



#DFIRFIT OR BUST

A Forensic Exploration of iOS Health Data

SARAH EDWARDS
as A SHORT APPLE FANATIC

HEATHER MAHALIK
as HANK THE MUSTACHIOED BLONDE

A little DFIR with a touch of motivation

What is #DFIRFIT?

- Blame High Five @4n6woman

Health Data

- Acquisition
- Analysis
- Scenarios

Motivate!



Lizzie
@4n6woman

Following

Y'all, I'm so happy to see #dfirfit take off like it has. We're all in this together. ❤️❤️

1:41 PM - 10 Feb 2018



Sarah Edwards

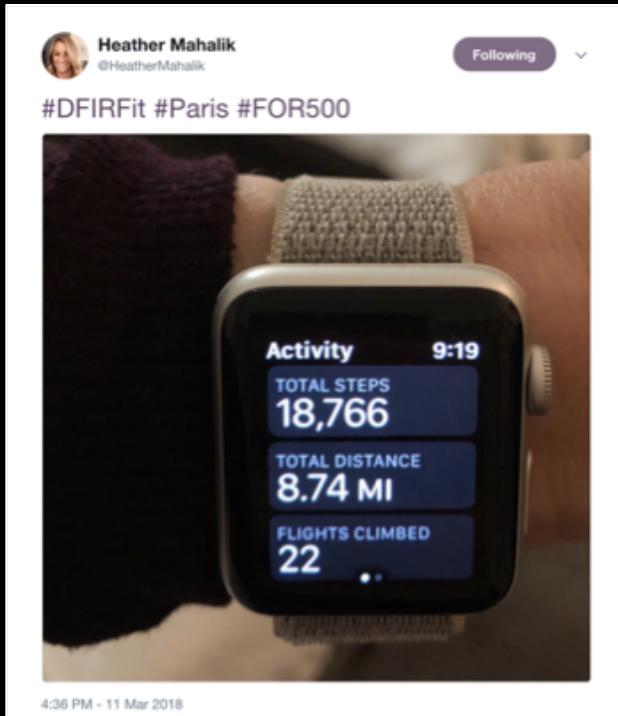
@iamevtwin

Off to a good start at #SANSsecuritywest #DFIRFit with @B1N2H3X and @HeatherMahalik 💪

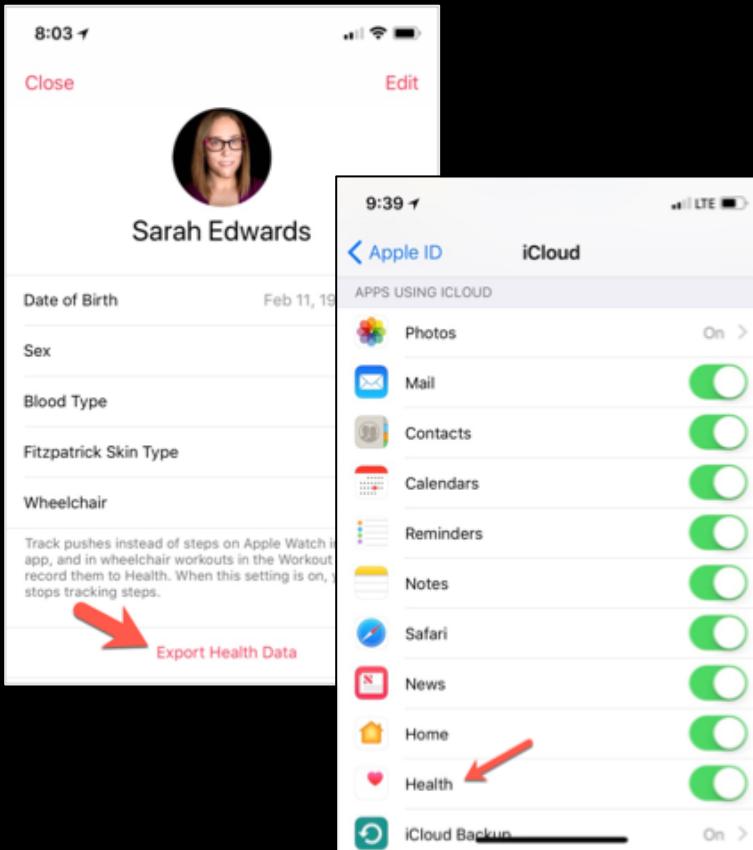


8:36 PM - 10 May 2018

A bit about us and our goals!



Acquisition Options



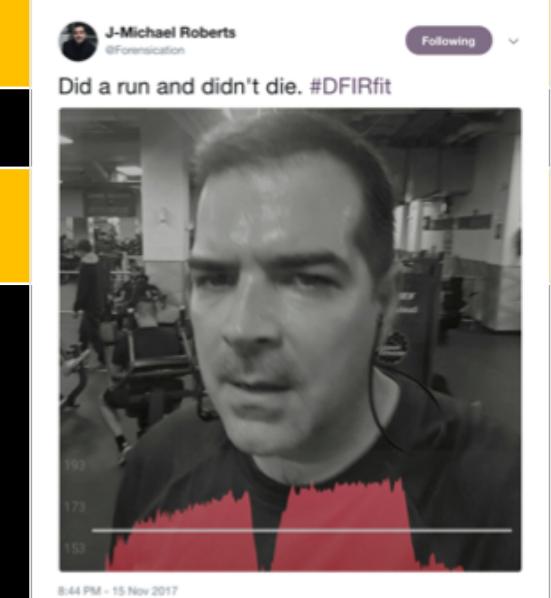
Encrypted iOS Backups

- Includes tool backup/file system dumps
- Not in unencrypted backups

Health App Export

- XML Files

iCloud Backups



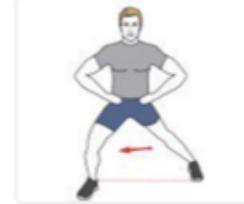
XML Output – Big and Messy

- Compressed Zip File (ex: ~52Mb)
 - export.xml (ex: ~940Mb)
 - export_cda.xml (ex: ~240Mb)



