

Probability

STUDENT NAME:	Ashitha.S.K	TOTAL MARKS OBTAINED
CLASS:	12 B	SUBJECT: Maths
ROLL NO.:	3.	DATE: 11.11.2025

- (i) (c) The outcome must be continuous
- (ii) (d) $E(x; p)$
- (iii) (a) nP
- (iv) (D) $1/3$
- (v) (c) is standard deviation above the mean
- (vi) (c)
- (vii) (c)

(viii)

$$\begin{bmatrix} x \\ P(x) \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$P(0) = \frac{1}{5}$$

(ix)	$\begin{bmatrix} Y \\ P(Y) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0.2 & 0.3 & 0.4 & 0.1 \end{bmatrix}$
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$$E(Y) = \frac{P}{0+1+2+3} = 0.2$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{P}{5} = 0.2 \quad P = 1.0$$

$$\therefore E(0) = 1$$

$$E(1) = \frac{P}{5} = 0.3$$

$$\therefore E(1) = 1.5$$

$$E(2) = \frac{P}{5} = 0.4$$

$$\therefore E(2) = 2.0$$

$$E(3) = \frac{P}{5} = 0.1$$

$$\therefore E(3) = 0.5$$

$$(x) \quad P(A) = 0.5 \quad P(B) = 0.5$$

$$n=6 \quad r=4$$

$${}^n C_r p^r q^{n-r} = P(x)$$

$$\frac{6!}{4!2!} \cdot (0.5)^4 \cdot (0.5)^{6-4}$$

$$\frac{3}{2} \cdot 0.5^4 \cdot (0.5)^2$$

$$15 \cdot 0.00625 \cdot 0.125 = 0.003125 \cdot 0.125$$

$$15 \cdot 0.000390625$$

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$$= 0.004859375$$

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13) $P(x) = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ P(x) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 0.1 & K & 2K & K & 0.2 \end{bmatrix}$

(a) $1 = 0.1 + K + 2K + K + 0.2$

$1 = 0.3 + 4K$

$0.7 = 4K$

$K = \frac{0.7}{4} \quad K = 0.175$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.175 \\ 4 \overline{) 0.7} \\ \underline{-0} \\ 7 \\ \underline{-4} \\ 3 \\ \underline{-2} \\ 1 \\ \underline{-0} \\ 1 \\ \underline{-0} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

(b) $P(x \geq 2)$

$x = 2 + 3 + 4$

$= 2K + K + 0.2$

$= 0.350 + 0.175 + 0.200$

$P(x \geq 2) = 0.725$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.175 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 350 \end{array}$$

(c) $E(x) = \text{mean} = \underline{10}$

14(g) You use

iii) $P(\text{getting correct ans}) = 1/4 = 0.25$

$P(\text{getting } 7 \text{ ans correct}) = \frac{7}{10} \cdot 0.25$

$= 0.175$

iii) ${}^nC_r (0.25)^r (0.75)^{10-r}$

$\frac{10!}{9!} (0.25)^9 \cdot 0.75$

14) Use, Bernoulli Trials

$$\text{ii)} \binom{7}{3} (0.25)^7 \cdot (0.75)^3$$

$$\frac{10!}{7!3!} (0.00006) \cdot 0.422$$

$$\frac{10 \cdot 9 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \cdot 6 \cdot 5 \cdot 4}{8 \cdot 2} \cdot 0.000002532$$

$$= 0.00273840$$

$$\text{iii)} \frac{10!}{11-9!} (0.25)^1 \cdot (0.75)^{10}$$

$$\frac{10}{1} \cdot 0.25 \cdot 0.0563$$

$$= 0.15075$$