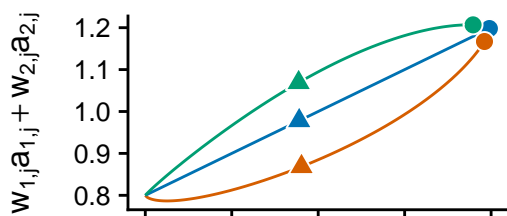
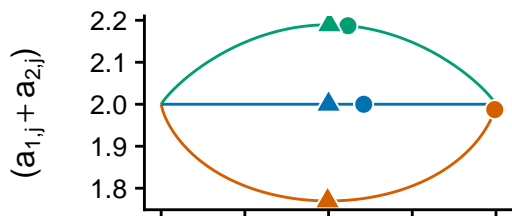


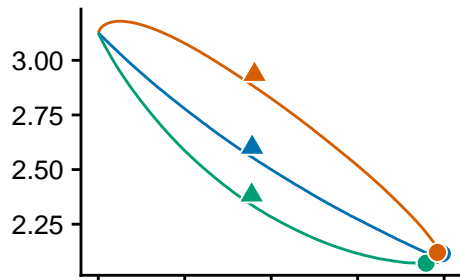
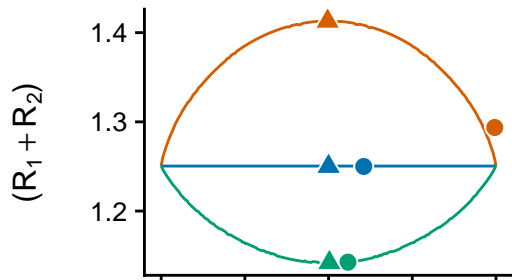
Resources: Same Habitat

Resources: Different Habitats

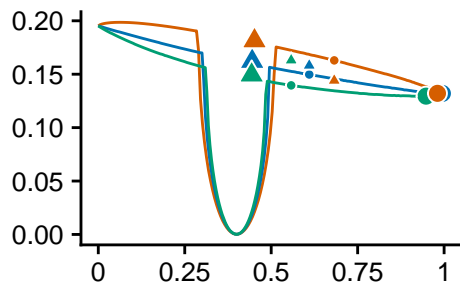
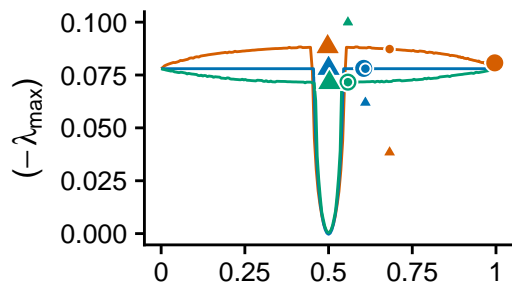
Effective attack rate



Resource abundance



Food-web stability

Specialization $\left(\frac{a_{ij}}{a_{1,j} + a_{2,j}}\right)$