Alissa Torres @sibertor · 6 Dec 2017

This afternoon in #FOR508 Day3 our focus is lateral movement #DFIRfit



```
1134807 <Record type="HKQuantityTypeIdentifierBasalEnergyBurned" sourceName="miWatch" sourceVersion="2.0" device="&lt;&lt;HKDevice: 0
1134808 <Record type="HKQuantityTypeIdentifierBasalEnergyBurned" sourceName="miWatch" sourceVersion="2.0" device="&lt;&lt;HKDevice: 0
1134809 <Record type="HKQuantityTypeIdentifierBasalEnergyBurned" sourceName="miWatch" sourceVersion="2.0" device="&lt;&lt;HKDevice: 0
1134810 <Record type="HKQuantityTypeIdentifierBasalEnergyBurned" sourceName="miWatch" sourceVersion="2.0" device="&lt;&lt;HKDevice: 0
1134811 <Record type="HKQuantityTypeIdentifierBasalEnergyBurned" sourceName="miWatch" sourceVersion="2.0" device="&lt;&lt;HKDevice: 0
1134812 <Record type="HKQuantityTypeIdentifierBasalEnergyBurned" sourceName="miWatch" sourceVersion="2.0" device="&lt;&lt;HKDevice: 0
1134813 <Record type="HKQuantityTypeIdentifierBasalEnergyBurned" sourceName="miWatch" sourceVersion="2.0" device="&lt;&lt;HKDevice: 0
1134814 <Record type="HKQuantityTypeIdentifierBasalEnergyBurned" sourceName="miWatch" sourceVersion="2.0" device="&lt;&lt;HKDevice: 0
1134815 <Record type="HKQuantityTypeIdentifierBasalEnergyBurned" sourceName="miWatch" sourceVersion="2.0" device="&lt;&lt;HKDevice: 0
1134816 <Record type="HKQuantityTypeIdentifierBasalEnergyBurned" sourceName="miWatch" sourceVersion="2.0" device="&lt;&lt;HKDevice: 0
1134817 <Record type="HKQuantityTypeIdentifierBasalEnergyBurned" sourceName="miWatch" sourceVersion="2.0" device="&lt;&lt;HKDevice: 0
1134818 <Record type="HKQuantityTypeIdentifierBasalEnergyBurned" sourceName="miWatch" sourceVersion="2.0" device="&lt;&lt;HKDevice: 0
1134819 <Record type="HKQuantityTypeIdentifierBasalEnergyBurned" sourceName="miWatch" sourceVersion="2.0" device="&lt;&lt;HKDevice: 0
1134820 <Record type="HKQuantityTypeIdentifierBasalEnergyBurned" sourceName="miWatch" sourceVersion="2.0" device="&lt;&lt;HKDevice: 0
1134821 <Record type="HKQuantityTypeIdentifierBasalEnergyBurned" sourceName="miWatch" sourceVersion="2.0" device="&lt;&lt;HKDevice: 0
1134822 <Record type="HKQuantityTypeIdentifierBasalEnergyBurned" sourceName="miWatch" sourceVersion="2.0" device="&lt;&lt;HKDevice: 0
1134823 <Record type="HKQuantityTypeIdentifierBasalEnergyBurned" sourceName="miWatch" sourceVersion="2.0" device="&lt;&lt;HKDevice: 0
1134824 <Record type="HKQuantityTypeIdentifierBasalEnergyBurned" sourceName="miWatch" sourceVersion="2.0" device="&lt;&lt;HKDevice: 0
1134825 <Record type="HKQuantityTypeIdentifierBasalEnergyBurned" sourceName="miWatch" sourceVersion="2.0" device="&lt;&lt;HKDevice: 0
1134826 <Record type="HKQuantityTypeIdentifierBasalEnergyBurned" sourceName="miWatch" sourceVersion="2.0" device="&lt;&lt;HKDevice: 0
1134827 <Record type="HKQuantityTypeIdentifierBasalEnergyBurned" sourceName="miWatch" sourceVersion="2.0" device="&lt;&lt;HKDevice: 0
1134828 <Record type="HKQuantityTypeIdentifierBasalEnergyBurned" sourceName="miWatch" sourceVersion="2.0" device="&lt;&lt;HKDevice: 0
1134829 <Record type="HKQuantityTypeIdentifierBasalEnergyBurned" sourceName="miWatch" sourceVersion="2.0" device="&lt;&lt;HKDevice: 0
1134830 <Record type="HKQuantityTypeIdentifierBasalEnergyBurned" sourceName="miWatch" sourceVersion="2.0" device="&lt;&lt;HKDevice: 0
1134831 <Record type="HKQuantityTypeIdentifierBasalEnergyBurned" sourceName="miWatch" sourceVersion="2.0" device="&lt;&lt;HKDevice: 0
1134832 <Record type="HKQuantityTypeIdentifierBasalEnergyBurned" sourceName="miWatch" sourceVersion="2.0" device="&lt;&lt;HKDevice: 0
```

