Preface	to the Fo	ourth Edition	χv
		hird Edition	xvii
_		econd Edition	xix
		irst Edition	xxi
Chapter	r 1: The I	Nonlinear Optical Susceptibility	1
1.1	Introdu	uction to Nonlinear Optics	1
1.2	Descri	ptions of Nonlinear Optical Processes	4
	1.2.1	Second-Harmonic Generation	4
	1.2.2	Sum- and Difference-Frequency Generation	6
	1.2.3	Sum-Frequency Generation	7
	1.2.4	Difference-Frequency Generation	8
	1.2.5	Optical Parametric Oscillation	9
	1.2.6	Third-Order Nonlinear Optical Processes	10
	1.2.7	Third-Harmonic Generation	10
	1.2.8	Intensity-Dependent Refractive Index	11
	1.2.9	Third-Order Interactions (General Case)	11
	1.2.10	Parametric versus Nonparametric Processes	13
	1.2.11	Saturable Absorption	14
	1.2.12	Two-Photon Absorption	15
	1.2.13	Stimulated Raman Scattering	16
1.3	Forma	l Definition of the Nonlinear Susceptibility	16
1.4	Nonlinear Susceptibility of a Classical Anharmonic Oscillator		20
	1.4.1	Noncentrosymmetric Media	21
	1.4.2	Miller's Rule	26
	1 4 3	Centrosymmetric Media	27

1.5	Properties of the Nonlinear Susceptibility	32
	1.5.1 Reality of the Fields	33
	1.5.2 Intrinsic Permutation Symmetry	34
	1.5.3 Symmetries for Lossless Media	34
	1.5.4 Field Energy Density for a Nonlinear Medium	35
	1.5.5 Kleinman's Symmetry	37
	1.5.6 Contracted Notation	38
	1.5.7 Effective Value of $d$ ( $d_{eff}$ )	40
	1.5.8 Spatial Symmetry of the Nonlinear Medium	41
	1.5.9 Influence of Spatial Symmetry on the Linear Optical Properties of a Material Medium	41
	1.5.10 Influence of Inversion Symmetry on the Second-Order Nonlinear	
	Response	42
	1.5.11 Influence of Spatial Symmetry on the Second-Order Susceptibility	44
	1.5.12 Number of Independent Elements of $\chi_{ijk}^{(2)}(\omega_3, \omega_2, \omega_1)$	45
	1.5.13 Distinction between Noncentrosymmetric and Cubic Crystal Classes.	45
	1.5.14 Distinction between Noncentrosymmetric and Polar Crystal Classes	50
	1.5.15 Influence of Spatial Symmetry on the Third-Order Nonlinear Response	50
1.6	Time-Domain Description of Optical Nonlinearities	50
1.7	Kramers–Kronig Relations in Linear and Nonlinear Optics	56
	1.7.1 Kramers–Kronig Relations in Linear Optics	56
	1.7.2 Kramers–Kronig Relations in Nonlinear Optics	59
Prob	lems	61
Refe	rences	63
Chapter	2: Wave-Equation Description of Nonlinear Optical Interactions	65
2.1	The Wave Equation for Nonlinear Optical Media	65
2.2	The Coupled-Wave Equations for Sum-Frequency Generation	70
	2.2.1 Phase-Matching Considerations	72
2.3	Phase Matching	74
2.4	Quasi-Phase-Matching (QPM)	79
2.5	The Manley–Rowe Relations	83
2.6	Sum-Frequency Generation	86
2.7	Second-Harmonic Generation	91
	2.7.1 Applications of Second-Harmonic Generation	98
2.8		100
2.9	Optical Parametric Oscillators	102
	1	105
2.10		109
	•	109
	•	110

	2.10.3 Harmonic Generation Using Focused Gaussian Beams	112
2.11		116
2.12	•	121
	olems	130
	erences	134
Chapte	r 3: Quantum-Mechanical Theory of the Nonlinear Optical Susceptibility	137
3.1	Introduction	137
3.2	Schrödinger Equation Calculation of the Nonlinear Optical Susceptibility .	138
	3.2.1 Energy Eigenstates	139
	3.2.2 Perturbation Solution to Schrödinger's Equation	140
	3.2.3 Linear Susceptibility	142
	3.2.4 Second-Order Susceptibility	144
	3.2.5 Third-Order Susceptibility	146
	3.2.6 Third-Harmonic Generation in Alkali Metal Vapors	148
3.3	Density Matrix Formulation of Quantum Mechanics	151
	3.3.1 Example: Two-Level Atom	158
3.4	Perturbation Solution of the Density Matrix Equation of Motion	159
3.5	Density Matrix Calculation of the Linear Susceptibility	161
	3.5.1 Linear Response Theory	164
3.6	Density Matrix Calculation of the Second-Order Susceptibility	169
	3.6.1 $\chi^{(2)}$ in the Limit of Nonresonant Excitation	178
3.7	Density Matrix Calculation of the Third-Order Susceptibility	179
3.8	Electromagnetically Induced Transparency	184
3.9	Local-Field Effects in the Nonlinear Optics	192
	3.9.1 Local-Field Effects in Linear Optics	192
	3.9.2 Local-Field Effects in Nonlinear Optics	194
Prob	olems	198
Refe	erences	201
Chapte	r 4: The Intensity-Dependent Refractive Index	203
4.1	Descriptions of the Intensity-Dependent Refractive Index	203
4.2	Tensor Nature of the Third-Order Susceptibility	209
	4.2.1 Propagation through Isotropic Nonlinear Media	213
4.3	Nonresonant Electronic Nonlinearities	217
	4.3.1 Classical, Anharmonic Oscillator Model of Electronic Nonlinearities.	218
	4.3.2 Quantum-Mechanical Model of Nonresonant Electronic Nonlinearities	218
	4.3.3 $\chi^{(3)}$ in the Low-Frequency Limit	222
4.4	Nonlinearities Due to Molecular Orientation	223
	4.4.1 Tensor Properties of $\chi^{(3)}$ for the Molecular Orientation Effect	229

