

Spatial analysis of SITP bus stops in Bogota

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Project: Spatial analysis of SITP bus stops in Bogota

Created: 2020/05/22

Purpose: To count how many SITP routes stop at each stop in the city.

Entrée [2]: `# Requirements`

```
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
from selenium import webdriver
import random
from time import sleep
import csv
```

Entrée [15]: `url = "https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/buscador_de_rutas" # Seminal Link`

`url`

Out[15]: `'https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/buscador_de_rutas'`

Webscraping página TransMilenio

I will use 'Selenium' and Chrome's webdriver in two steps. In the first one, I will get the unique identifier of each stop (cenefa in Spanish and administrative identification) and the link to all SITP stops included in the TransMilenio page. Estimated execution time of the first stage: 3 hours.

```

Entrée [45]: driver = webdriver.Chrome(r'C:\phantomjs-2.1.1-windows\bin\chromedriver.exe') #
driver.maximize_window()
driver.get('https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/buscador_de_rutas')

# Click on 'route finder → stops'

boton_paradero = driver.find_element_by_xpath('//a[@href="#paraderos"]') # Store
boton_paradero.click()

# Sleep in order to not raise suspicions that the webdriver is a bot

sleep(random.uniform(8, 10))

# Next page

boton_siguiete = driver.find_element_by_xpath('//*[id="tblPagineAjax_next"]/a')

sleep(random.uniform(8, 10))

links = [] # Initialize empty link list
cenefas = [] # Initialize empty list of cenefas

for i in range(1, 410): # There are 410 pages so it is necessary to perform the s

    sleep(random.uniform(0,1))
    links_base = driver.find_elements_by_xpath('//a[@class="changua-paraderos"]')

    for link in links_base: # Loop to obtain the 20 links per page
        temp = str(link.get_attribute("href")) # Attribute I am looking for in e
        links.append(temp) # Append link to list

        sleep(random.uniform(0,1.2))

        temp1 = str(link.get_attribute("innerText")) # Attribute of the cenefa
        cenefas.append(temp1) # Append cenefa to list

    boton_siguiete.click()
    sleep(random.uniform(5,5))
    boton_siguiete = driver.find_element_by_xpath('//*[id="tblPagineAjax_next"]')

print(links)
print(cenefas)

sleep(5)
driver.quit()

```

```

queda&lFuncion=paradas&paradero=6', 'https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?lServicio=Rutas&lTipo=busqueda&lFuncion=paradas&paradero=3', 'https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?lServicio=Rutas&lTipo=busqueda&lFuncion=paradas&paradero=4', 'https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?lServicio=Rutas&lTipo=busqueda&lFuncion=paradas&paradero=1', 'https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?lServicio=Rutas&lTipo=busqueda&lFuncion=paradas&paradero=2', 'https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?lServicio=Rutas&lTipo=busqueda&lFuncion=paradas&paradero=18', 'https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?lServicio=Rutas&lTipo=busqueda&lFuncion=paradas&paradero=19', 'https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?lServicio=Rutas&lTipo=busqueda&lFuncion=paradas&paradero=20', 'https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?lServicio=Rutas&lTipo=busque

```

```
20, 'https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?lServicio=Rutas&lTipo=busqueda&lFuncion=paradas&paradero=10', 'https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?lServicio=Rutas&lTipo=busqueda&lFuncion=paradas&paradero=36', 'https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?lServicio=Rutas&lTipo=busqueda&lFuncion=paradas&paradero=21', 'https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?lServicio=Rutas&lTipo=busqueda&lFuncion=paradas&paradero=37', 'https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?lServicio=Rutas&lTipo=busqueda&lFuncion=paradas&paradero=22', 'https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?lServicio=Rutas&lTipo=busqueda&lFuncion=paradas&paradero=38', 'https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?lServicio=Rutas&lTipo=busqueda&lFuncion=paradas&paradero=23', 'https://www.transmil
```