Health App Integration & Sources

Native

- Health.app – All Health Data
- Activity.app – Workout/Challenge Specific

3rd Party Apps

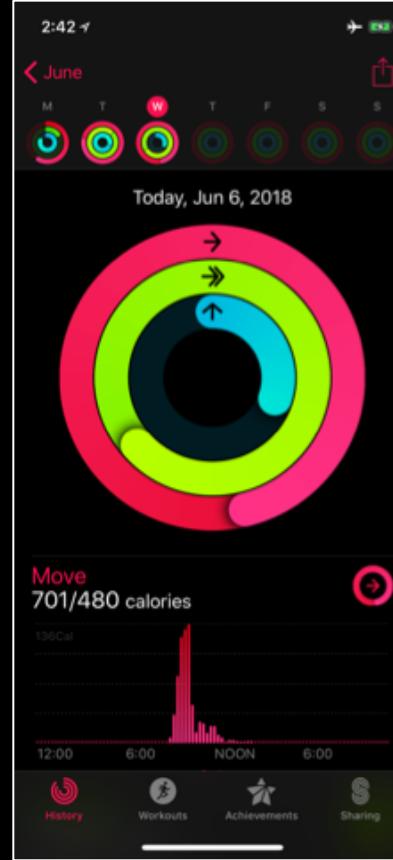
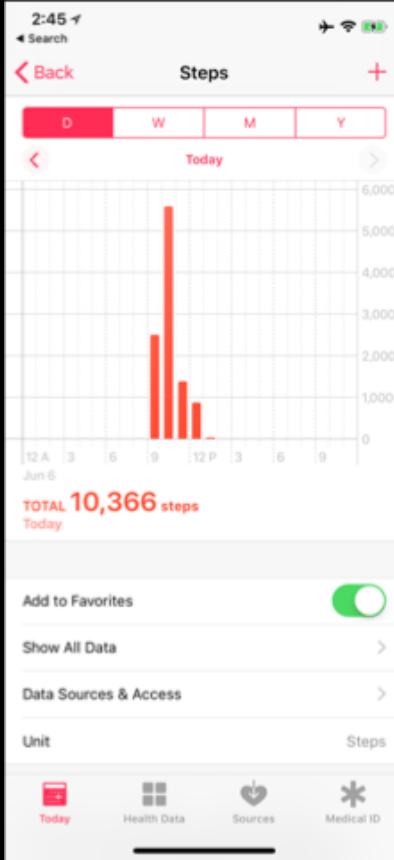
- Diet (MyFitnessPal)
- Sleep Monitoring (Sleep++, Pillow)
- Hardware (Scale, Blood Pressure Monitor, Fitbits, etc)
- Workout (Runkeeper, Couch25k)

Integration with Apple Watch

- May come from other devices too!
- ..or just tracking from iPhone (Steps, Manual workout input)



Native Applications – Health & Activity



Primary Health Databases

Sarah Surzyn
@SarahSurz13

Following

Day 15 of #Whole30 💪 Halfway through the journey of no grains, sugar, alcohol, dairy, legumes, or junk food! #DFIRFit #CampGladiator

11:59 AM - 14 May 2018

healthdb.sqlite

healthdb_secure.sqlite

Workout & Non-workout Monitoring

Historical Database Contents

Database Path: [/private/var]/mobile/Library/Health/

- healthdb.sqlite & healthdb_secure.sqlite

Unknown: heathdb_secure.hfd

- Not SQLite, Appears Encrypted
- Potentially Sensitive Health Data

Database Contents – healthdb.sqlite

Sources (Apps and Devices)

- Other apps may provide health data too!

Key Values

- Activity Sharing Account, Settings and More

iOS Versions Used

Dates of Interest

- Cloud Sync
- Pairing Date



Database Contents – healthdb_secure.sqlite

Achievements

Historical Health Contents

Workouts

Friend Achievements and Workouts

Records

- Medical
- Vaccination
- Allergy



Rob Lee
@robtee

Following

Finished #DarkSideHalf today for my first marathon finish. With @KelliTarala @jamestarala #DFIRFit



10:44 AM - 22 Apr 2018

Data Types – What are you looking for?

3 = Weight

5 = Heart Rate

7 = Steps

8 = Distance in Meters

9 = Resting Energy

10 = Active Energy

12 = Flights Climbed

20's ~ 30's = Nutrition

67 = Weekly Calorie Goal

70= Watch On

75 = Stand (Stood)

76 = Activity

79 = Workout

83 = Some Workouts

Forensic Scenarios – Pattern of Life



Lizzie
@4n6woman

Following

23 splat points. 545 calories. 52:40 time.
Halloween workout @orangetheory getting
#DFIRFIT in costume.
#CoachesAndStaffNames #IdentityThief



Workouts

- Locations & Frequency

Steps & Distance

Calories Burned

Heart Rate

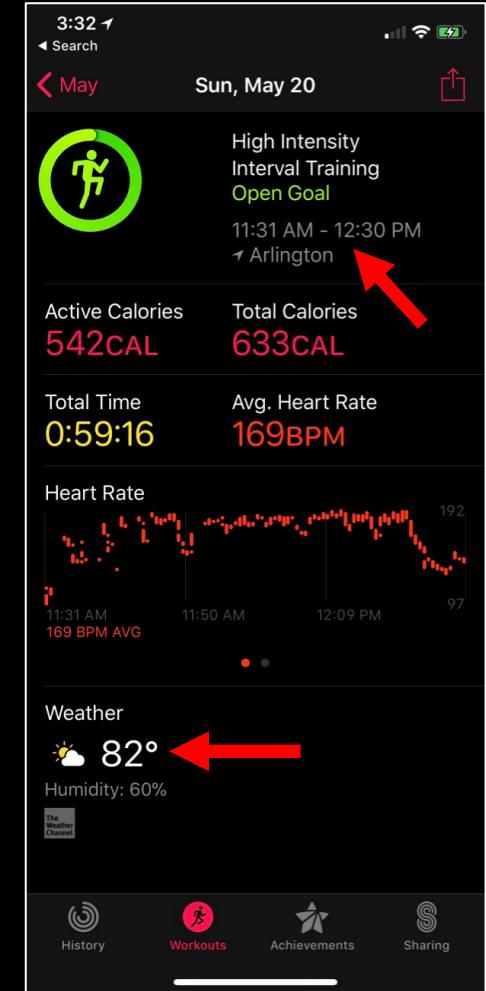
- User has watch on or off

Pattern of Life – Workout Metadata

- Location, Temperature, Humidity, Weather Conditions
- “Workout” data_id from Workouts Table

```
1 select datetime(samples.start_date+978307200,'unixepoch','localtime') as "Start Date",
2      datetime(samples.end_date+978307200,'unixepoch','localtime') as "End Date", samples.
3      data_id, metadata_values.numerical_value,metadata_keys.key
4      from samples
5      left outer join quantity_samples on samples.data_id = quantity_samples.data_id
6      left outer join unit_strings on quantity_samples.original_unit = unit_strings.RowID
7      left outer join correlations on samples.data_id = correlations.object
8      left outer join metadata_values on metadata_values.object_id = samples.data_id
9      left outer join metadata_keys on metadata_keys.ROWID = metadata_values.key_id
10     where samples.data_id = 3286355
```

