

DSW Week 7 and 8  
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Q1

```
DELIMITER //
CREATE PROCEDURE largest_number(IN a INT, IN b INT, IN c INT, IN d INT)
BEGIN
    DECLARE largest INT;
    SET largest = a;
    IF b > largest THEN
        SET largest = b;
    END IF;
    IF c > largest THEN
        SET largest = c;
    END IF;
    IF d > largest THEN
        SET largest = d;
    END IF;
    SELECT CONCAT('The largest number is: ', largest) AS result;
END //
DELIMITER ;
CALL largest_number(14, 8, 18, 3);
```

```
MySQL 8.0 Command Line Cli X + v

mysql> use plsql;
Database changed
mysql> DELIMITER //
mysql> CREATE PROCEDURE largest_number(IN a INT, IN b INT, IN c INT, IN d INT)
    -> BEGIN
    -> DECLARE largest INT;
    -> SET largest = a;
    -> IF b > largest THEN
    -> SET largest = b;
    -> END IF;
    -> IF c > largest THEN
    -> SET largest = c;
    -> END IF;
    -> IF d > largest THEN
    -> SET largest = d;
    -> END IF;
    -> SELECT CONCAT('The largest number is: ', largest) AS result;
    -> END //
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.07 sec)

mysql> DELIMITER ;
mysql> CALL largest_number(14, 8, 18, 3);
+-----+
| result |
+-----+
| The largest number is: 18 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.01 sec)
```

Q2

```
DELIMITER //
CREATE PROCEDURE print_hello_world(IN x INT)
BEGIN
DECLARE i INT DEFAULT 1;
IF x < 1 THEN
SELECT 'Please enter a number greater than or equal to 1' AS result;
ELSE
WHILE i <= x DO
SELECT 'Hello World' AS result;
SET i = i + 1;
END WHILE;
END IF;

END //
DELIMITER ;
CALL print_hello_world(5);
```

```
mysql> DELIMITER //
mysql> CREATE PROCEDURE print_hello_world(IN x INT)
  -> BEGIN
  -> DECLARE i INT DEFAULT 1;
  -> IF x < 1 THEN
  -> SELECT 'Please enter a number greater than or equal to 1' AS result;
  -> ELSE
  -> WHILE i <= x DO
  -> SELECT 'Hello World' AS result;
  -> SET i = i + 1;
  -> END WHILE;
  -> END IF;
  ->
  -> END //
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> DELIMITER ;
mysql> CALL print_hello_world(5);
```

result
Hello World

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

result
Hello World

```
MySQL 8.0 Command Line Cli  X  +  v

| result |
+-----+
| Hello World |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.01 sec)

+-----+
| result |
+-----+
| Hello World |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.01 sec)

+-----+
| result |
+-----+
| Hello World |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.01 sec)

+-----+
| result |
+-----+
| Hello World |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.01 sec)

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> |
```

Q3

```
mysql> CALL print_hello_world(-1);
+-----+
| result |
+-----+
| Please enter a number greater than or equal to 1 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.01 sec)

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> |
```

Q4

```
CREATE TABLE AREA (  
  RADIUS INT,  
  AREA DECIMAL(14,2)  
);  
DELIMITER //  
CREATE PROCEDURE insert_area_circle()  
BEGIN  
  DECLARE radius INT;  
  DECLARE area_circle DECIMAL(14,2);  
  SET radius = 1;  
  WHILE radius <= 10 DO  
    SET area_circle = 3.14 * radius * radius;  
    INSERT INTO AREA (RADIUS, AREA) VALUES (radius, area_circle);  
    SET radius = radius + 1;  
  END WHILE;  
  SELECT 'Data inserted into AREA table' AS result;  
END //  
DELIMITER ;  
CALL insert_area_circle();
```

