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swing up

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(object & human transporter vehicle)

swing up

DC

swing up

(incremental)



MATLAB/SIMULINK/RTW

Advantech

data acquisition

D/A

DC

$$.(q_2 = \varphi) \quad (q_1 = \theta)$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{q}_i} \right) - \frac{\partial T}{\partial q_i} + \frac{\partial U}{\partial q_i} = Q_i \quad ()$$

$$,T, \quad ,U,$$

$$U = (m + \frac{1}{2} m_p) g l \cos \theta \quad ()$$

$$T = \frac{1}{2} (MR'^2 + J_A + J_c + J_H + K_g^2 J_r) \dot{\phi}^2 + \frac{1}{2} ((R^2 + \frac{1}{3} l_p^2 \sin^2 \theta) \dot{\phi}^2 + R l_p \dot{\theta} \dot{\phi} \cos \theta + \frac{1}{3} l_p^2 \dot{\theta}^2) \quad ()$$

$$\alpha \cos \theta \ddot{\phi} + \beta \ddot{\theta} - \beta \sin \theta \cos \theta \dot{\phi}^2 + \gamma \sin \theta = 0 \quad ()$$

$$(\beta \sin^2 \theta + \lambda) \ddot{\phi} + \alpha \cos \theta \ddot{\theta} + 2\beta \sin \theta \cos \theta \dot{\theta} \dot{\phi} - \alpha \sin \theta \dot{\theta}^2 = K_g K_m i \quad ()$$

$$\dot{i} = \left(\frac{V - Ri - K_g K_m \dot{\phi}}{L} \right) \quad ()$$

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Notation	Description	Value
m		0 kg
M		0.24 kg
m _p		0.045 kg
m _A		0.095 kg
l _p		0.55 m
l _A		0.4 m
R	m	0.155 m
R'	M	0.325 m
r _{pi}		0.004 m
r _{po}		0.005 m
r _{Ai}		0.006 m
r _{Ao}		0.008 m
J _p		0.0045 kg.m ²
J _A		0.0022 kg.m ²
J _H		0.00007 kg.m ²
J _r		0.00018 kg.m ²
i		-
R _Ω		1.5 ohm
L		306 mH
K _m		0.055 N.m/A
K _g		55

$$\alpha = mRl_p + \frac{1}{2}m_p Rl_p \quad ()$$

$$\beta = ml_p^2 + J_p \quad ()$$

$$\gamma = (m + \frac{1}{2}m_p)gl_p \quad ()$$

(model-based)

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(knowledge-based)

Takagi Sugeno(TS)

,TS

$$\dot{x}(t) = A_i x(t) + B_i u(t) \quad M_{ip} \quad z_p(t) \quad \dots \quad M_{i1} \quad z_1(t)$$

