin (mp) } Oben Da: Z & Bin (A+ m, p)

Gara 4 ses

 $Ex X \in P_0(\mu)$ $V \in P_0(\mu)$ Of ober X + Y & Po (u, +u2) Vi har sett E(X+Y) = E(X) + E(Y)

Dessutom galler (7535) E(QX) = & E(E) Alltri : V.v. är väntevärdet sinjart (a år en konstant) E(Sia, Xi) = Ia, E(Xi). E : E(2X + 3Y - 42) = 2F(X) + 3E(Y) - 4F(2)Kovalians
((X.Y) A(X- E(X)) (Y-F- (P))

Mater dinjant beneads C(X,Y) = E(X,Y) - E(X) E(Y)Toch for dag