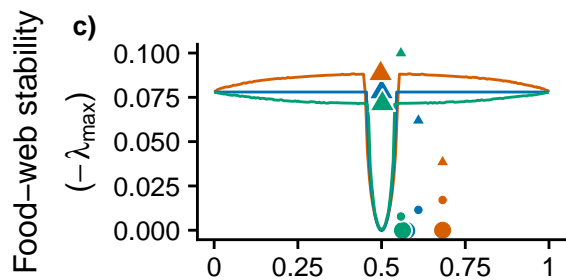
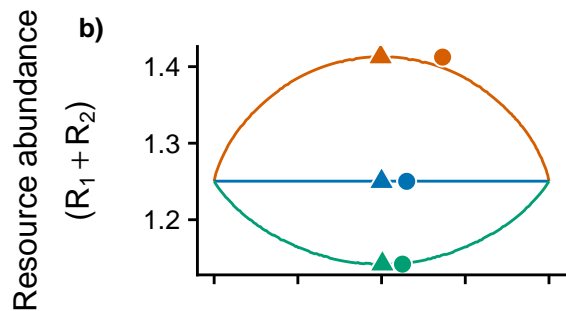
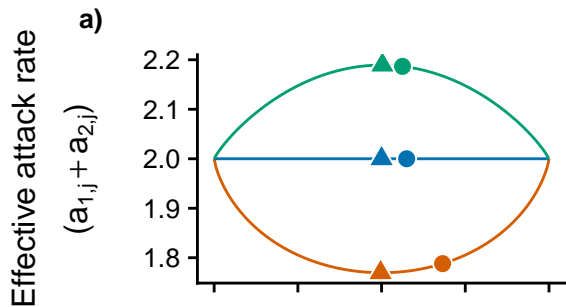
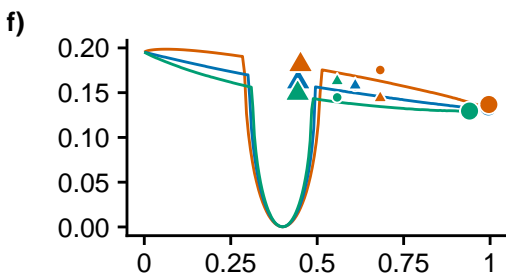
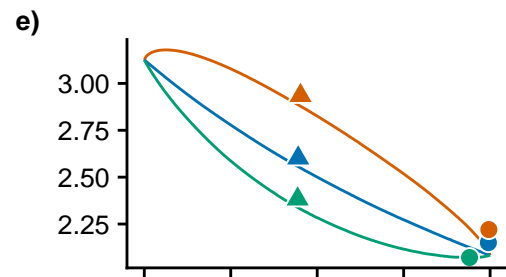
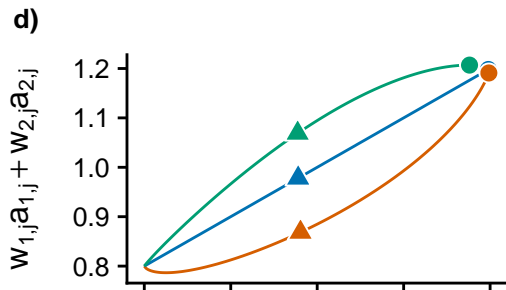


Resources: Same Habitat



Resources: Different Habitat



$$\text{Specialization} \left( \frac{a_{ij}}{a_{1,j} + a_{2,j}} \right)$$