

# JURIX 2023

## WORKSHOP PROGRAM AI, LAW, AND PHILOSOPHY

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2023

09:30-10:30	<b>AI &amp; (meta)ethics</b> 5 minutes for every presentation by Hage, Sileno, Hulstein followed by discussion about the presented papers
10:30-10:50	<b>Coffee break</b>
10:50-11:50	<b>AI and the nature of law</b> 5 minutes for every presentation by Molinari, Dozzi and Zou. Followed by discussion about the presented papers
11:50-12:30	<b>The role of jurisdictions</b> 5 minutes for every presentation by Gorian en Onur. Followed by discussion about the presented papers
12:30-13:30	<b>Lunch break</b>
13:30-14:10	<b>Hybrid human/machine intelligence</b> 5 minutes for every presentation by Joosten en Dymitruk. Followed by discussion about the presented papers
14:10-15:30	<b>LLMs: theory</b> 5 minutes for every presentation by Marcos, Araszkievicz, Ha-Thanh, Wehnert. Followed by discussion about the presented papers
15:30-16:00	<b>Coffee break</b>
16:00-17:00	<b>LLMs: consequences for practice</b> 5 minutes for every presentation by Rabanos, Freitas, Po-Hsien. Followed by discussion about the presented papers

# JURIX 2023

## WORKSHOP PROGRAM AI-ACCESS TO JUSTICE

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**09:00–09:15**      **Welcome Kickoff**

**09:15–10:30**      **1) AI-A2J in Practice**

09:15–09:30      Juan David Gutierrez: AI technologies in the judiciary: Critical appraisal of LLMs in judicial decision making

09:30–09:45      Ransom Wydner, Sateesh Nori, Eliza Hong, Sam Flynn, and Ali Cook: AI in Access to Justice: Coalition-Building as Key to Practical and Sustainable Applications

09:45–10:00      Mariana Raquel Mendoza Benza: Insufficient transparency in the use of AI in the judiciary of Peru and Colombia: A challenge to digital transformation

10:00–10:15      Vanja Skoric, Giovanni Sileno, and Sennay Ghebreab: Leveraging public procurement for LLMs in the public sector: Enhancing access to justice responsibly

10:15–10:30      Soumya Kandukuri: Building the AI Flywheel in the American Judiciary

**10:30–11:00**      **Coffee break**

**10:30–11:00**      **2) AI for A2J Advice, Issue-Spotting, and Engagement Tasks**

11:05–11:20      Sam Harden: Rating the Responses to Legal Questions by Generative AI Models

11:20–11:35      Margaret Hagan: Good AI Legal Help, Bad AI Legal Help: Establishing quality standards for responses to people's legal problem stories

11:35–11:50      Nick Goodson and Rongfei Lui: Intention and Context Elicitation with Large Language Models in the Legal Aid Intake Process

11:50–12:05      Nina Toivonen, Marika Salo-Lahti, Mikko Ranta, and Helena Haapio, Beyond Debt: The Intersection of Justice, Financial Wellbeing and AI

12:05–12:15      Amit Haim: Large Language Models and Legal Advice

12:15–12:30      General Discussions, Takeaways, and Next Steps on AI for Advice

WORKSHOPS

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<b>12:30–13:30</b>	<b>Lunch break</b>
<b>13:30–15:00</b>	<b>3) AI for Forms, Contracts &amp; Dispute Resolution</b>
13:35–13:50	Quinten Steenhuis, David Colarusso, and Bryce Wiley: Weaving Pathways for Justice with GPT: LLM-driven automated drafting of interactive legal applications
13:50–14:05	Katie Atkinson, David Bareham, Trevor Bench-Capon, Jon Collenette, and Jack Mumford: Tackling the Backlog: Support for Completing and Validating Forms
14:05–14:20	Anne Ketola, Helena Haapio, and Robert de Rooy: Chattable Contracts: AI Driven Access to Justice
14:20–14:30	Nishat Hyder-Rahman and Marco Giacalone: The role of generative AI in increasing access to justice in family (patrimonial) law
14:30–15:00	General Discussions, Takeaways, and Next Steps on AI for Forms & Dispute Resolution
<b>15:00–15:30</b>	<b>Coffee break</b>
<b>15:30–16:30</b>	<b>4) AI-A2J Technical Developments</b>
15:35–15:50	Marco Billi, Alessandro Parenti, Giuseppe Pisano, and Marco Sanchi: A hybrid approach of accessible legal reasoning through large language models
15:50–16:05	Bartosz Krupa - Polish BERT legal language model
16:05–16:20	Jakub Drápal - Understanding Criminal Courts
16:20–16:30	General Discussion on Technical Developments in AI & A2J
<b>16:30–17:00</b>	<b>Closing Discussion</b>
	What are connections between the sessions? What next steps do participants think will be useful? What new research questions and efforts might emerge from today?