$z_1(t), \dots, z_p(t)$

$$B_i \quad A_i \quad \dots \quad M_{ij}$$

$$\dot{x}(t) = \sum_{i=1}^r h_i(z(t))(A_i x(t) + B_i u(t)) \quad ()$$

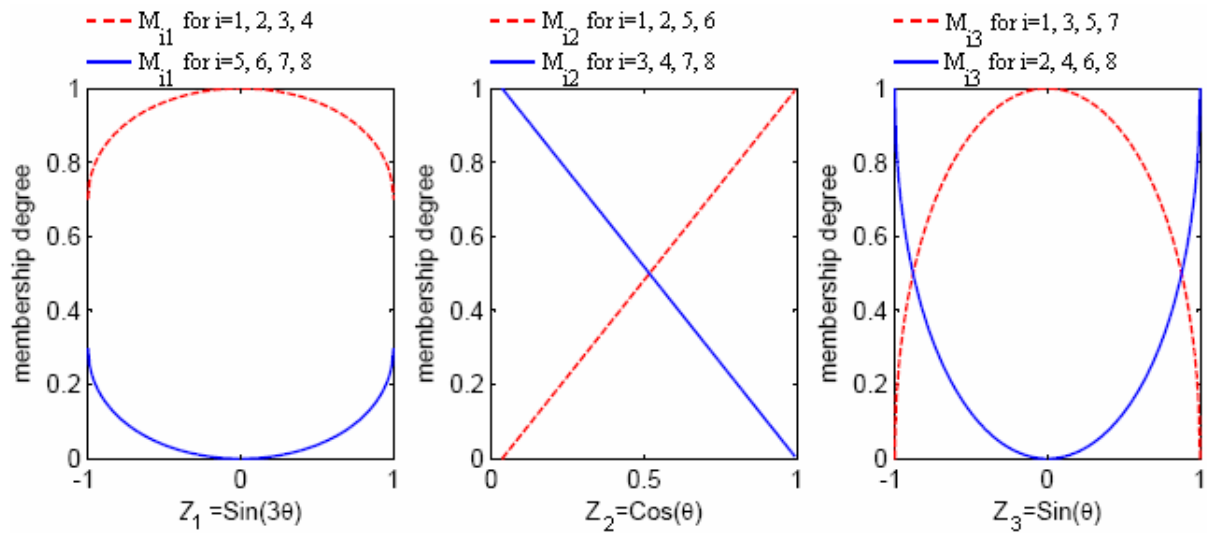
$$z(t) = [z_1(t) \ z_2(t) \ \dots \ z_p(t)] \quad r$$

$$h_i(z(t)) = \frac{\prod_{j=1}^p M_{ij}(z_j(t))}{\sum_{k=1}^r \prod_{j=1}^p M_{kj}(z_j(t))} \quad ()$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^r h_i(z(t)) = 1, \quad h_i(z(t)) \in [0,1] \quad \text{for } i = 1, 2, \dots, r. \quad ()$$

