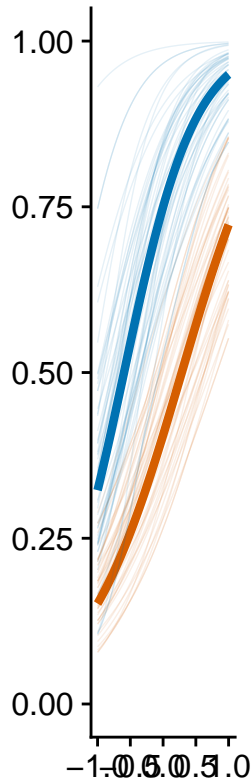
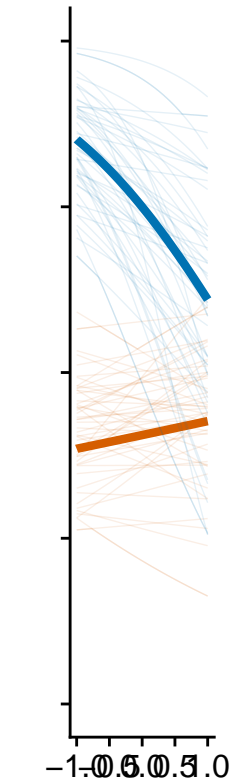
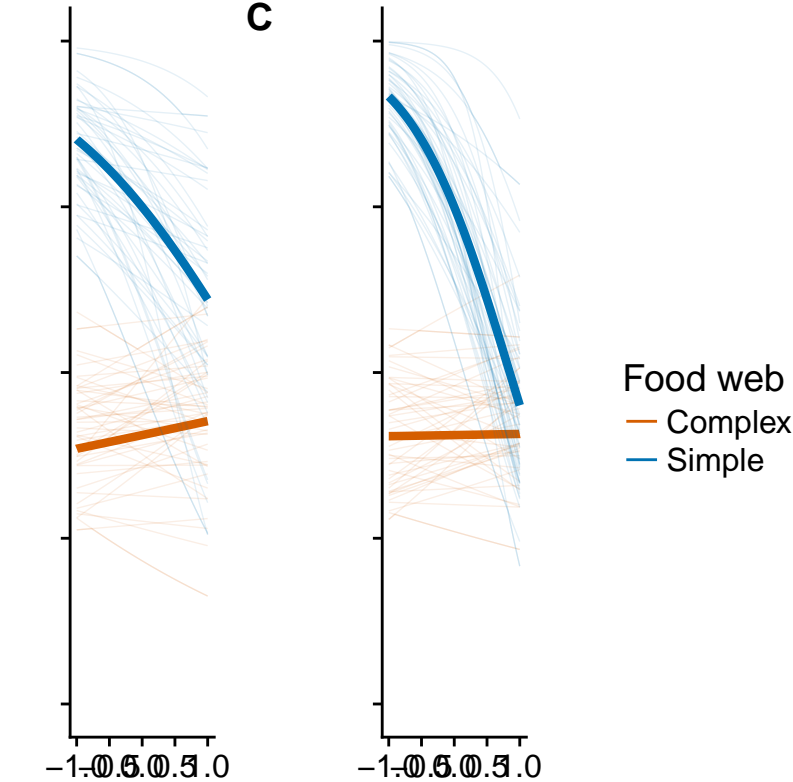


A

Absolute fitness

**B****C**

Gall diameter (SDs) Clutch size (SDs) Female preference (SDs)