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE AREA (  
-> RADIUS INT,  
-> AREA DECIMAL(14,2)  
-> );
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.10 sec)

```
mysql> DELIMITER //
```

```
mysql> CREATE PROCEDURE insert_area_circle()  
-> BEGIN  
-> DECLARE radius INT;  
-> DECLARE area_circle DECIMAL(14,2);  
-> SET radius = 1;  
-> WHILE radius <= 10 DO  
-> SET area_circle = 3.14 * radius * radius;  
-> INSERT INTO AREA (RADIUS, AREA) VALUES (radius, area_circle);  
-> SET radius = radius + 1;  
-> END WHILE;  
-> SELECT 'Data inserted into AREA table' AS result;  
-> END //
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> DELIMITER ;
```

```
mysql> CALL insert_area_circle();
```

result
Data inserted into AREA table

1 row in set (0.04 sec)

```
MySQL 8.0 Command Line Cli X + v

mysql> DELIMITER ;
mysql> CALL insert_area_circle();
+-----+
| result |
+-----+
| Data inserted into AREA table |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.04 sec)

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.05 sec)

mysql> select * from AREA;
+-----+-----+
| RADIUS | AREA |
+-----+-----+
| 1 | 3.14 |
| 2 | 12.56 |
| 3 | 28.26 |
| 4 | 50.24 |
| 5 | 78.50 |
| 6 | 113.04 |
| 7 | 153.86 |
| 8 | 200.96 |
| 9 | 254.34 |
| 10 | 314.00 |
+-----+-----+
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Q5

```
CREATE TABLE POWER (
numb INT,
square int,
cube_val int
);
DELIMITER //
CREATE PROCEDURE power_func()
BEGIN
DECLARE numb INT;
DECLARE square INT;
DECLARE cube_val INT;
SET numb = 20;
WHILE numb <= 30 DO
SET square = numb * numb;
SET cube_val = numb * numb * numb;
INSERT INTO POWER VALUES (numb,square,cube_val);
SET numb = numb + 1;
END WHILE;
SELECT * from POWER;
END //
```

```
DELIMITER ;  
CALL power_func();
```

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE POWER (  
-> numb INT,  
-> square int,  
-> cube_val int  
-> );
```

```
MySQL 8.0 Command Line Cli X + v  
mysql> CREATE PROCEDURE power_func()  
-> BEGIN  
-> DECLARE numb INT;  
-> DECLARE square INT;  
-> DECLARE cube_val INT;  
-> SET numb = 20;  
-> WHILE numb <= 30 DO  
-> SET square = numb * numb;  
-> SET cube_val = numb * numb * numb;  
-> INSERT INTO POWER VALUES (numb,square,cube_val);  
-> SET numb = numb + 1;  
-> END WHILE;  
-> SELECT * from POWER;  
-> END //  
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)  
  
mysql> DELIMITER ;  
mysql> CALL power_func();
```



```
MySQL 8.0 Command Line Cli X + v

mysql> DELIMITER ;
mysql> CALL power_func();
```

numb	square	cube_val
20	400	8000
20	400	8000
20	400	8000
21	441	9261
22	484	10648
23	529	12167
24	576	13824
25	625	15625
26	676	17576
27	729	19683
28	784	21952
29	841	24389
30	900	27000

```
13 rows in set (0.03 sec)

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.04 sec)
```

Q6

```
DELIMITER //
```

```
CREATE PROCEDURE reverse_string(IN input_string VARCHAR(100))
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
DECLARE reversed_string VARCHAR(100) DEFAULT '';
```

```
DECLARE i INT DEFAULT LENGTH(input_string);
```

```
WHILE i > 0 DO
```

```
SET reversed_string = CONCAT(reversed_string, SUBSTRING(input_string, i, 1));
```

```
SET i = i - 1;
```

```
END WHILE;
```

```
SELECT reversed_string AS reversed;
```

```
END //
```

```
DELIMITER ;
```

```
CALL reverse_string('palindrome');
```

```

mysql> CREATE PROCEDURE reverse_string(IN input_string VARCHAR(100))
-> BEGIN
-> DECLARE reversed_string VARCHAR(100) DEFAULT '';
-> DECLARE i INT DEFAULT LENGTH(input_string);
-> WHILE i > 0 DO
-> SET reversed_string = CONCAT(reversed_string, SUBSTRING(input_string, i, 1));
-> SET i = i - 1;
-> END WHILE;
-> SELECT reversed_string AS reversed;
-> END //
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)

mysql> DELIMITER ;
mysql> CALL reverse_string('palindrome');
+-----+
| reversed |
+-----+
| emordnilap |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)

