



//The bot is currently facing the left of the screen

//Motor1 becomes the left wheel

//Motor2 becomes the right wheel

```
int Motor1_Pin1 = 5; //Motor1 is at the bottom of the screen
```

```
int Motor1_Pin2 = 6;
```

```
int Motor2_Pin1 = 10; //Motor2 is at the top of the screen
```

```
int Motor2_Pin2 = 11;
```

```
char choice;
```

```
void setup()
```

```
{
```

```
  pinMode(Motor1_Pin1, OUTPUT);
```

```
  pinMode(Motor1_Pin2, OUTPUT);
```

```
pinMode(Motor2_Pin1, OUTPUT);
pinMode(Motor2_Pin2, OUTPUT);
Serial.begin(9600);
Serial.println("Enter: ");
Serial.println(" 'F' for Forward");
Serial.println(" 'B' for Backward");
Serial.println(" 'R' for Turn Right");
Serial.println(" 'L' for Turn Left");
Serial.println(" 'r' for Rotate Clockwise");
Serial.println(" 'l' for Rotate Anti-clcokwise");
}
```

```
void forward() //function for moving the bot forward
{
    digitalWrite(Motor1_Pin1, LOW);
    digitalWrite(Motor1_Pin2, HIGH);
    digitalWrite(Motor2_Pin1, HIGH);
    digitalWrite(Motor2_Pin2, LOW);
}
```

```
void backward() //fucntion for moving the bot backward
{
```

```
digitalWrite(Motor1_Pin1, HIGH);  
digitalWrite(Motor1_Pin2, LOW);  
digitalWrite(Motor2_Pin1, LOW);  
digitalWrite(Motor2_Pin2, HIGH);  
}
```

```
void rotate_clockwise() //function for rotating the bot clockwise  
{  
    digitalWrite(Motor1_Pin1, LOW);  
    digitalWrite(Motor1_Pin2, HIGH);  
    digitalWrite(Motor2_Pin1, LOW);  
    digitalWrite(Motor2_Pin2, HIGH);  
}
```

```
void rotate_anticlockwise() //function for rotating the bot anticlockwise  
{  
    digitalWrite(Motor1_Pin1, HIGH);  
    digitalWrite(Motor1_Pin2, LOW);  
    digitalWrite(Motor2_Pin1, HIGH);  
    digitalWrite(Motor2_Pin2, LOW);  
}
```

```
void turn_left() //function for turning the bot to thte left
```

```
{  
    digitalWrite(Motor1_Pin1, LOW);  
    analogWrite(Motor1_Pin2, 127);  
    analogWrite(Motor2_Pin1, 255);  
    digitalWrite(Motor2_Pin2, LOW);  
}
```

```
void turn_right() //function for turning the bot to the right
```

```
{  
    digitalWrite(Motor1_Pin1, LOW);  
    analogWrite(Motor1_Pin2, 255);  
    analogWrite(Motor2_Pin1, 127);  
    digitalWrite(Motor2_Pin2, LOW);  
}
```

```
void loop()
```

```
{  
    if(Serial.available()>0)  
    {  
        choice = Serial.read(); //taking the input command for the bot to  
        move from the user
```

```
switch(choice) //calling a function as per the user's input
{
    case 'F': forward();
        break;
    case 'B': backward();
        break;
    case 'R': turn_right();
        break;
    case 'L': turn_left();
        break;
    case 'r': rotate_clockwise();
        break;
    case 'l': rotate_anticlockwise();
        break;
    default: Serial.println("Enter a valid character");
}
}
delay(1000);
}
```