

3.28*

2SAT

a

$$(x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2) \wedge (\bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_3) \wedge (x_1 \vee x_2) \wedge (\bar{x}_3 \vee x_4) \wedge (\bar{x}_1 \vee x_4)$$

$$SA = x_1 = \text{true}, x_2 = \text{false}, x_3 = \text{false}, x_4 = \text{true}$$

$$x_1 = \text{true}, x_2 = \text{true}, x_3 = \text{false}, x_4 = \text{true}$$

~~$$x_1 = \text{false}, x_2 = \text{true}, x_3 = \text{false}, x_4 = \text{false}$$~~

~~$$x_1 = \text{false}, x_2 = \text{false}$$~~

~~$$x_1 = \text{false}, x_2 = \text{true}$$~~

~~$$x_1 = \text{true}, x_2 = \text{false}, x_3 = \text{false}$$~~

~~$$x_1 = \text{true}, x_2 = \text{false}, x_3 =$$~~

b

finding the scc of a directed graph

~~$$(x_1 \vee x_2) \wedge (\bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2)$$~~

~~$$(x_1 \vee x_2) \wedge (\bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2) \wedge (x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2) \wedge (\bar{x}_1 \vee x_2)$$~~

$$(x_1 \vee x_2) \wedge (\bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2) \wedge (x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2) \wedge (\bar{x}_1 \vee x_2) \wedge (x_3 \vee x_4) \wedge \dots$$

~~$$x_1 = T, x_2 = F$$~~

~~$$x_1 = T, x_2 = T$$~~

F

$$(a \vee b)$$

$$p \rightarrow q = \bar{p} \vee q$$

$$\bar{a} \Rightarrow b$$

$$\bar{b} \Rightarrow a$$

n variables
m clauses

G_1 $2n$ nodes (var & negation)

G_1 $2m$ edges

$$\bar{a} \Leftrightarrow b$$

$$= (\bar{a} \rightarrow b) \wedge (b \rightarrow \bar{a})$$

$$= (a \vee b) \wedge (\bar{b} \vee \bar{a})$$

3.11

def findCycle (v_1, v_2, G)

// the edge e exists between v_1 & v_2

// find edges e

dfs(e, v_1, v_2)

// is there a back edge to v_1 ?

if visited(e) AND visited(b) == false

flag = True

repeat

if flag = True

// cycle exists

else

// no cycle