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sector nonlinearity

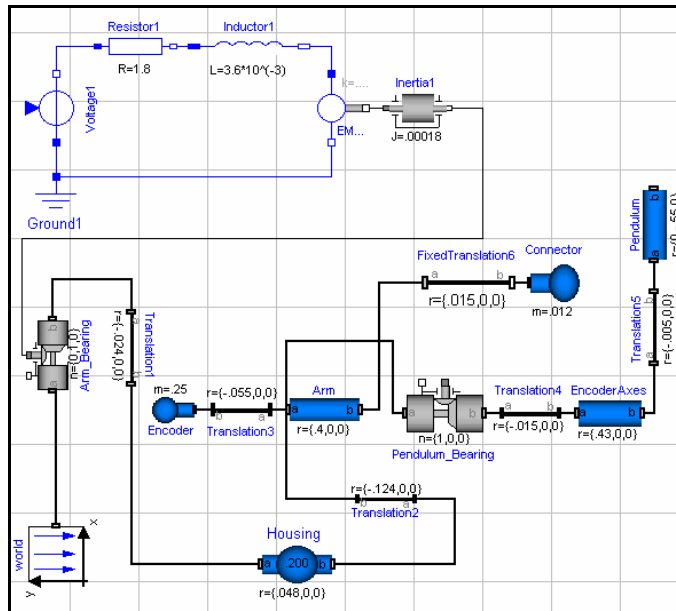


Dymola

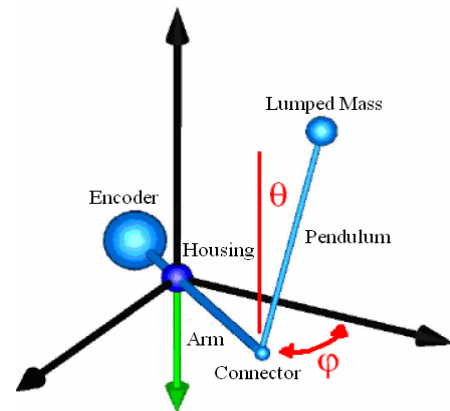
Modelica

$\theta = 30^\circ$

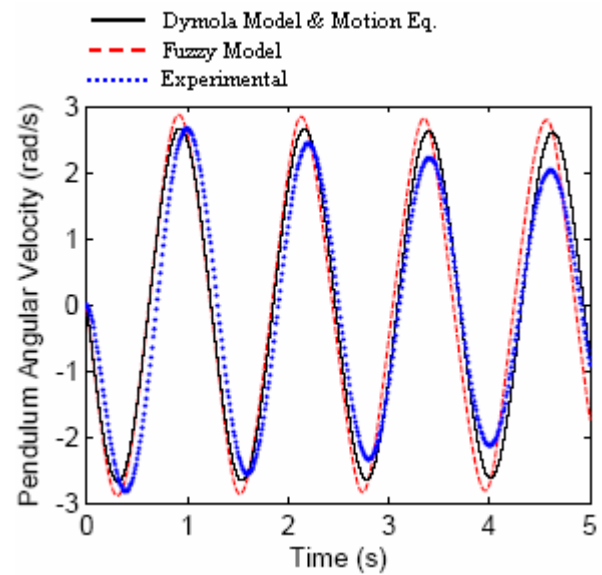
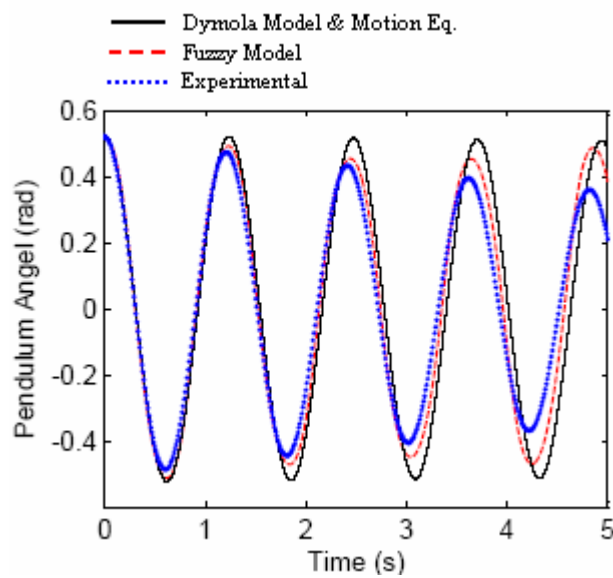
Dymola



Dymola



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TS

$$u(t) = -F_i x(t) \quad M_{ip} \quad z_p(t) \quad \dots \quad M_{i1} \quad z_1(t)$$

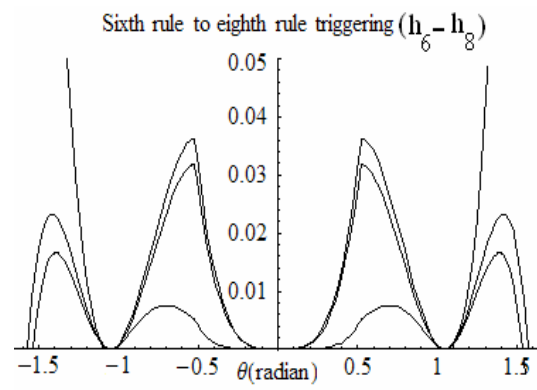
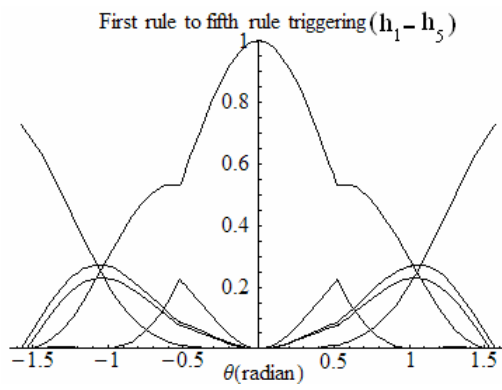
$$u(t) = -\sum_{i=1}^r h_i(z(t)) F_i x(t), \tag{14}$$

