1-1.3-2

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Question:
The coordinates of the three consecutive vertices of a parallelogram $ABCD$ are A (1,3),B(-1,2), and C(2,5).Find the coordinates of the fourth vertex D. (10,2021)

Sol:
Given $A=\begin{pmatrix}1\\3\end{pmatrix}$, $B=\begin{pmatrix}-1\\2\end{pmatrix}$, and $C=\begin{pmatrix}2\\5\end{pmatrix}$
Let D be $\begin{pmatrix}x\\y\end{pmatrix}$
In a parallelogram , midpoints of diagonals are same .
Therefore midpoint of AC and BD is the same.
Midpoint of $AC=\begin{pmatrix}\frac{1+2}{2}\\\frac{3+5}{2}\end{pmatrix}=\begin{pmatrix}\frac{3}{2}\\4\end{pmatrix}$
Midpoint of

$$BD=\begin{pmatrix}\frac{-1+x}{2}\\\frac{2+y}{2}\end{pmatrix} \tag{0.1}$$

Now equating both the midpoints we get

$$\begin{pmatrix}\frac{3}{2}\\4\end{pmatrix}=\begin{pmatrix}\frac{-1+x}{2}\\\frac{2+y}{2}\end{pmatrix} \tag{0.2}$$

Solving for x and y,
we get x=4 and y=6
Hence $D=\begin{pmatrix}4\\6\end{pmatrix}$