In the previous loop, two variables are obtained (the cenefa or unique identifiers of the bus stops and their respective link). This loop takes some time to run (as more than 8000 bus stops are analyzed, including sleeping time) if you run the whole code. Then, you can choose to get each variable separately by pausing one of them as follows:

Entrée [2]: `from IPython.display import Image`
`Image(filename="Captura1.png")`

Out[2]:

```
#links = []
cenefas = []

for i in range(1, 410):

    sleep(random.uniform(0,1))
    links_base = driver.find_elements_by_xpath('//a[@class="changuie-paraderos"]')

    for link in links_base: # Loop para obtener Los 200 Links por página
        #temp = str(link.get_attribute("href"))
        #links.append(temp) # Agregar Link a la Lista

        sleep(random.uniform(0,1.2))

        temp1 = str(link.get_attribute("innerText"))
        cenefas.append(temp1) # Agregar cenefa a la lista
```

Then, as follows:

Entrée [3]: `from IPython.display import Image`
`Image(filename="Captura2.png")`

Out[3]:

```
links = []
# cenefas = []

for i in range(1, 410):

    sleep(random.uniform(0,1))
    links_base = driver.find_elements_by_xpath('//a[@class="changuie-paraderos"]')

    for link in links_base: # Loop para obtener Los 200 Links por página
        temp = str(link.get_attribute("href"))
        links.append(temp) # Agregar Link a la Lista

        sleep(random.uniform(0,1.2))

        #temp1 = str(link.get_attribute("innerText"))
        #cenefas.append(temp1) # Agregar cenefa a la lista
```


Entrée [48]: `print(len(cenefas),len(links))`

8180 8180

Entrée [49]: *# Convertir Los datos de Cenefas y Links a una base de datos:*

```
import pandas as pd

base = pd.DataFrame(
    {'Cenefas': cenefas,
     'Enlaces': links,
    })

base
```

Out[49]:

	Cenefas	Enlaces
0	001A01 - Br. Rincón del Chicó	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?lSe...
1	001B01 - Br. Rincón del Chicó	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?lSe...
2	093A02 - Br. Estoril	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?lSe...
3	093B02 - Br. Estoril	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?lSe...
4	093C02 - Br. Estoril	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?lSe...
...
8175	674A09 - Br. Carvajal	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?lSe...
8176	675A09 - Br. Carimagua I Sector	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?lSe...
8177	876A00 - Br. La Castellana	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?lSe...
8178	886A00 - Chicó Reservado	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?lSe...
8179	887A00 - Chicó Reservado	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?lSe...

8180 rows × 2 columns

Entrée [59]: *# Get cenefa ID and separate it from neighborhood name*

```
base[['id', 'Nombre', 'Other']] = base['Cenefas'].str.split(' - ', expand=True)
base
```

Out[59]:

	Cenefas	Enlaces	id	Nombre	Other
0	001A01 - Br. Rincón del Chicó	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?ISe...	001A01	Br. Rincón del Chicó	None
1	001B01 - Br. Rincón del Chicó	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?ISe...	001B01	Br. Rincón del Chicó	None
2	093A02 - Br. Estoril	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?ISe...	093A02	Br. Estoril	None
3	093B02 - Br. Estoril	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?ISe...	093B02	Br. Estoril	None
4	093C02 - Br. Estoril	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?ISe...	093C02	Br. Estoril	None
...
8175	674A09 - Br. Carvajal	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?ISe...	674A09	Br. Carvajal	None
8176	675A09 - Br. Carimagua I Sector	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?ISe...	675A09	Br. Carimagua I Sector	None
8177	876A00 - Br. La Castellana	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?ISe...	876A00	Br. La Castellana	None
8178	886A00 - Chicó Reservado	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?ISe...	886A00	Chicó Reservado	None
8179	887A00 - Chicó Reservado	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?ISe...	887A00	Chicó Reservado	None

8180 rows × 5 columns

Entrée [60]: *# Save as .csv*

```
base.to_csv('Paraderos SITP.csv', encoding='utf-8')
```