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$F_i; i = 1, \dots, r$

LQR

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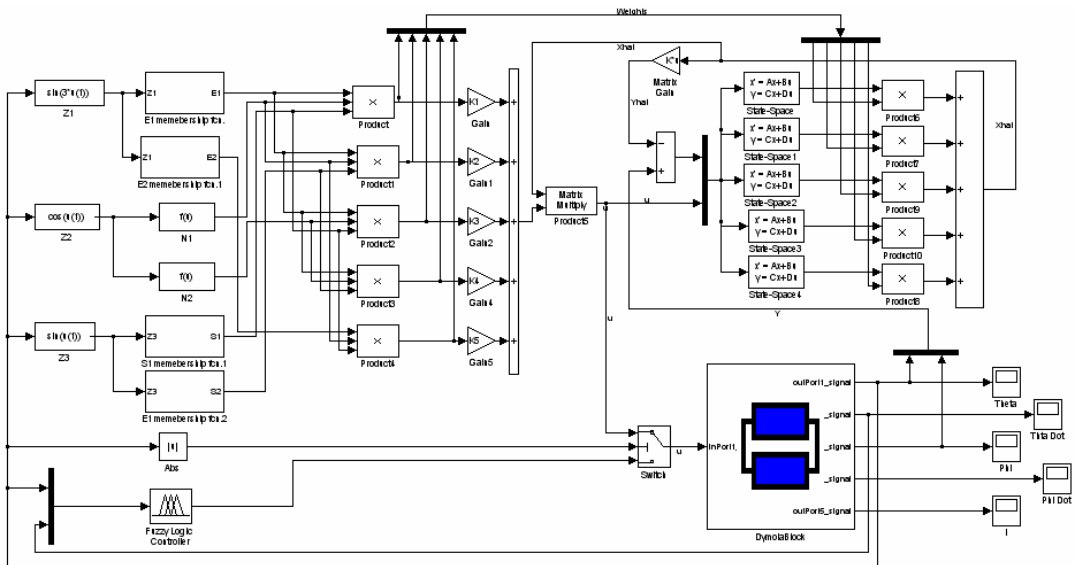


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$$\dot{\hat{x}}(t) = A_i \hat{x}(t) + B_i u(t) + K_i (y(t) - \hat{y}(t)) \quad M_{ip} \quad z_p(t) \quad \dots \quad M_{i1} \quad z_1(t)$$

$$\dot{\hat{x}}(t) = \sum_{i=1}^r h_i(z(t)) (A_i \hat{x}(t) + B_i u(t) + K_i (y(t) - \hat{y}(t))) \quad ()$$

separation



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$$LMI \hspace{10em} P$$

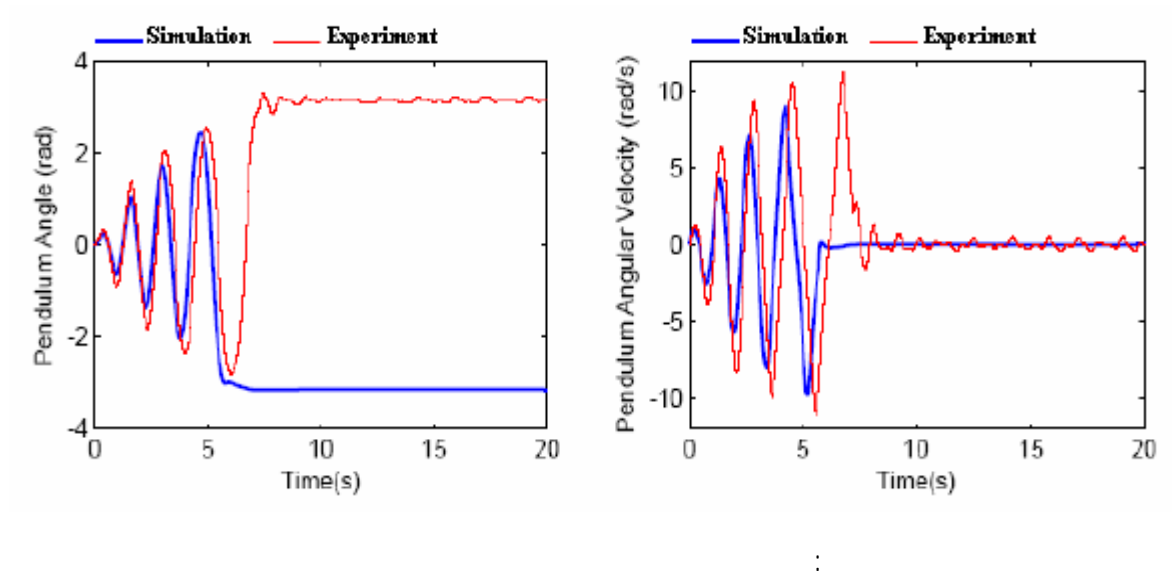
$$G_{ii}^T P + P G_{ii} < 0 \hspace{10em} (\hspace{0.5em})$$