4.5	Thermal Nonlinear Optical Effects	231
	4.5.1 Thermal Nonlinearities with Continuous-Wave Laser Beams	
	4.5.2 Thermal Nonlinearities with Pulsed Laser Beams	234
4.6	Semiconductor Nonlinearities	235
	4.6.1 Nonlinearities Resulting from Band-to-Band Transitions	235
	4.6.2 Nonlinearities Involving Virtual Transitions	
4.7	Concluding Remarks	
Prob	lems	245
Refe	rences	247
Chapte	5: Molecular Origin of the Nonlinear Optical Response	249
5.1	Nonlinear Susceptibilities Calculated Using Time-Independent Perturba	tion
	Theory	249
	5.1.1 Hydrogen Atom	250
	5.1.2 General Expression for the Nonlinear Susceptibility in the Quasi-St	tatic
	Limit	251
5.2	Semiempirical Models of the Nonlinear Optical Susceptibility	255
Mod	el of Boling, Glass, and Owyoung	256
5.3	Nonlinear Optical Properties of Conjugated Polymers	257
5.4	Bond-Charge Model of Nonlinear Optical Properties	259
5.5	Nonlinear Optics of Chiral Media	264
5.6	Nonlinear Optics of Liquid Crystals	
Prob	lems	
Refe	rences	269
Chapte	6: Nonlinear Optics in the Two-Level Approximation	273
6.1	Introduction	273
6.2	Density Matrix Equations of Motion for a Two-Level Atom	274
	6.2.1 Closed Two-Level Atom	
	6.2.2 Open Two-Level Atom	279
	6.2.3 Two-Level Atom with a Non-Radiatively Coupled Third Level	
6.3	Steady-State Response of a Two-Level Atom to a Monochromatic Field	
6.4	Optical Bloch Equations	288
	6.4.1 Harmonic Oscillator Form of the Density Matrix Equations	
	6.4.2 Adiabatic-Following Limit	
6.5	Rabi Oscillations and Dressed Atomic States	
	6.5.1 Rabi Solution of the Schrödinger Equation	296
	6.5.2 Solution for an Atom Initially in the Ground State	
	6.5.3 Dressed States	
	6.5.4 Inclusion of Relaxation Phenomena	305

6.6	Optica	al Wave Mixing in Two-Level Systems	307
	6.6.1	Solution of the Density Matrix Equations for a Two-Level Atom in	
		Presence of Pump and Probe Fields	
	6.6.2	Nonlinear Susceptibility and Coupled-Amplitude Equations	
Prob	olems		
Refe	erences .		320
Chapte	r 7: Prod	esses Resulting from the Intensity-Dependent Refractive Index	. 321
7.1	Self-F	Focusing of Light and Other Self-Action Effects	321
	7.1.1	Self-Trapping of Light	324
	7.1.2	Mathematical Description of Self-Action Effects	327
	7.1.3	Laser Beam Breakup into Many Filaments	328
	7.1.4	Self-Action Effects with Pulsed Laser Beams	333
7.2	Optica	al Phase Conjugation	334
	$7.\overline{2.1}$	Aberration Correction by Phase Conjugation	336
	7.2.2	Phase Conjugation by Degenerate Four-Wave Mixing	338
	7.2.3	Polarization Properties of Phase Conjugation	345
7.3	Optica	al Bistability and Optical Switching	349
	7.3.1	Absorptive Bistability	351
	7.3.2	Refractive Bistability	354
	7.3.3	Optical Switching	356
7.4	Two-I	Beam Coupling	359
7.5	Pulse	Propagation and Temporal Solitons	365
	7.5.1	Self-Phase Modulation	
	7.5.2	Pulse Propagation Equation	368
	7.5.3	Temporal Optical Solitons	372
Prol	olems		374
Refe	erences .		379
Chapte	r 8: Spoi	ntaneous Light Scattering and Acoustooptics	. 381
8.1	Featur	res of Spontaneous Light Scattering	381
	8.1.1	Fluctuations as the Origin of Light Scattering	
	8.1.2	Scattering Coefficient	
	8.1.3	Scattering Cross Section	
8.2	Micro	scopic Theory of Light Scattering	386
8.3		nodynamic Theory of Scalar Light Scattering	
	8.3.1	Ideal Gas	
	8.3.2	Spectrum of the Scattered Light	
	8.3.3	Brillouin Scattering	
	834	Stokes Scattering (First Term in Eq. (8.3.36))	398

