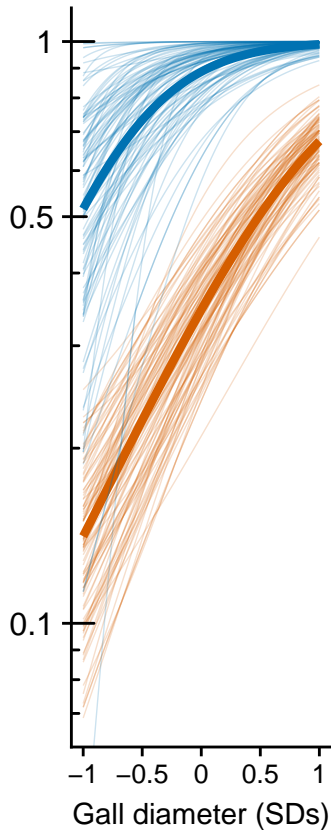
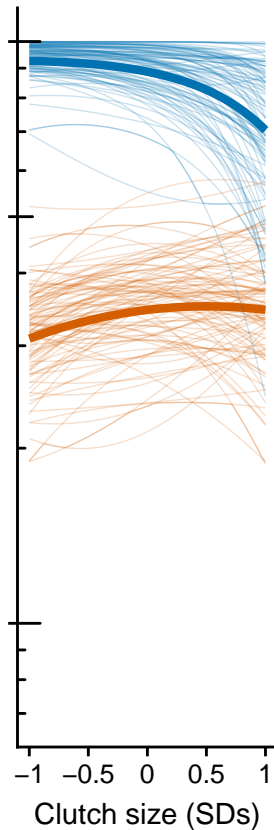


**A**

Population mean fitness

**B****C**

Food web  
— Complex  
— Simple

