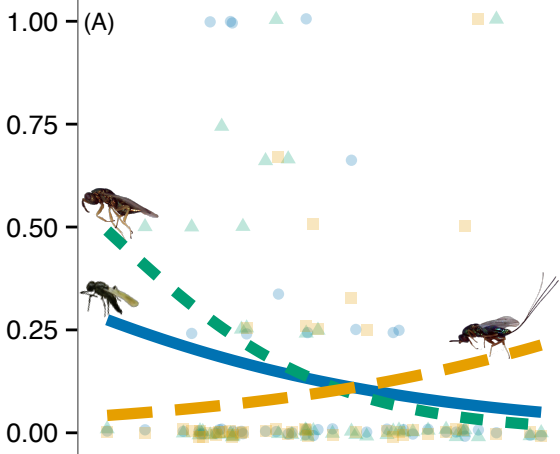
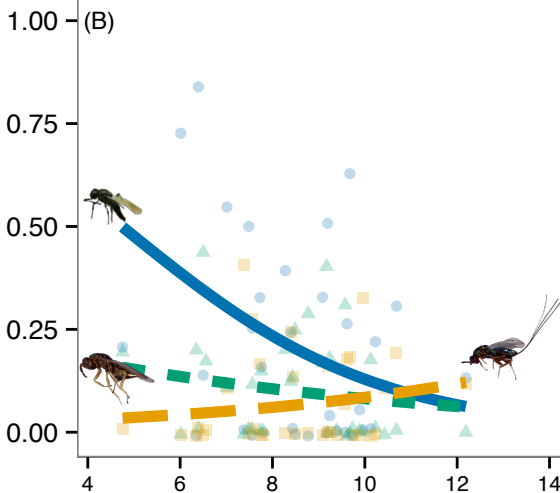


Proportion of leaf galls parasitized

Low leaf gall abundance (1 – 4 per branch)



High leaf gall abundance (5 – 22 per branch)



Leaf gall diameter (mm)