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# **CS-424: Compiler Construction**

### **Assignment 2**

#### Sets Of LR(1) items:

Going step by step here and showing all working. Firstly, augmenting the grammar by adding a new start symbol and a new production.

$$S' \to E$$

Converting the grammar to an LR(0) grammar by adding a new item for each production.

$$S' \rightarrow .E$$

$$E \rightarrow .T-E$$

$$E \rightarrow .T$$

$$T \rightarrow .F \times T$$

$$T \rightarrow .F$$

$$F \rightarrow .id$$

Computing the closure of each LR(0) item.

$$\begin{aligned} & Closure(\{S' \rightarrow .E\}) = \{S' \rightarrow .E\} \\ & Closure(\{E \rightarrow .T\text{-}E\}) = \{E \rightarrow .T\text{-}E, T \rightarrow .F\times T, T \rightarrow .F, F \rightarrow .id\} \\ & Closure(\{E \rightarrow .T\}) = \{E \rightarrow .T, T \rightarrow .F\times T, T \rightarrow .F, F \rightarrow .id\} \\ & Closure(\{T \rightarrow .F\times T\}) = \{T \rightarrow .F\times T, F \rightarrow .id\} \\ & Closure(\{T \rightarrow .F\}) = \{T \rightarrow .F, F \rightarrow .id\} \\ & Closure(\{F \rightarrow .id\}) = \{F \rightarrow .id\} \end{aligned}$$

Computing the GOTO sets for each LR(0) item and each grammar symbol.

$$\begin{aligned} &GOTO(\{S' \to .E\}, \, E) = \{S' \to E.\} \\ &GOTO(\{E \to .T\text{-}E\}, \, T) = \{E \to T\text{-}.E, \, T \to .F \times T, \, T \to .F, \, F \to .id\} \\ &GOTO(\{E \to .T\}, \, '\text{-}') = \{E \to T\text{-}.E, \, T \to .F \times T, \, T \to .F, \, F \to .id\} \\ &GOTO(\{T \to .F \times T\}, \, F) = \{T \to F \times T\} \\ &GOTO(\{E \to T\text{-}E, \, T \to .F \times T, \, T \to .F, \, F \to .id\}, \, F) = \{T \to F \times T\} \\ &GOTO(\{T \to F \times T\}, \, T) = \{T \to F \times .T, \, F \to .id\} \\ &GOTO(\{T \to F \times .T, \, F \to .id\}, \, '\text{-}') = \{E \to T\text{-}E.\} \end{aligned}$$

Computing the sets of LR(1) items by combining the LR(0) items and their GOTO sets.

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\begin{split} &I0 = Closure(\{S' \rightarrow .E\}) \\ &I1 = GOTO(\{S' \rightarrow .E\}, E) \\ &= \{S' \rightarrow E.\} \\ &I2 = GOTO(\{E \rightarrow .T\text{-}E, T \rightarrow .F \times T, T \rightarrow .F, F \rightarrow .id\}, T) \\ &= \{E \rightarrow T\text{-}.E, T \rightarrow .F \times T, T \rightarrow .F, F \rightarrow .id\} \\ &I3 = GOTO(\{E \rightarrow T\text{-}.E, T \rightarrow .F \times T, T \rightarrow .F, F \rightarrow .id\}, F) \\ &= \{T \rightarrow F. \times T\} \\ &I4 = GOTO(\{T \rightarrow F. \times T, F \rightarrow .id\}, T) \\ &= \{T \rightarrow F \times .T, F \rightarrow .id\} \\ &I5 = GOTO(\{E \rightarrow T\text{-}E., T \rightarrow .F \times T, T \rightarrow .F, F \rightarrow .id\}, '\text{-'}) \\ &= \{E \rightarrow T\text{-}E.\} \end{split}
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Here are the sets of items:

**I0**:

 $S' \rightarrow .E$ 

**I1:** 

 $S' \rightarrow E$ .

**I2**:

 $\mathbf{E} \to \mathbf{T}$ -. $\mathbf{E}$ 

 $E \rightarrow .T$ 

 $T \rightarrow .F \times T$ 

 $T \rightarrow .F$ 

 $F \rightarrow .id$ 

**I3**:

 $T \rightarrow F.\times T$ 

**I4:** 

 $T \rightarrow F \times T$ 

 $T \rightarrow .F$ 

 $F \to .id \\$ 

**I5:** 

 $\mathbf{E} \to \mathbf{T}\mathbf{-E}$ .

 $T \rightarrow .F \times T$ 

 $T \rightarrow .F$ 

 $F \to .\text{id}$ 

# LR(1) Parsing Table:

	id	x	_	\$	E	Т
0	s2				1	
1				acc		
2	s2	s3	s5			4
3	r5		r5	r5		
4	r4	s3	r4	r4		
5	r3	r3	r3	r3		

Python file attached, and code uploaded on GitHub. Added you as collaborator.

https://github.com/maaz29/Compiler-Assignment-2