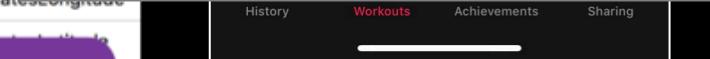
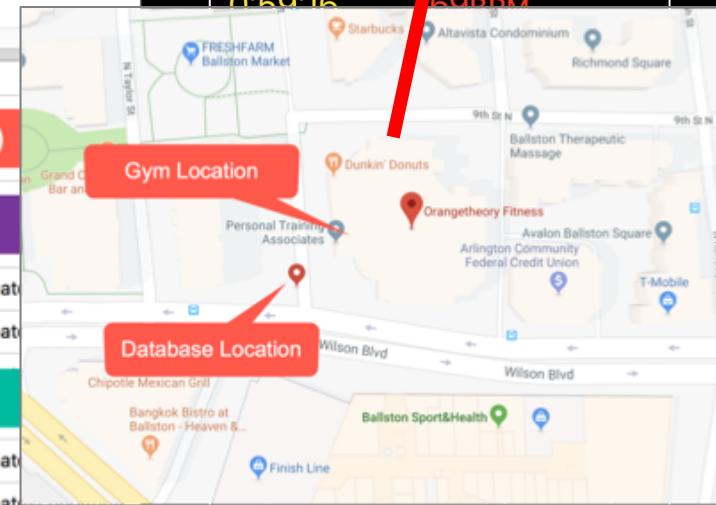
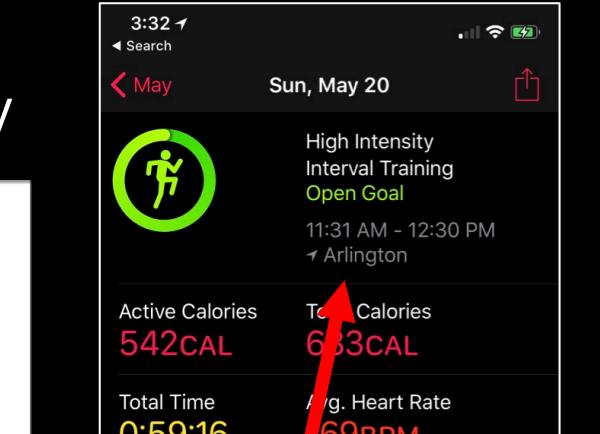
| | Start Date | End Date | data_id | numerical_value | key |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------|------------------|--|
| 1 | 2018-05-20 11:31:18 | 2018-05-20 12:30:34 | 3286355 | 3.0 | _HKPrivateWeatherCondition |
| 2 | 2018-05-20 11:31:18 | 2018-05-20 12:30:34 | 3286355 | NULL | HKTimeZone |
| 3 | 2018-05-20 11:31:18 | 2018-05-20 12:30:34 | 3286355 | 38.880229643481 | _HKPrivateWorkoutWeatherLocationCoordinatesLatitude |
| 4 | 2018-05-20 11:31:18 | 2018-05-20 12:30:34 | 3286355 | 82.0 | HKWeatherTemperature |
| 5 | 2018-05-20 11:31:18 | 2018-05-20 12:30:34 | 3286355 | 1.0 | _HKPrivateWorkoutWasInDaytime |
| 6 | 2018-05-20 11:31:18 | 2018-05-20 12:30:34 | 3286355 | 60.0 | HKWeatherHumidity |
| 7 | 2018-05-20 11:31:18 | 2018-05-20 12:30:34 | 3286355 | -77.111616589084 | _HKPrivateWorkoutWeatherLocationCoordinatesLongitude |



Pattern of Life – Location & Frequency

```
1 select datetime(samples.start_date+978307200,'unixepoch','localtime') as "Start Date",
2      datetime(samples.end_date+978307200,'unixepoch','localtime') as "End Date",
3      samples.data_id, metadata_values.numerical_value,metadata_keys.key
4  from samples
5 left outer join quantity_samples on samples.data_id = quantity_samples.data_id
6 left outer join unit_strings on quantity_samples.original_unit = unit_strings.RowID
7 left outer join correlations on samples.data_id = correlations.object
8 left outer join metadata_values on metadata_values.object_id = samples.data_id
9 left outer join metadata_keys on metadata_keys.ROWID = metadata_values.key_id
10 where metadata_keys.key like "%Coordinates%"
11 order by "Start Date" desc
```

