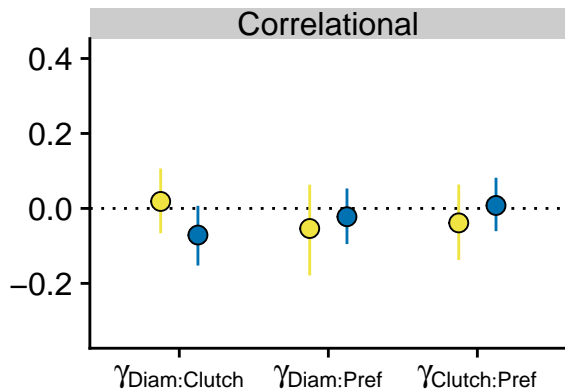
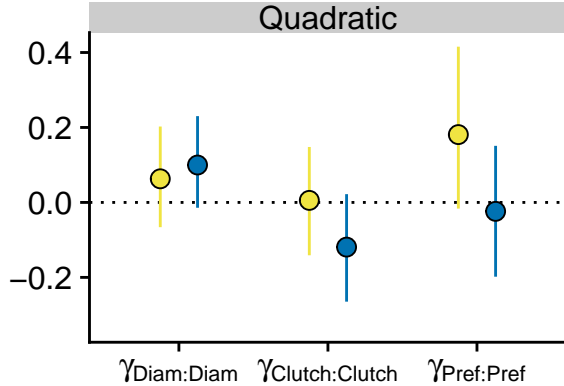
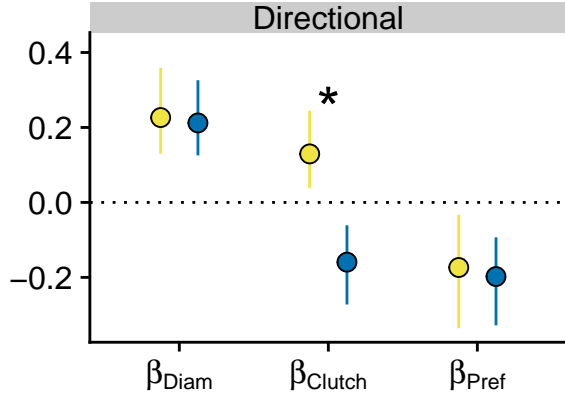


Selection gradient (SDs)



**Parasitoid**

● Larval

● Egg