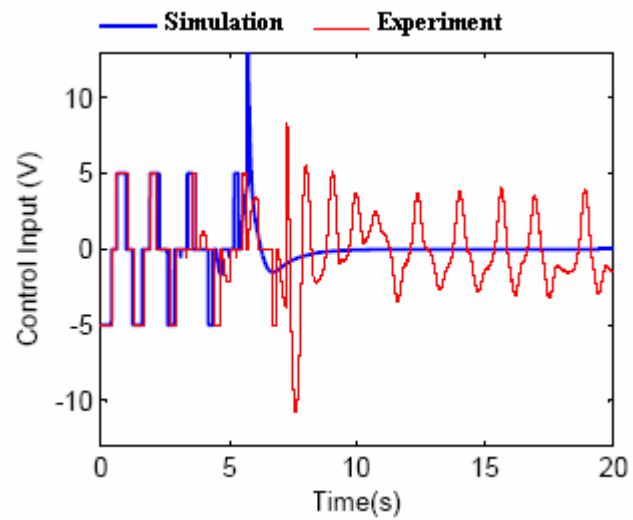
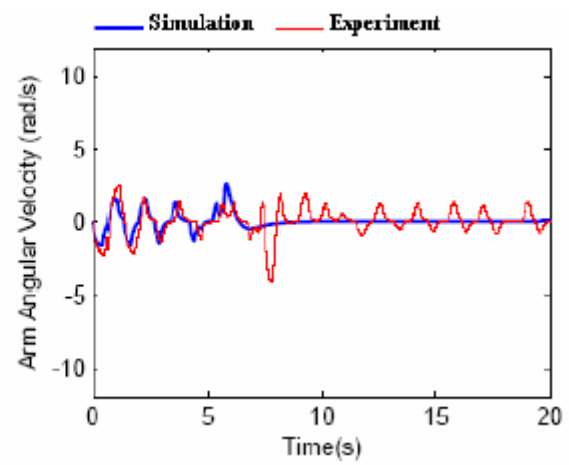
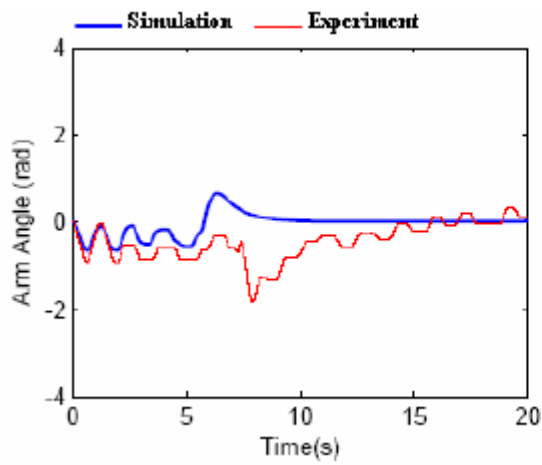
$$(\frac{G_{ij} + G_{ji}}{2})^T P + P (\frac{G_{ij} + G_{ji}}{2}) < 0 \hspace{0.5em} i < j \text{ s.t. } h_i(z(t)) \times h_j(z(t)) \neq 0 \text{ for all } z(t) \hspace{1em} (\hspace{0.5em})$$

$$G_{ij} = \begin{bmatrix} A_i - B_i F_j & B_i F_j \\ 0 & A_i - K_i C_j \end{bmatrix} \hspace{10em} (\hspace{0.5em})$$

$$\text{MATLAB} \hspace{2em} \text{LMI toolbox} \hspace{2em} P$$

swing up





- [1] K. Tanaka, H.O. Wang, "Fuzzy Control Systems Design and analysis: A linear Matrix Inequality Approach.", Wiley (2001)