| | Start Date | End Date | data_id | numerical_value | key |
|----|---------------------|---------------------|---------|-------------------|--|
| 1 | 2018-05-20 11:31:18 | 2018-05-20 12:30:34 | 3286355 | 38.880229643481 | _HK |
| 2 | 2018-05-20 11:31:18 | 2018-05-20 12:30:34 | 3286355 | -77.111616589084 | _HK |
| 3 | 2018-05-20 11:20:51 | 2018-05-20 11:28:12 | 3282421 | 38.8819636367535 | _HK |
| 4 | 2018-05-20 11:20:51 | 2018-05-20 11:28:12 | 3282421 | -77.1046346898611 | _HK |
| 5 | 2018-05-15 09:15:00 | 2018-05-15 10:15:50 | 3271626 | 32.733272501983 | _HKPrivateWorkoutWeatherLocationCoordinate |
| 6 | 2018-05-15 09:15:00 | 2018-05-15 10:15:50 | 3271626 | -117.160310640047 | _HKPrivateWorkoutWeatherLocationCoordinate |
| 7 | 2018-05-14 09:11:22 | 2018-05-14 10:19:39 | 3267728 | 32.7332047368432 | _HK |
| 8 | 2018-05-14 09:11:22 | 2018-05-14 10:19:39 | 3267728 | -117.160302985525 | _HK |
| 9 | 2018-05-10 19:34:54 | 2018-05-10 20:42:37 | 3257045 | 32.7332583121942 | _HKPrivateWorkoutWeatherLocationCoordinate |
| 10 | 2018-05-10 19:34:54 | 2018-05-10 20:42:37 | 3257045 | -117.16030794439 | _HKPrivateWorkoutWeatherLocationCoordinate |
| 11 | 2018-05-09 07:04:43 | 2018-05-09 08:05:39 | 3244916 | 38.8802543447835 | _HK |
| 12 | 2018-05-09 07:04:43 | 2018-05-09 08:05:39 | 3244916 | -77.1116063044133 | _HK |



Pattern of Life – Steps/Distance Per Day

- Potential Issues: Crossing Time Zones, Workouts, Multiple Devices
- Context Required for Interpretation

Sarah Edwards @SarahEdwards
Knocked out a 5k just to see if I could (not normally a runner/jogger), pretty darn proud of myself. It was slow but I did it. 😊😊
#DFIRFit #alreadyasore

| | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Active Calories 375CAL | Total Calories 438CAL |
| Distance 3.45MI | Total Time 0:42:00 |
| Avg. Heart Rate 169BPM | |
| Avg. Pace 12'08"/MI | |
| Splits | |
| Heart Rate | |

1:44 PM - 21 Apr 2018

7:14 ⓘ
April
15 16 17 18 19 20 21 Saturday, Apr 21, 2018

Favorites

Steps **13,109 steps** 4/21, 10:47 PM

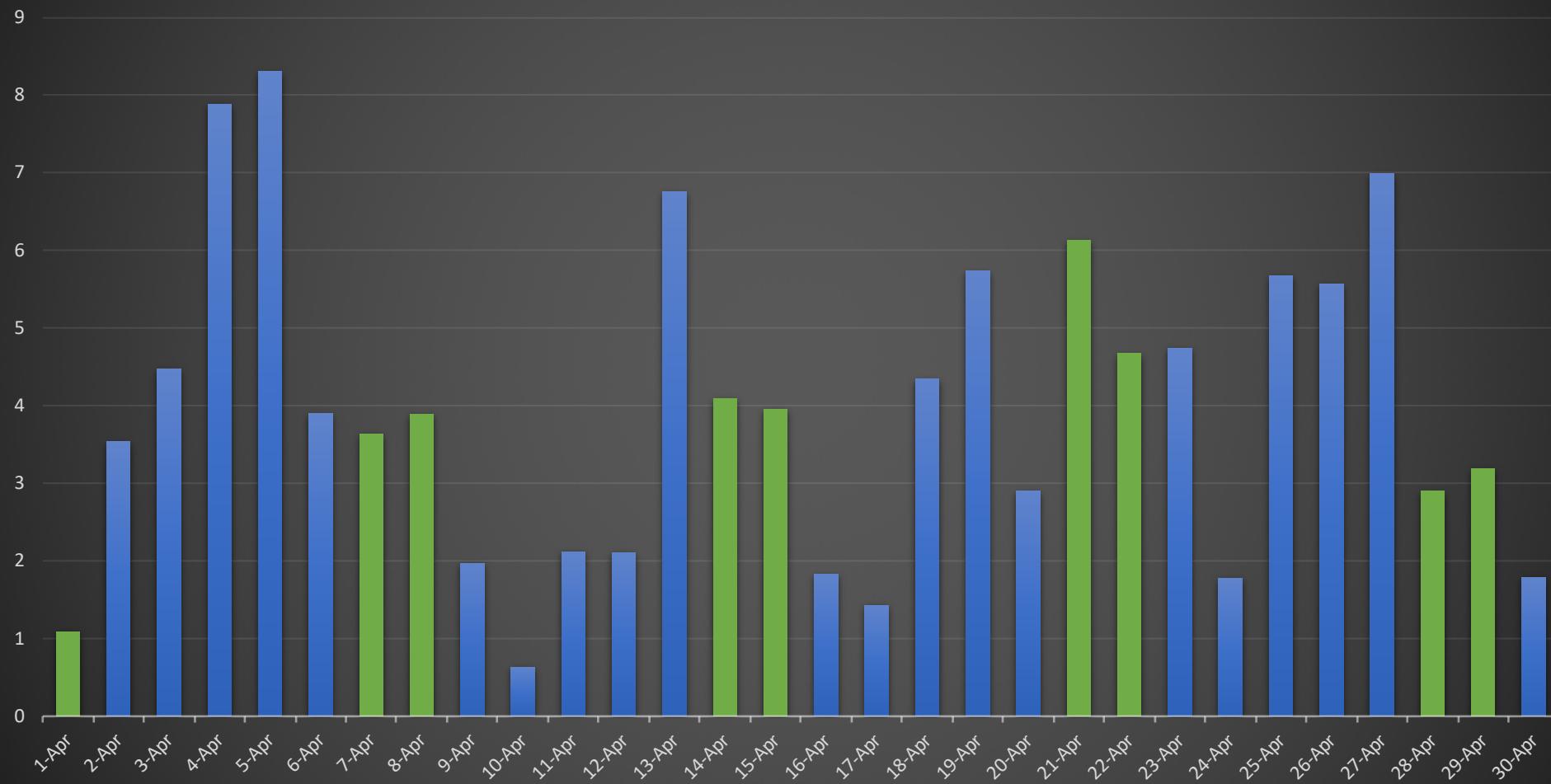
Walking + Running Distance **6.1 mi** 4/21, 10:47 PM

