

Food-web stability

$(-\lambda_{\max})$

Tradeoff (n)

0.85

1

1.15

Time

Begin

End

Competitor

No

Yes

0.3

0.2

0.1

0.0

0.00

0.25

0.50

0.75

1.00

a_{ij}

$a_{1,j} + a_{2,j}$

