Git Project (2.5 Hours)

Objective:

You will work on a project involving a simple website. You will learn and practice various Git concepts including branching, merging, handling merge conflicts, rebasing, pulling, versioning, and rolling back changes. This project is designed to be completed in 1 hour.

Project Setup (15 minutes)

1. **Install Git**: Ensure Git is installed on your system. Verify with git --version.

```
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/Desktop/OneDrive$ git --version
git version 2.25.1
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/Desktop/OneDrive$
```

Set Up Git: Configure your Git username and email:

```
git config --global user.name "Your Name"
git config --global user.email your.email@example.com
```

2. Create a GitHub Repository:

• Go to GitHub and create a new repository named website-project.

Clone the repository to your local machine:

```
git clone <a href="https://qithub.com/your-username/website-project.git">https://qithub.com/your-username/website-project.git</a>
```

```
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2$ git clone https://github.com/maazpatel24/website-project.git
Cloning into 'website-project'...
Username for 'https://github.com': maazpatel24
Password for 'https://maazpatel24@github.com':
remote: Enumerating objects: 3, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (3/3), done.
remote: Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
Unpacking objects: 100% (3/3), 873 bytes | 291.00 KiB/s, done.
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2$ ls
website-project
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2$
```

3. Initialize the Project:

Navigate to the project directory:

```
cd website-project
```

•

Create initial project structure:

```
mkdir src
touch src/index.html
echo "<!DOCTYPE html><html><head><title>My
Website</title></head><body><h1>Welcome to my
website!</h1></body></html>" > src/index.html
ethfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ mkdir src
```

```
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ echo '<!DOCTYPE html><html><head><titl
e>My Website</title></head><body><h1>Welcome to my website!</h1></body></html>' > src/index.html
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ cat src/index.html
<!DOCTYPE html><html><head><title>My Website</title></head><body><h1>Welcome to my website!</h1></bod
y></html>
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$
```

Commit and push the initial project structure:

```
git add .
git commit -m "Initial commit: Added project structure and index.html"
git push origin main
```

```
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ ls
README.md src
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ git status
On branch main
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.
Untracked files:
  (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
nothing added to commit but untracked files present (use "git add" to track)
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ git add .einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ git status
On branch main
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.
Changes to be committed:
  (use "git restore --staged <file>..." to unstage)
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ git commit -m "Initial commit: Added p
roject structure and index.html"
[main 99a76e2] Initial commit: Added project structure and index.html
 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
create mode 100644 src/index.html
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ git push origin main
Username for 'https://github.com': maazpatel24
Password for 'https://maazpatel24@github.com':
Enumerating objects: 5, done.
Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
Delta compression using up to 8 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.
Writing objects: 100% (4/4), 438 bytes | 438.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 4 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0)
To https://github.com/maazpatel24/website-project.git
   2094145..99a76e2 main -> main
 einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$
```

Exercise 1: Branching and Basic Operations (10 minutes) Create a New Branch:

git checkout -b feature/add-about-page

```
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ git checkout -b feature/add-about-page
Switched to a new branch 'feature/add-about-page'
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ git branch
* feature/add-about-page
main
```

4. Add a New Page:

Create about .html:

```
touch src/about.html
echo "<!DOCTYPE html><html><head><title>About
Us</title></head><body><h1>About Us</h1></body></html>" >
src/about.html
```

```
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ touch src/about.html
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ echo '<!DOCTYPE html><html><head><titl
e>About Us</title></head><bddy><h1>About Us</html>' > src/about.html
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ cat src/about.html
<!DOCTYPE html><html><head><title>About Us</title></head><bddy><h1>About Us</h1></bddy></html>
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$
```

Commit and push changes:

```
git add src/about.html
git commit -m "Added about page"
git push origin feature/add-about-page
<!DOCTYPE html><head><title>About Us</title></head><body><h1>About Us</h1></body></html>
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ git add src/about.html
 infochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ git commit -m "Added about page"
[feature/add-about-page 5d2b220] Added about page
 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
 create mode 100644 src/about.html
 einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ git push origin
feature/add-about-page
                         main
                                                     origin/main
                          origin/HEAD
 einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ git push origin feature/add-about-page
Username for 'https://github.com': maazpatel24
Password for 'https://maazpatel24@github.com':
Enumerating objects: 6, done.
Counting objects: 100% (6/6), done.
Delta compression using up to 8 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (4/4), done.
Writing objects: 100% (4/4), 418 bytes | 209.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 4 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0)
remote:
remote: Create a pull request for 'feature/add-about-page' on GitHub by visiting:
             https://github.com/maazpatel24/website-project/pull/new/feature/add-about-page
remote:
remote:
To https://github.com/maazpatel24/website-project.git
 * [new branch]
                      feature/add-about-page -> feature/add-about-page
 infochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$
```