Today Health Data Sources Medical ID

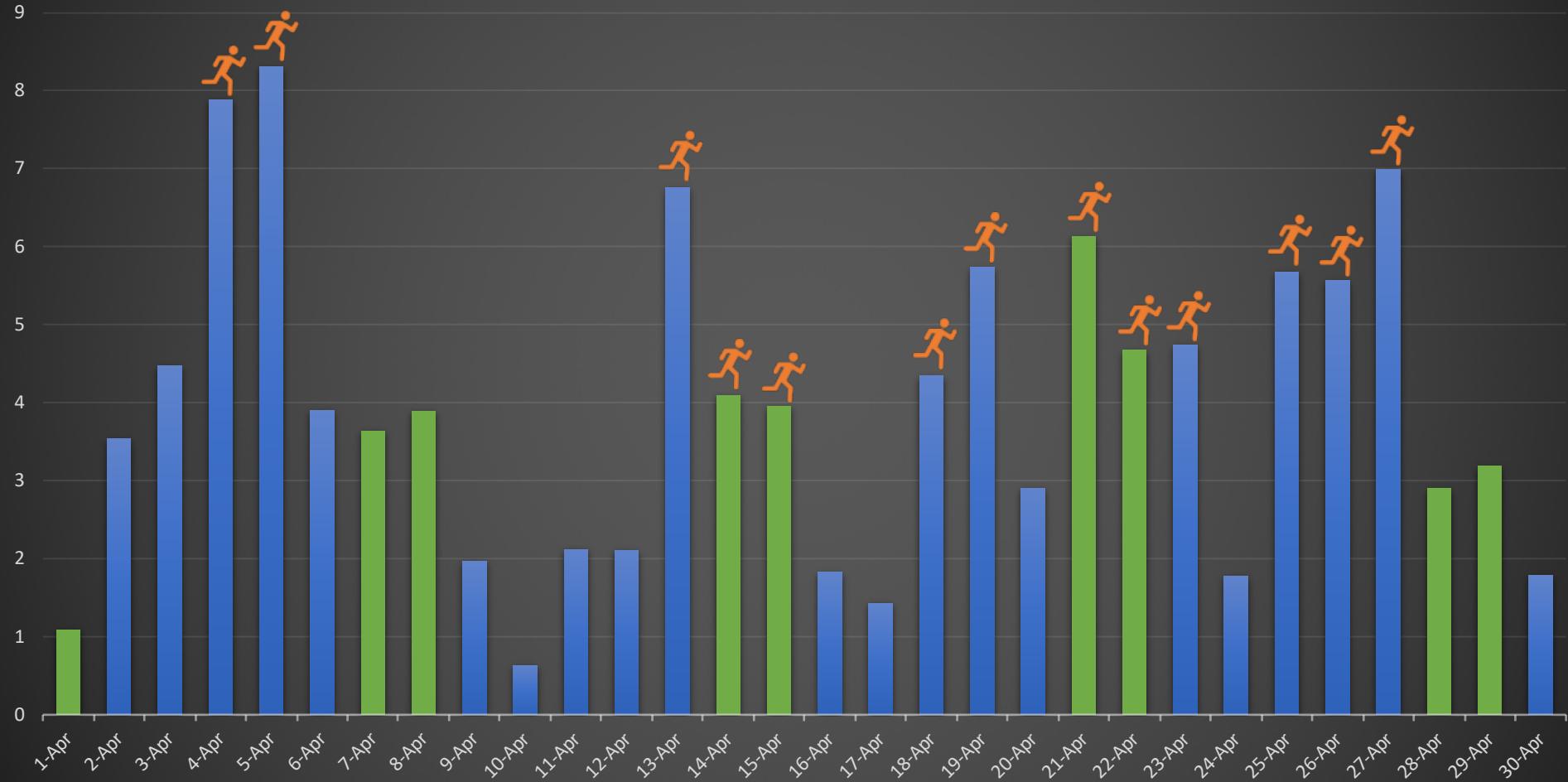
```
1 select datetime(cache_index+978307200,'unixepoch','utc') as "Day"
2 steps, walk_distance*0.000621371 as "Mileage" from activity_caches
3 order by "Day" desc
4
```

| | Day | steps | Mileage |
|----|---------------------|---------|------------------|
| 22 | 2018-04-29 04:00:00 | 7888.0 | 3.19418767527395 |
| 23 | 2018-04-28 04:00:00 | 7523.0 | 2.9015358593645 |
| 24 | 2018-04-27 04:00:00 | 16788.0 | 6.99464451296289 |
| 25 | 2018-04-26 04:00:00 | 13328.0 | 5.57270510257991 |
| 26 | 2018-04-25 04:00:00 | 13400.0 | 5.67925951958283 |
| 27 | 2018-04-24 04:00:00 | 4516.0 | 1.78107542134273 |
| 28 | 2018-04-23 04:00:00 | 10840.0 | 4.74332165001507 |
| 29 | 2018-04-22 04:00:00 | 11081.0 | 4.67615928274262 |
| 30 | 2018-04-21 04:00:00 | 13084.0 | 6.1348619714447 |
| 31 | 2018-04-20 04:00:00 | 7427.0 | 2.90939168371595 |
| 32 | 2018-04-19 04:00:00 | 13885.0 | 5.73578631077834 |
| 33 | 2018-04-18 04:00:00 | 10458.0 | 4.34843478607333 |