```

Q7

create table employee(  
ssn int primary key,  
salary DECIMAL(10,2));

```

DELIMITER //
CREATE PROCEDURE increase_salary(IN employee_ssn INT)
BEGIN
DECLARE current_salary DECIMAL(10,2);
SELECT salary INTO current_salary
FROM EMPLOYEE
WHERE SSN = employee_ssn;
UPDATE EMPLOYEE
SET salary = current_salary * 1.15
WHERE SSN = employee_ssn;
SELECT CONCAT('Salary updated successfully for SSN: ', employee_ssn) AS result;
END //
DELIMITER ;
CALL increase_salary(123456789);

```

```
MySQL 8.0 Command Line Cli x + v
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)

mysql>
mysql>
mysql> DELIMITER //
mysql> CREATE PROCEDURE increase_salary(IN employee_ssn INT)
-> BEGIN
-> DECLARE current_salary DECIMAL(10,2);
-> SELECT salary INTO current_salary
-> FROM EMPLOYEE
-> WHERE SSN = employee_ssn;
-> UPDATE EMPLOYEE
-> SET salary = current_salary * 1.15
-> WHERE SSN = employee_ssn;
-> SELECT CONCAT('Salary updated successfully for SSN: ', employee_ssn) AS result;
-> END //
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> DELIMITER ;
mysql> CALL increase_salary(123456789);
+-----+
| result |
+-----+
| Salary updated successfully for SSN: 123456789 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.01 sec)

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
```

Q8

```
create table EMPLOYEE(
job_title varchar(50),
salary int);
```

```
DELIMITER $$
CREATE PROCEDURE update_job_title(IN old_job_title VARCHAR(100), IN new_job_title
VARCHAR(100))
BEGIN
DECLARE rows_updated INT;
UPDATE EMPLOYEE
SET job_title = new_job_title
WHERE job_title = old_job_title;
SET rows_updated = ROW_COUNT();
IF rows_updated > 0 THEN
SELECT CONCAT('Job titles updated for ', rows_updated, ' employees.') AS result;
ELSE
SELECT 'No employees found with the old job title.' AS result;
END IF;
END $$
DELIMITER ;
CALL update_job_title('Developer', 'Senior Developer');
```

```
MySQL 8.0 Command Line Cli x + v

mysql> create table EMPLOYEE(
  -> job_title varchar(50),
  -> salary int);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)

mysql>
mysql> DELIMITER $$
mysql> CREATE PROCEDURE update_job_title(IN old_job_title VARCHAR(100), IN new_job_title
  -> VARCHAR(100))
  -> BEGIN
  -> DECLARE rows_updated INT;
  -> UPDATE EMPLOYEE
  -> SET job_title = new_job_title
  -> WHERE job_title = old_job_title;
  -> SET rows_updated = ROW_COUNT();
  -> IF rows_updated > 0 THEN
  -> SELECT CONCAT('Job titles updated for ', rows_updated, ' employees.') AS result;
  -> ELSE
  -> SELECT 'No employees found with the old job title.' AS result;
  -> END IF;
  -> END $$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> DELIMITER ;
mysql> CALL update_job_title('Developer', 'Senior Developer');
+-----+
| result                                     |
+-----+
| No employees found with the old job title. |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
```

Q9

DELIMITER //

CREATE PROCEDURE get\_low\_salary\_employees(IN salary\_limit DECIMAL(10,2))

BEGIN

DECLARE done INT DEFAULT 0;

DECLARE emp\_name VARCHAR(100);

DECLARE emp\_salary DECIMAL(10,2);

DECLARE emp\_cursor CURSOR FOR

SELECT name, salary FROM EMPLOYEES WHERE salary < salary\_limit;

DECLARE CONTINUE HANDLER FOR NOT FOUND SET done = 1;