Exercise 2: Merging and Handling Merge Conflicts (15 minutes) Create Another Branch:

```
git checkout main
git checkout -b feature/update-homepage
```

```
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ git checkout main
Switched to branch 'main'
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ git branch
    feature/add-about-page
* main
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ git checkout -b feature/update-homepage
e
Switched to a new branch 'feature/update-homepage'
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ git branch
    feature/add-about-page
* feature/update-homepage
main
```

5. Update the Homepage:

```
Modify index.html:
```

```
echo "Updated homepage content" >> src/index.html
```

•

Commit and push changes:

```
git add src/index.html
git commit -m "Updated homepage content"
git push origin feature/update-homepage
```

```
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ echo 'Updated homepage content'
 >> src/index.html
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ git add src/index.html
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ git commit -m "Updated homepage conten
[feature/update-homepage f7939c5] Updated homepage content
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ git push origin feature/update-homepag
Username for 'https://github.com': maazpatel24
Password for 'https://maazpatel24@github.com':
Enumerating objects: 7, done.
Counting objects: 100% (7/7), done.
Delta compression using up to 8 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.
Writing objects: 100% (4/4), 387 bytes | 387.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 4 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0) remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), completed with 1 local object.
remote:
remote: Create a pull request for 'feature/update-homepage' on GitHub by visiting:
               https://github.com/maazpatel24/website-project/pull/new/feature/update-homepage
remote:
remote:
To https://github.com/maazpatel24/website-project.git
 * [new branch]
                         feature/update-homepage -> feature/update-homepage
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$
```

6. Create a Merge Conflict:

Modify index.html on the feature/add-about-page branch:

```
git checkout feature/add-about-page
echo "Conflict content" >> src/index.html
git add src/index.html
git commit -m "Added conflicting content to homepage"
git push origin feature/add-about-page
```

```
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ git checkout feature/add-about-page
Switched to branch 'feature/add-about-page'
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ git branch
  feature/update-homepage
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs Training/Day-2/website-project$ echo 'Conflict content' >> src/
index.html
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ cat src/index.html
<!DOCTYPE html><head><title>My Website</title></head><body><h1>Welcome to my website!</h1></bod
y></html>
Conflict content
 einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ git add src/index.html
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ git commit -m "Added conflicting conte
[feature/add-about-page 8bbd237] Added conflicting content to homepage
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ git push origin feature/add-about-page
Username for 'https://github.com': maazpatel24
Password for 'https://maazpatel24@github.com':
Enumerating objects: 7, done.
Counting objects: 100% (7/7), done.
Delta compression using up to 8 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (4/4), done.
Writing objects: 100% (4/4), 421 bytes | 421.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 4 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), completed with 1 local object.
To https://github.com/maazpatel24/website-project.git
   5d2b220..8bbd237 feature/add-about-page -> feature/add-about-page
 infochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$
```

7. Merge and Resolve Conflict:

Attempt to merge feature/add-about-page into main:

```
git checkout main
git merge feature/add-about-page
```

```
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ git checkout main
Switched to branch 'main'
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ git branch
    feature/add-about-page
    feature/update-homepage
* main
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ git merge feature/add-about-page
Updating 99a76e2..8bbd237
Fast-forward
src/about.html | 1 +
src/index.html | 1 +
2 files changed, 2 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 src/about.html
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$
```

Resolve the conflict in src/index.html, then:

```
git add src/index.html
git commit -m "Resolved merge conflict in homepage"
git push origin main
```

Exercise 3: Rebasing (10 minutes)

8. Rebase a Branch:

Rebase feature/update-homepage onto main:

```
git checkout feature/update-homepage
git rebase main
```

•

Resolve any conflicts that arise during rebase.