Entrée [61]: base

Out[61]:

	Cenefas	Enlaces	id	Nombre	Other
0	001A01 - Br. Rincón del Chicó	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?lSe...	001A01	Br. Rincón del Chicó	None
1	001B01 - Br. Rincón del Chicó	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?lSe...	001B01	Br. Rincón del Chicó	None
2	093A02 - Br. Estoril	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?lSe...	093A02	Br. Estoril	None
3	093B02 - Br. Estoril	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?lSe...	093B02	Br. Estoril	None
4	093C02 - Br. Estoril	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?lSe...	093C02	Br. Estoril	None
...
8175	674A09 - Br. Carvajal	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?lSe...	674A09	Br. Carvajal	None
8176	675A09 - Br. Carimagua I Sector	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?lSe...	675A09	Br. Carimagua I Sector	None
8177	876A00 - Br. La Castellana	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?lSe...	876A00	Br. La Castellana	None
8178	886A00 - Chicó Reservado	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?lSe...	886A00	Chicó Reservado	None
8179	887A00 - Chicó Reservado	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?lSe...	887A00	Chicó Reservado	None

8180 rows × 5 columns

Entrée [81]: *# Get bus stop information*

parada = "https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?lServicio=Rutas&lTipo=busque

Second stage: How many routes stop at each bus stop in Bogota?

At this stage, I will use 'Selenium' and Chrome's webdriver to obtain the cenefa (unique identifier), neighborhood name and the number of routes that stop at each stop. Considering that there are 8180 links I will define a function to apply to the list. Estimated execution time: 30 hours.

```
Entrée [127]: def obtenerFrecuencia(paradero):

    driver = webdriver.Chrome(r'C:\phantomjs-2.1.1-windows\bin\chromedriver.exe')
    driver.get(paradero)

    # Sleep to allow the page to load completely.

    sleep(random.uniform(0, 0.3))

    # Define variable containing the identifier information

    id_base = driver.find_elements_by_xpath('//h3[@class="focus"]')

    # Loop to obtain bus stop's cenefa

    variableunica = ""

    for info in id_base:
        variableunica = str(info.get_attribute("outerText"))

    # To obtain the routes of each bus stop

    rutas_base = driver.find_elements_by_xpath('//div[@class="containerCodigo"]')
    frec = len(rutas_base)

    # Sleep

    sleep(random.uniform(0, 0.3))

    # Finish

    driver.quit()

    return variableunica, frec
```

```
Entrée [128]: obtenerFrecuencia(parada)
```

```
Out[128]: ('Rutas que paran en el paradero 242A01 - Br. Santa Bibiana', 20)
```

For a single bus stop we obtain this result. However, we have to apply this function to 8180 links.

```
Entrée [96]: import time
```



```
Entrée [136]: start = time.time()

# Lista vacía

todaslasценefas = []

for link in links:
    temp = obtenerFrecuencia(link)
    todaslasценefas.append(temp)

end = time.time()
```

Entrée [152]: *# Convert list of tuples to dataframe*

```
dataframe2 = pd.DataFrame(todaslascenefas, columns=['Paradero', 'Frecuencia'])
dataframe2
```

Out[152]:

	Paradero	Frecuencia
0	Rutas que paran en el paradero 001A01 - Br. Ri...	20
1	Rutas que paran en el paradero 001B01 - Br. Ri...	7
2	Rutas que paran en el paradero 093A02 - Br. Es...	7
3	Rutas que paran en el paradero 093B02 - Br. Es...	6
4	Rutas que paran en el paradero 093C02 - Br. Es...	9
...
8175	Rutas que paran en el paradero 674A09 - Br. Ca...	1
8176	Rutas que paran en el paradero 675A09 - Br. Ca...	2
8177	Paradero 876A00 - Br. La Castellana	0
8178	Paradero 886A00 - Chicó Reservado	0
8179	Paradero 887A00 - Chicó Reservado	0

8180 rows × 2 columns

Dataframe's extension: 8180 rows.