	8.3.5 Anti-Stokes Scattering (Second Term in Eq. (8.3.36))	400
		402
8.4	, &	403
	1	403
		412
Probl		416
		417
Chapter	9: Stimulated Brillouin and Stimulated Rayleigh Scattering	419
<b>9</b> .1	, ,	419
9.2	$\mathcal{E}$	421
9.3		425
	•	431
	• •	433
	9.3.3 Transient and Dynamical Features of SBS	436
9.4	Phase Conjugation by Stimulated Brillouin Scattering	437
9.5	Stimulated Brillouin Scattering in Gases	441
9.6	General Theory of Stimulated Brillouin and Stimulated Rayleigh Scattering	443
	9.6.1 Appendix: Definition of the Viscosity Coefficients	454
Probl	lems	456
Refei	rences	457
Chapter		
	Scattering 2	459
10.1	The Spontaneous Raman Effect	459
10.2	Spontaneous versus Stimulated Raman Scattering	460
10.3	Stimulated Raman Scattering Described by the Nonlinear Polarization	465
10.4	$\Gamma$	474
	1	478
	·	479
	1 6	480
10.5	č	483
10.6	, , ,	486
		490
		492
Refe	rences	492
Chapter	11: The Electrooptic and Photorefractive Effects	495
11.1	Introduction to the Electrooptic Effect	495
11.2	Linear Electrooptic Effect	496
11.3	Electrooptic Modulators	500

11.4	Introduction to the Photorefractive Effect.	. 507
11.5	Photorefractive Equations of Kukhtarev et al	
11.6	Two-Beam Coupling in Photorefractive Materials	
11.7	Four-Wave Mixing in Photorefractive Materials	
	11.7.1 Externally Self-Pumped Phase-Conjugate Mirror	
	11.7.2 Internally Self-Pumped Phase-Conjugate Mirror	
	11.7.3 Double Phase-Conjugate Mirror	
	11.7.4 Other Applications of Photorefractive Nonlinear Optics	521
Prob	ems	. 521
Refe	rences	. 521
Chapter	12: Optically Induced Damage and Multiphoton Absorption	523
12.1	Introduction to Optical Damage	. 523
12.2	Avalanche-Breakdown Model	. 524
12.3	Influence of Laser Pulse Duration	. 526
12.4	Direct Photoionization	. 528
12.5	Multiphoton Absorption and Multiphoton Ionization	. 528
	12.5.1 Theory of Single- and Multiphoton Absorption and Fermi's Golde	en
	Rule	
	12.5.2 Linear (One-Photon) Absorption	
	12.5.3 Two-Photon Absorption	
	12.5.4 Multiphoton Absorption	
Probl	ems	
Refe	rences	. 538
Chapter	13: Ultrafast and Intense-Field Nonlinear Optics	541
13.1	Introduction	. 541
13.2	Ultrashort-Pulse Propagation Equation	. 541
13.3	Interpretation of the Ultrashort-Pulse Propagation Equation	. 547
	13.3.1 Self-Steepening	548
	13.3.2 Space–Time Coupling	
	13.3.3 Supercontinuum Generation	
13.4	The state of the s	. 552
13.5	Motion of a Free Electron in a Laser Field	. 553
13.6	High-Harmonic Generation	
13.7	Tunnel Ionization and the Keldysh Model	. 559
13.8	Nonlinear Optics of Plasmas and Relativistic Nonlinear Optics	. 560
13.9	Nonlinear Quantum Electrodynamics	. 565
Prob	em	. 567
Refe	rences	. 567

Chapter 14:	Nonlinear Optics of Plasmonic Systems	569
-	troduction to Plasmonics	
	mple Derivation of the Plasma Frequency	
	ne Drude Model	
	otical Properties of Gold	
	urface Plasmon Polaritons	
	ectric Field Enhancement in Plasmonic Systems	
	S	
	es	
Appendi	X A The SI System of Units	
	A.1 Energy Relations and Poynting's Theorem	
	A.2 The Wave Equation	586
	A.3 Boundary Conditions	588
Appendi	x B The Gaussian System of Units	590
	x C Systems of Units in Nonlinear Optics	
**	C.1 Conversion between the Systems	
Appendi	x D Relationship between Intensity and Field Strength	
* *	x E Physical Constants	
	es	
Index		601