Push the Rebased Branch:

```
git push -f origin feature/update-homepage
```

Exercise 4: Pulling and Collaboration (10 minutes)

9. Pull Changes from Remote:

Ensure the main branch is up-to-date:

```
git checkout main
git pull origin main
```

10. Simulate a Collaborator's Change:

- Make a change on GitHub directly (e.g., edit index.html).
- 11. Pull Collaborator's Changes:

Pull the changes made by the collaborator:

git pull origin main

Exercise 5: Versioning and Rollback (15 minutes)

12. Tagging a Version:

Tag the current commit as v1.0:

```
git tag -a v1.0 -m "Version 1.0: Initial release"
git push origin v1.0

einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ git push origin v1.

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Enumaration chiesta: 1 dans
```

13. Make a Change that Needs Reversion:

```
Modify index.html:
echo "Incorrect update" >> src/index.html
git add src/index.html
git commit -m "Incorrect update"
git push origin main
 • einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs Training/Day-2/website-project$ echo "Incorrect
  update" >> src/index.html
  qit add src/index.html einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs Training/Day-2/website-proje
 einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs Training/Day-2/website-project$ git status
  On branch main
  Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.
  Changes not staged for commit:
     (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
     (use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
          modified: src/index.html
  no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
 einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ git add src/index.h
 einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs Training/Day-2/website-project$ git commit -m "Inco
   rrect update"
   [main f30a2ef] Incorrect update
   1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
 einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs Training/Day-2/website-project$ git push origin mai
  Enumerating objects: 7, done.
  Counting objects: 100% (7/7), done.
  Delta compression using up to 8 threads
  Compressing objects: 100% (4/4), done.
  Writing objects: 100% (4/4), 403 bytes | 403.00 KiB/s, done.
  Total 4 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0)
  remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), completed with 1 local object.
  To https://github.com/maazpatel24/website-project.git
      158fdba..f30a2ef main -> main
 o einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs Training/Day-2/website-project$
```

14. Revert to a Previous Version:

Use git revert to undo the last commit:

```
git revert HEAD git push origin main
```

```
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ git revert HEAD
  [main 7e492a4] Revert "Incorrect update"
   1 file changed, 1 deletion(-)
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$ git status
  On branch main
  Your branch is ahead of 'origin/main' by 1 commit.
    (use "git push" to publish your local commits)
  nothing to commit, working tree clean
einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs Training/Day-2/website-project$ git push origin mai
  Enumerating objects: 7, done.
  Counting objects: 100% (7/7), done.
  Delta compression using up to 8 threads
  Compressing objects: 100% (4/4), done.
  Writing objects: 100% (4/4), 409 bytes | 409.00 KiB/s, done.
  Total 4 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0)
  remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), completed with 1 local object.
  To https://github.com/maazpatel24/website-project.git
     f30a2ef..7e492a4 main -> main
 einfochips@AHMLPT1108:~/DevOPs_Training/Day-2/website-project$
Alternatively, reset to a specific commit (use with caution):
Copy code
git reset --hard v1.0
git push -f origin main
```

Extra Activities (10 minutes)

15. Stashing Changes:

Make some local changes without committing:

```
echo "Uncommitted changes" >> src/index.html
```

Stash the changes:

```
git stash
```

Apply the stashed changes:

```
git stash apply
```

16. Viewing Commit History:

Use git log to view commit history:

```
git log --oneline
```

•

17. Cherry-Picking Commits:

Create a new branch and cherry-pick a commit from another branch:

```
git checkout -b feature/cherry-pick
git cherry-pick <commit-hash>
git push origin feature/cherry-pick
```

•

18. Interactive Rebase:

Use interactive rebase to squash commits:

```
git checkout main
git rebase -i HEAD~3
```

Collaborative Blogging Platform

Objective:

You will work on a project to collaboratively develop a simple blogging platform. You will practice various Git concepts including branching, merging, handling merge conflicts, rebasing, pulling, versioning, rolling back changes, stashing, and cherry-picking commits. The project is designed to be completed in 1.5 Hours

19. Create a GitHub Repository:

• Go to GitHub and create a new repository named blogging-platform.