OPEN emp\_cursor;

read\_loop: LOOP

FETCH emp\_cursor INTO emp\_name, emp\_salary;

IF done THEN

LEAVE read\_loop;

END IF;

SELECT CONCAT('Name: ', emp\_name, ' | Salary: ', emp\_salary) AS result;

END LOOP;

CLOSE emp\_cursor;

END //

DELIMITER ;

CALL get\_low\_salary\_employees(50000);

```
MySQL 8.0 Command Line Cli X + v
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> DELIMITER //
mysql> CREATE PROCEDURE get_low_salary_employees(IN salary_limit DECIMAL(10,2))
-> BEGIN
-> DECLARE done INT DEFAULT 0;
-> DECLARE emp_name VARCHAR(100);
-> DECLARE emp_salary DECIMAL(10,2);
-> DECLARE emp_cursor CURSOR FOR
-> SELECT name, salary FROM EMPLOYEES WHERE salary < salary_limit;
-> DECLARE CONTINUE HANDLER FOR NOT FOUND SET done = 1;
-> OPEN emp_cursor;
-> read_loop: LOOP
-> FETCH emp_cursor INTO emp_name, emp_salary;
-> IF done THEN
-> LEAVE read_loop;
-> END IF;
-> SELECT CONCAT('Name: ', emp_name, ' | Salary: ', emp_salary) AS result;
-> END LOOP;
-> CLOSE emp_cursor;
-> END //
```

Q10

```
CREATE TABLE MEMBERS (
MID VARCHAR(10),
NAME VARCHAR(100),
EMAIL VARCHAR(100),
DOB DATE
);
CREATE TABLE REMINDERS (
ID INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
MID VARCHAR(10),
MESSAGE VARCHAR(255)
);
DELIMITER $$
CREATE TRIGGER insert_reminder_if_dob_null
AFTER INSERT ON MEMBERS
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
IF NEW.DOB IS NULL THEN
INSERT INTO REMINDERS (MID, MESSAGE)
VALUES (NEW.MID, 'Your DOB is NULL. Please update.');
```

```
('MID3', 'Kim Kole', 'kim.kole@example.com', '2000-01-01');  
SELECT * FROM REMINDERS;
```

```
MySQL 8.0 Command Line Cli  X  +  v  
ERROR 1146 (42S02): Table 'plsql.employees' doesn't exist  
mysql> CREATE TABLE MEMBERS (  
    -> MID VARCHAR(10),  
    -> NAME VARCHAR(100),  
    -> EMAIL VARCHAR(100),  
    -> DOB DATE  
    -> );  
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)  
  
mysql> CREATE TABLE REMINDERS (  
    -> ID INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,  
    -> MID VARCHAR(10),  
    -> MESSAGE VARCHAR(255)  
    -> );  
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)  
  
mysql> DELIMITER $$  
mysql> CREATE TRIGGER insert_reminder_if_dob_null  
    -> AFTER INSERT ON MEMBERS  
    -> FOR EACH ROW  
    -> BEGIN  
    -> IF NEW.DOB IS NULL THEN  
    -> INSERT INTO REMINDERS (MID, MESSAGE)  
    -> VALUES (NEW.MID, 'Your DOB is NULL. Please update.');
```

```
    -> END IF;  
    -> END $$  
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)  
  
mysql> DELIMITER ;  
mysql> INSERT INTO MEMBERS (MID, NAME, EMAIL, DOB)  
    -> VALUES  
    -> ('MID2', 'John Doe', 'john.doe@example.com', NULL),  
    -> ('MID3', 'Kim Kole', 'kim.kole@example.com', '2000-01-01');
```

```
Query OK, 2 rows affected (0.01 sec)  
Records: 2  Duplicates: 0  Warnings: 0  
  
mysql> SELECT * FROM REMINDERS;  
+-----+-----+-----+  
| ID | MID | MESSAGE  
+-----+-----+-----+  
| 1 | MID2 | Your DOB is NULL. Please update. |  
+-----+-----+-----+
```