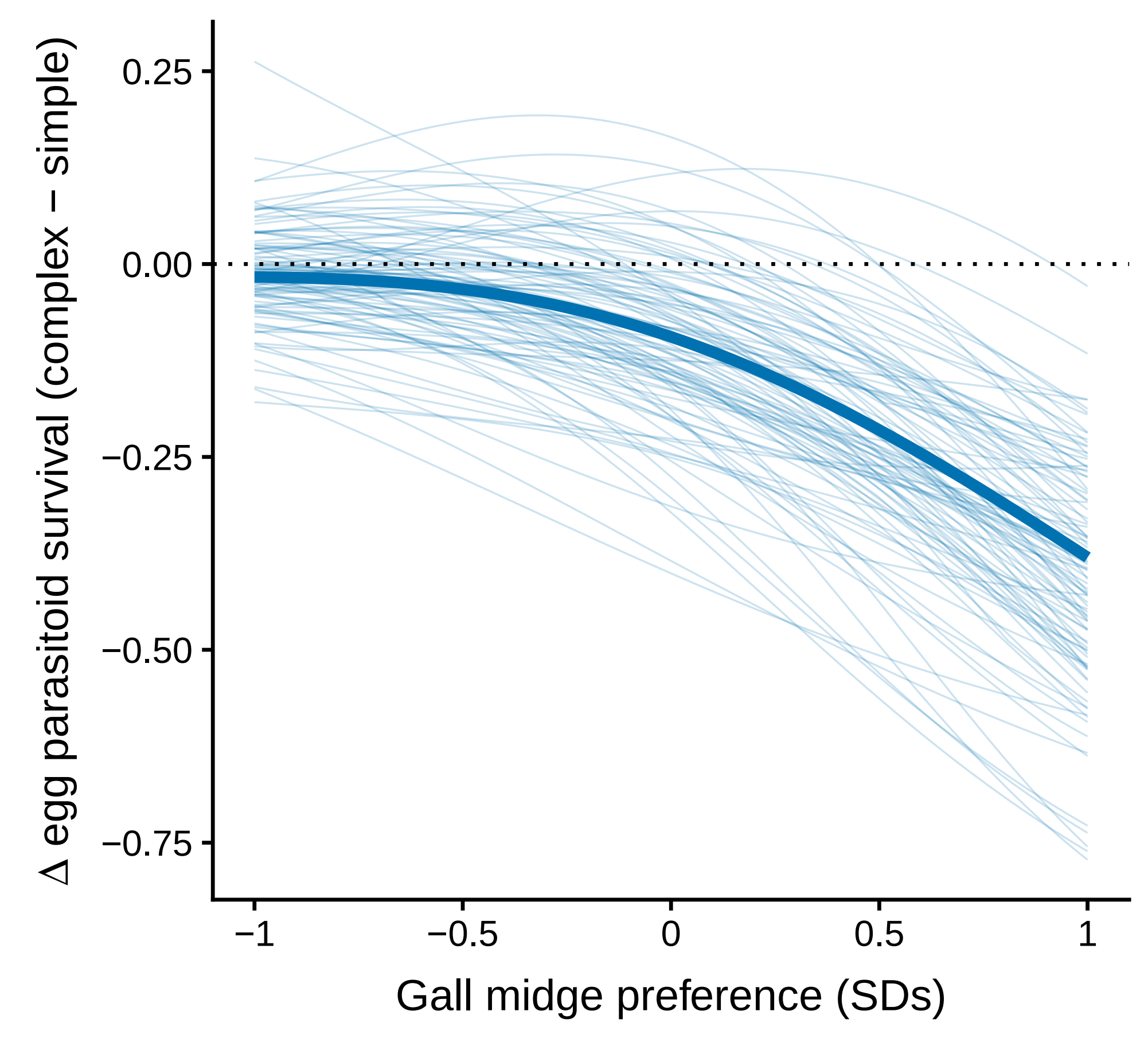
0.25
0.00
−0.25
−0.50
−0.75
Δ egg parasitoid survival (complex − simple)
−1
−0.5
0
0.5
1
Gall midge preference (SDs)