Clone the repository to your local machine:

```
git clone <a href="https://github.com/your-username/blogging-platform.git">https://github.com/your-username/blogging-platform.git</a>
```

20. Initialize the Project:

Navigate to the project directory:

```
cd blogging-platform
```

•

Create initial project structure:

```
mkdir src
touch src/index.html
```

```
echo "<!DOCTYPE html><html><head><title>Blogging
Platform</title></head><body><h1>Welcome to the Blogging
Platform!</h1></body></html>" > src/index.html
Commit and push the initial project structure:
git add .
git commit -m "Initial commit: Added project structure and index.html"
git push origin main
Exercise 1: Branching and Adding Features (20 minutes)
Create a New Branch for Blog Post Feature:
git checkout -b feature/add-blog-post
  21. Add a Blog Post Page:
Create blog.html:
touch src/blog.html
echo "<!DOCTYPE html><html><head><title>Blog
Post</title></head><body><h1>My First Blog Post</h1></body></html>" >
src/blog.html
Commit and push changes:
git add src/blog.html
git commit -m "Added blog post page"
```

git push origin feature/add-blog-post

•

Exercise 2: Collaborating with Merging and Handling Merge Conflicts (25 minutes)

Create Another Branch for Author Info:

```
git checkout main
git checkout -b feature/add-author-info
    22.
    23. Add Author Info to Blog Page:
```

Modify blog.html:

```
echo "Author: John Doe" >> src/blog.html
```

•

Commit and push changes:

```
git add src/blog.html
git commit -m "Added author info to blog post"
git push origin feature/add-author-info
```

•

24. Create a Merge Conflict:

Modify blog.html on the feature/add-blog-post branch:

```
git checkout feature/add-blog-post
echo "Published on: July 10, 2024" >> src/blog.html
git add src/blog.html
git commit -m "Added publish date to blog post"
git push origin feature/add-blog-post
```

•

25. Merge and Resolve Conflict:

```
Attempt to merge feature/add-blog-post into main:
```

```
git checkout main
git merge feature/add-blog-post
```

•

Resolve the conflict in src/blog.html, then:

```
git add src/blog.html
git commit -m "Resolved merge conflict in blog post"
git push origin main
```

•

Exercise 3: Rebasing and Feature Enhancement (25 minutes)

26. Rebase a Branch for Comment Feature:

 $\label{lem:Rebase feature/add-author-info onto main:} Rebase feature/add-author-info onto main:$

```
git checkout feature/add-author-info
git rebase main
```

•

- Resolve any conflicts that arise during rebase.
- 27. Add Comment Section:

Modify blog.html to add a comment section:

```
echo "<h2>Comments</h2>No comments yet." >> src/blog.html
git add src/blog.html
git commit -m "Added comment section"
```

```
git push origin feature/add-author-info
```

•

Exercise 4: Pulling and Simulating Collaboration (20 minutes)

28. Pull Changes from Remote:

Ensure the main branch is up-to-date:

```
git checkout main
git pull origin main
```

•

- 29. Simulate a Collaborator's Change:
 - Make a change on GitHub directly (e.g., edit blog.html to add a new comment).
- 30. Pull Collaborator's Changes:

Pull the changes made by the collaborator:

```
git pull origin main
```

•

Exercise 5: Versioning and Rollback (30 minutes)

31. Tagging a Version:

Tag the current commit as v1.0:

```
git tag -a v1.0 -m "Version 1.0: Initial release" git push origin v1.0 \,
```

•

32. Make a Change that Needs Reversion:

```
Modify blog.html:
echo "Incorrect comment" >> src/blog.html
git add src/blog.html
git commit -m "Incorrect comment update"
git push origin main
   33. Revert to a Previous Version:
Use git revert to undo the last commit:
git revert HEAD
git push origin main
Alternatively, reset to a specific commit (use with caution):
git reset --hard v1.0
git push -f origin main
Extra Activities (25 minutes)
   34. Stashing Changes:
Make some local changes without committing:
echo "Uncommitted changes" >> src/blog.html
Stash the changes:
```

git stash

Apply the stashed changes:

```
git stash apply
```

35. Viewing Commit History:

Use git log to view commit history:

```
git log --oneline
```

36. Cherry-Picking Commits:

Create a new branch and cherry-pick a commit from another branch:

```
git checkout -b feature/cherry-pick
git cherry-pick <commit-hash>
git push origin feature/cherry-pick
```

37. Interactive Rebase:

Use interactive rebase to squash commits:

```
git checkout main
git rebase -i HEAD~3
```