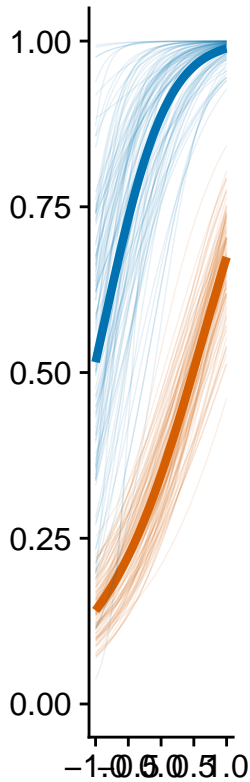
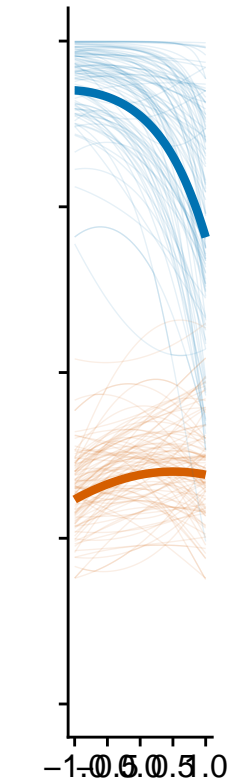
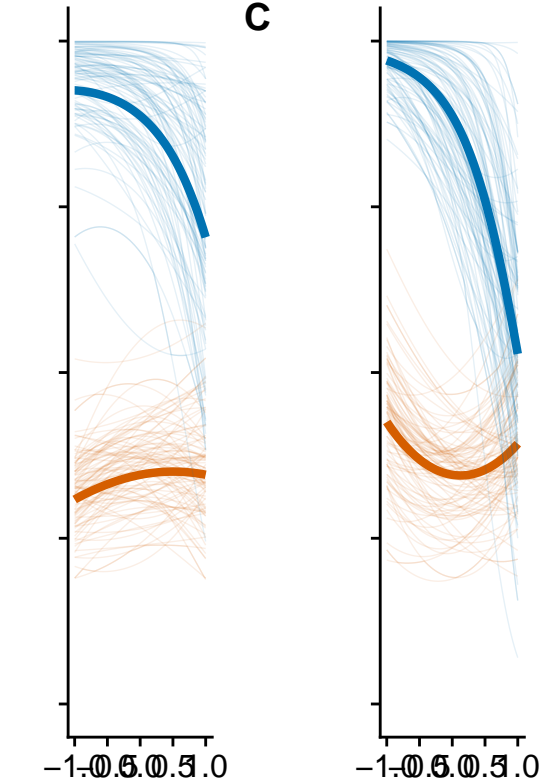


A

Absolute fitness

**B****C**

Food web
— Complex
— Simple

Gall diameter (SDs) Clutch size (SDs) Female preference (SDs)