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## WORKSHOP PROGRAM

### ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE FOR LEGISLATION

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<b>9:00–9:30</b>	<b>Keynote speech</b> <i>Willy Van Puymbroeck</i> , European Commission, DG DIGIT
9:30–9:50	<i>Pier Francesco Bresciani</i> , Assistive AI for Law-Making: A Constitutional Analysis, University of Bologna
9:50–10:10	<i>Chantal Bomprezzi</i> , Blockchain technology for legislation: preliminary considerations, University of Bologna
10:10–10:30	<i>Silvia Brambilla</i> , FrameNet and Legal Definitions, University of Bologna
<b>10:30–11:00</b>	<b>Coffee break</b>
<b>11:00–11:20</b>	<b>Keynote speech</b> <i>Claudio Fabiani</i> , AI and Parliaments: The case of European Parliament Research Service, European Parliament
11:20–11:30	<i>Emilio De Capitani</i> , Former Secretary of the EP Civil Liberties Committee (LIBE) (remote)
11:30–11:50	<i>Alexandre Alves, André Nascimento, Rafael Mello and Pericles Miranda</i> , Automatic simplification of legal texts in Portuguese using machine learning, Universidade Federal Rural de Pernambuco
11:50–12:10	<i>Michele Corazza</i> , Information retrieval for AI-assisted legislative drafting, University of Bologna
12:10–12:30	<i>Guzyal Hill</i> , ChatGPT v Australian Law Council, Charles Darwin University (remote)
<b>12:30–13:30</b>	<b>Lunch break</b>
<b>13:30–14:00</b>	<b>Keynote speech</b> <i>Marc Küster</i> , Publication Office of the European Union

# JURIX 2023

## WORKSHOP PROGRAM LEGAL ANNOTATION

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**09:00–10:30**

### **Processes & Approaches**

- Challenges and Considerations in Annotating Legal Data: A Comprehensive Overview – Harshil Darji, Jelena Mitrovic, and Michael Granitzer
- Reporting Disagreement Between Annotators during the Annotation of Legal Data – Daniel Braun
- From human-in-the-loop to LLM-in-the-loop for high quality legal dataset – Irina Carnat, Daniele Licari, Gabriele Marino, Giovanni Comandé

**10:30–11:00**

### **Coffee break**

**11:00–12:30**

### **Annotation in Practice (1)**

- Annotating ECtHR Legal Cases – Jack Mumford, Katie Atkinson, and Trevor Bench-Capon
- Adopting Video-Recordings to Extract Embedded Domain Knowledge and Automate Legal Case Reading – Ivan Spada, Rachele Mignone, Marianna Molinari, Davide Audrito, Marinella Quaranta, Ilaria Amantea, Luigi Di Caro
- The Art of Annotating EU Statutory Provisions – Gijs van Dijck

**12:30–13:30**

### **Lunch break**

**13:30–15:00**

### **Annotation in Practice (2)**

- A Preliminary Agenda for Annotating Administrative Single-Case Decisions – Johan Wolswinkel
- Annotating legal texts in interaction with software tools – Diego Garat and Dina Wonsever
- A Study on Annotating Legislation – Adam Wyner, Adeline Nazarenko, and Francois Levy

**15:00–15:30**

### **Coffee break**

**15:30–17:00**

### **Software & Tooling**

- The Flint Editor: grasping norm frames from source texts – Robert van Doesburg, Tom van Engers, and Maaïke H.T. de Boer
- Annotating Topical Legal Insights from Case Proceedings – Subinay Adhikary, Dwaipayan Roy, Debasis Ganguly, Shouvik Kumar Guha, and Kripabandhu Ghosh
- Lawnotation – Carlos Aguilera, Sander van Essel, Chris van der Lans, Shashank Chakravarthy, and Gijs van Dijck

# JURIX 2023

## WORKSHOP PROGRAM

### DOCTORAL CONSORTIUM

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- 14:00–14:15 *David Bareham*, Predicting decisions of the European Patent Office's Boards of Appeal using Machine Learning, University of Liverpool, Discussant: Michele Corazza
- 14:15–14:30 *Marinella Quaranta*, A Methodology for The Introduction Of Artificial Intelligence In Hospitals: Optimization and Legal Aspects, University of Bologna/University of Turin, Discussant: Dasara Dushi
- 14:30–14:45 *Marianna Molinari*, Predictive justice: new horizons? An investigation into the possibility of the prediction application to cases concerning personal rights, University of Bologna/University of Turin, Discussant: Federico Galli
- 14:45–15:00 *Jeremy Bouche-Pillon*, Formal Representation of Legal Rules for a Decision Support System, Université de Toulouse – CNRS – IRIT, France, Discussant: Monica Palmirani

#### 15:00–15:30 **Coffee break**

- 15:30–15:45 Beatrice Balzola, The Meaning of Being Underage in the Digital Era, University of Bologna, Discussant: Chantal Bompreszi
- 15:45–16:00 Lucas Ramon Ciutat, Forward-looking biotechnology regulatory frameworks: How can law shape the direction of genome editing applied to agriculture?, University of Bologna, Discussant: Salvatore Sapienza
- 16:00–16:15 Simone Vagnoni, Development of an Advanced AI-Based Political and Electoral Process Communication Platform: Providing a Tool of Understanding and Political Interaction to Citizens?, University of Bologna, Discussant: Federico Galli
- 16:15–16:30 María Victoria Carro, The causal inference ability of the LLMs in the Legal Process, University of Genoa, Discussant: Pier Francesco Bresciani
- 16:30–16:45 Stefanie Boss, The power of innovation in (non-)traditional environments: A PhD Proposal for conducting empirical, data-science driven research on power dynamics (i.e., norm formation, legal complexities and legal compliance) in decentralized systems, UvA (Institute for Information Law/Institute for Informatics), Discussant: Michele Corazza
- 16:45–17:00 Delia Maria Coluccino, Philosophical premises and conditions for the promotion of citizens engagement in the Bologna Digital Twin project, University of Bologna, Discussant: Michał Araszkiewicz