Entrée [154]: *# Delete extra content in the bus stop column (paradero):*

```
dataframe2["Paradero"] = dataframe2["Paradero"].str.replace("Rutas que paran en", "")
dataframe2["Paradero"] = dataframe2["Paradero"].str.replace("Paradero ", "")
dataframe2
```

Out[154]:

	Paradero	Frecuencia
--	----------	------------

0	001A01 - Br. Rincón del Chicó	20
1	001B01 - Br. Rincón del Chicó	7
2	093A02 - Br. Estoril	7
3	093B02 - Br. Estoril	6
4	093C02 - Br. Estoril	9
...
8175	674A09 - Br. Carvajal	1
8176	675A09 - Br. Carimagua I Sector	2
8177	876A00 - Br. La Castellana	0
8178	886A00 - Chicó Reservado	0
8179	887A00 - Chicó Reservado	0

8180 rows × 2 columns

Entrée [159]: *# Separate cenefa identifier from neighborhood name*

```
dataframe2[['id', 'Nombre', 'Other']] = dataframe2["Paradero"].str.split(" - ", expand=True)
dataframe2
```

Out[159]:

	Paradero	Frecuencia	id	Nombre	Other
--	----------	------------	----	--------	-------

0	001A01 - Br. Rincón del Chicó	20	001A01	Br. Rincón del Chicó	None
1	001B01 - Br. Rincón del Chicó	7	001B01	Br. Rincón del Chicó	None
2	093A02 - Br. Estoril	7	093A02	Br. Estoril	None
3	093B02 - Br. Estoril	6	093B02	Br. Estoril	None
4	093C02 - Br. Estoril	9	093C02	Br. Estoril	None
...
8175	674A09 - Br. Carvajal	1	674A09	Br. Carvajal	None
8176	675A09 - Br. Carimagua I Sector	2	675A09	Br. Carimagua I Sector	None
8177	876A00 - Br. La Castellana	0	876A00	Br. La Castellana	None
8178	886A00 - Chicó Reservado	0	886A00	Chicó Reservado	None
8179	887A00 - Chicó Reservado	0	887A00	Chicó Reservado	None

8180 rows × 5 columns

Join the databases built in the two stages

Entrée [173]: *# Merge the databases by common variables:*

```
result = pd.merge(base, dataframe2, on=['id', 'Nombre', 'Other'], how="inner")

# Drop extra columns

result.drop(['Cenefas', 'Other', 'Paradero'], axis=1, inplace=True)

# Reorder columns

result = result[['id', 'Nombre', 'Frecuencia', 'Enlaces']]

# Rename some columns

result.rename(columns={'id': 'Cenefa',
                        'Nombre': 'Barrio',
                        'Enlaces': 'Enlace'},
               inplace=True)

result
```

Out[173]:

	Cenefa	Barrio	Frecuencia	Enlace
0	001A01	Br. Rincón del Chicó	20	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?ISe...
1	001B01	Br. Rincón del Chicó	7	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?ISe...
2	093A02	Br. Estoril	7	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?ISe...
3	093B02	Br. Estoril	6	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?ISe...
4	093C02	Br. Estoril	9	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?ISe...
...
8121	674A09	Br. Carvajal	1	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?ISe...
8122	675A09	Br. Carimagua I Sector	2	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?ISe...
8123	876A00	Br. La Castellana	0	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?ISe...
8124	886A00	Chicó Reservado	0	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?ISe...
8125	887A00	Chicó Reservado	0	https://www.transmilenio.gov.co/loader.php?ISe...

8126 rows × 4 columns

Entrée [175]: *# Save database*

```
result.to_csv('Frecuencia paraderos.csv', encoding='utf-8')
```

The database constructed in this Notebook is the main input for this work. The frequency will be used to classify the bus stops into six types and will be the indicator to be evaluated at different levels of geographic aggregation in Bogota.

