2 Tien

: noiso u & her (XT) 'n' (1  $XX^{T}n = X(X^{T}n) = X \cdot 0 = 0$ 

nehor(XXT) 1581 her (XT) & her (XXT)

NISO NE Ker (XXT) 'D'. XXT2 = 0 (=> 2t xxt 2 = 0

(=)  $(X^{t} x)^{t} X^{t} x = 0$ 

(=) 11 Xt x 113 = 0

(=) Xt n = 0

= ne hor (xt)

her (XXt) = ker (Xt)

her(xt) = her (xxt) pyll's is ison poli

(2) 1168' a uang a = (7A) 134 (2) 1168' a uang a = (1A) 24 = (

x = ATO -υρο σεθ ρ"ρ ρδι λε Im(AT) 5'. (= A 4 = 0 p81 y Elver (A) 131) ( x,4) = x Ty = (A TO) Ty = v TAY

> = 5T.0 = 0 = 7x,4>=0 =) re E KOT (AT) Im (AT) C ker (A)-1.

> > (I)

V SE nt (AT) V poir REIM (AT) to 26 MGA 20160 1= An 136/ (An) V = 0 (= her (A) Le Im(A) Del Im(AT) c ker(A) pE, Im (AT) & Ker (A) = Im(AT) += Im(AT) +81 le (A) = = m (AT) p/11/2 P 2500 LY 27 vect iga in all ong coulin (=) y 1 ker (A) .3 : Vev  $\chi \times w = \chi = \chi \times w = \chi$ (7) م كان مود م w= (xxt) -1 xy kin poson (xxt) € 1)70 00 (= 3. flee

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6) (365 T UZU Beila 11/2 (8X.
                               XXt = USETUT
          (T)
                  (3) (XX^{t})^{-2} = (U^{T})^{-1} (\Sigma^{T})^{-2} (\Sigma^{T})^{-2} (\Sigma^{T})^{-2} = (U^{T})^{-1} (U^{T})^{-2} 
                       (xx^{t})^{-1}X = y^{t} - x^{t} - x^{t} = y^{t}
(xx^{t})^{-1}X = y^{t} - y^{t} = y^{t}
(xx^{t})^{-1}X = y^{t} - y^{t} = y^{t}
            (A)
                       D-15 = (55<sup>t</sup>)-15 = (5<sup>t</sup>)-25-15 = (5<sup>t</sup>)-1
                    = (XX^{t})^{-1}X = X^{t} = 0
Rank (XXt) -d (=> ?)>) xXt

her (Xt) - f d ( Kank (Xt) -d (=)

olin (Im (Xt)) = d (=)

Span (X1, , Xm) = Rd (=)
                                   11 W/2 <110/12 .UNIS , 37, (8
         1(1/1 क्टिट्रेन प्र ४ नंत्रे १ रि १८० वित १ १८० वित १ १८० वित १००० वित १००० वित १००० वित १००० वित १००० वित १०००
                 פבינע כטומרוקהם:
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