Mileage



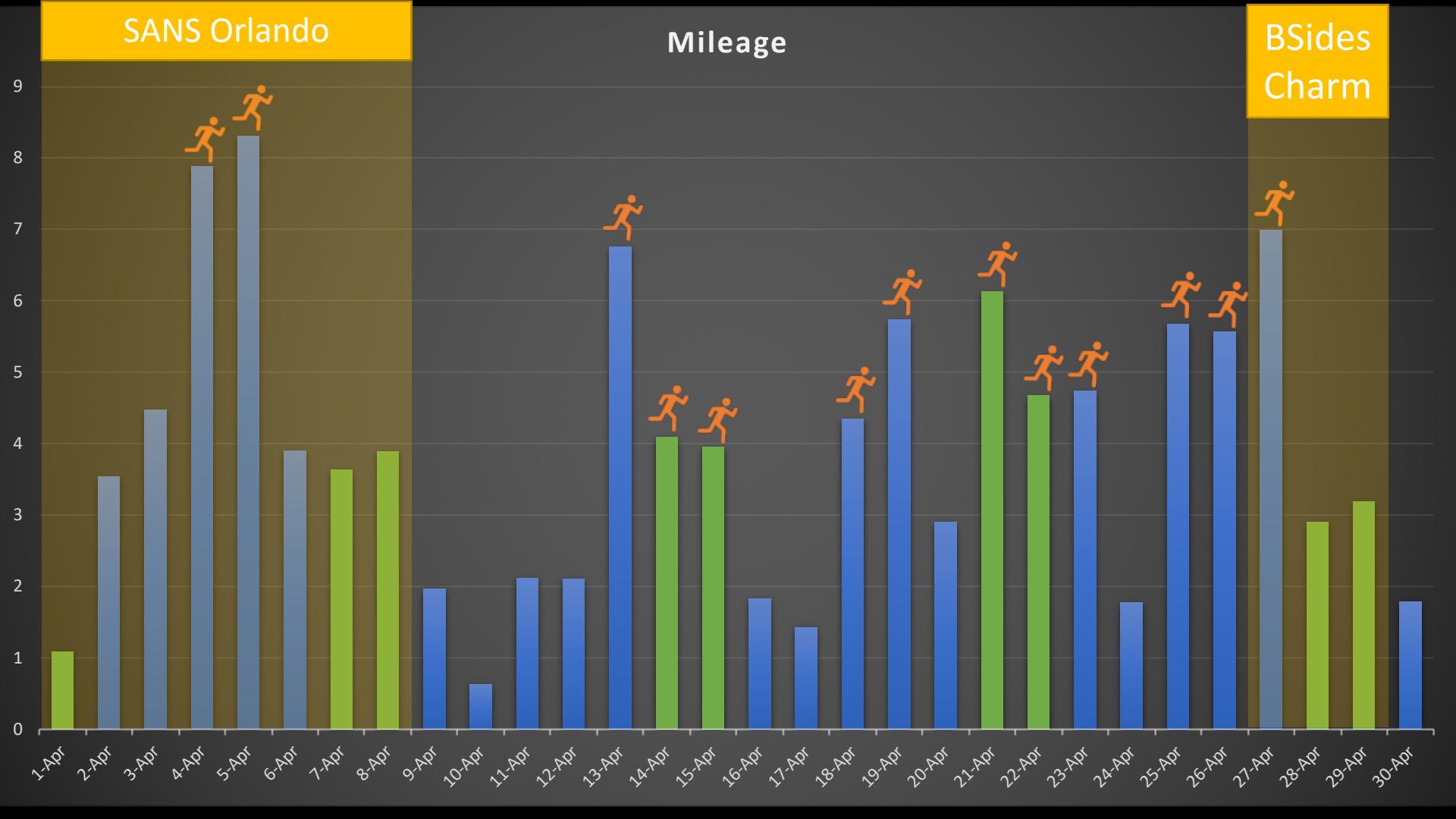
Mileage



SANS Orlando

Mileage

BSides
Charm

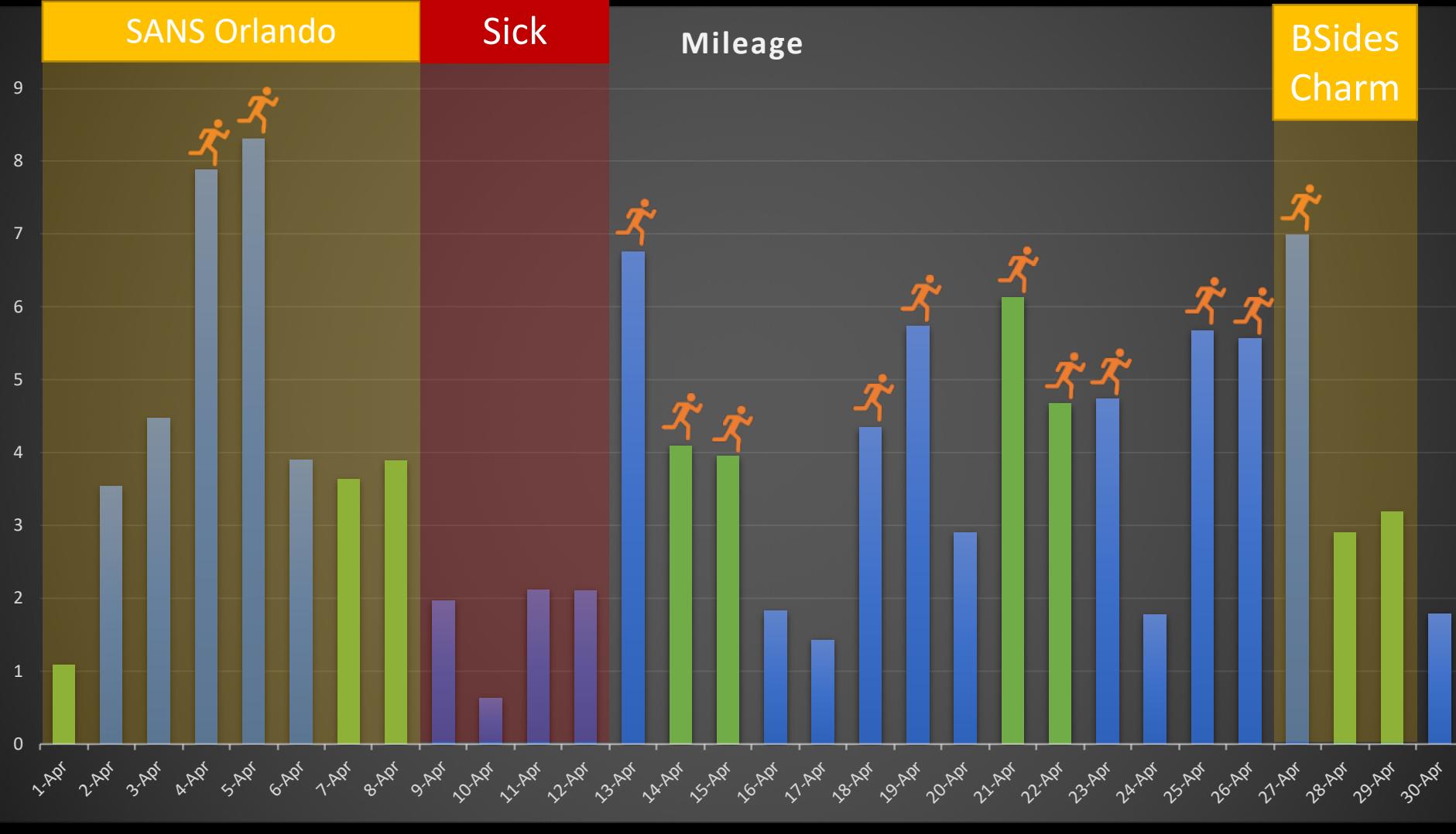


SANS Orlando

Sick

Mileage

BSides
Charm



Forensic Scenarios – Heart Rate - Dragging a Body

Dragging Down a Hill and Walking Back Up

- Changes in Heart Rate Pattern
- Flights Climbed
- Testing by Investigators

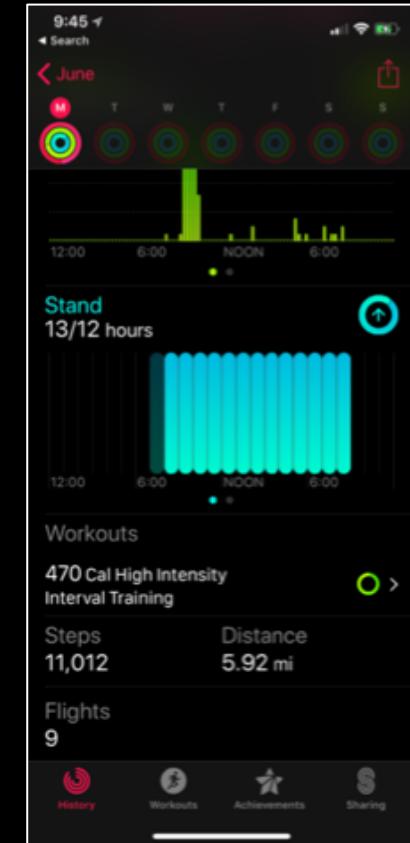
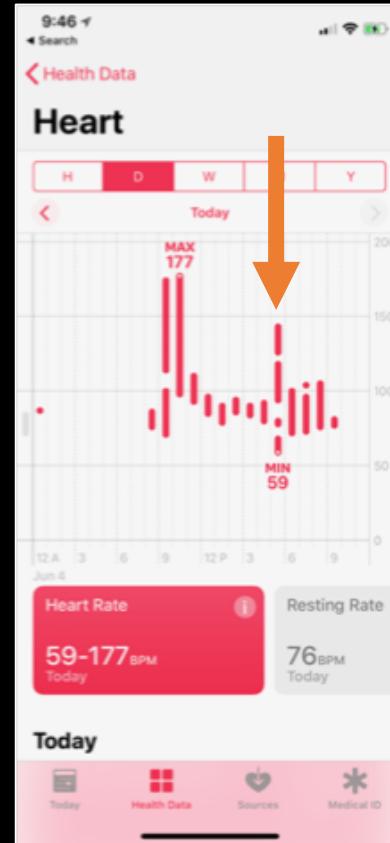
The app recorded a portion of his activity as “climbing stairs,” which authorities were able to correlate with the time he would have dragged his victim down the river embankment, and then climbed back up. Freiburg police sent an investigator to the scene to replicate his movements, and sure enough, his Health app activity correlated with what was recorded on the defendant’s phone.

The screenshot shows a news article from Motherboard. The title is "Apple Health Data Is Being Used as Evidence in a Rape and Murder Investigation". Below the title, a subtext reads: "German authorities cracked a man's iPhone and found out what he was up to." At the bottom of the article, there are social sharing buttons for Share, Facebook, and Twitter, and a timestamp indicating the article was published by Samantha Cole on Jan 11 2018, 8:00am.

Forensic Scenarios – Heart Rate - Dragging a Body

```
1 select datetime(samples.start_date+978307200,'unixepoch','localtime') as "Start Date",
2      datetime(samples.end_date+978307200,'unixepoch','localtime') as "End Date", samples.
3      data_id, data_type, quantity, original_quantity, unit_strings.unit_string, original_unit,
4      correlations.correlation, correlations.object, correlations.provenance
5      string_value, metadata_values.data_value, metadata_values.numerical_value,
6      metadata_values.value_type,metadata_keys.key
7      from samples
8      left outer join quantity_samples on samples.data_id = quantity_samples.data_id
9      left outer join unit_strings on quantity_samples.original_unit = unit_strings.RowID
10     left outer join correlations on samples.data_id = correlations.object
11     left outer join metadata_values on metadata_values.object_id = samples.data_id
12     left outer join metadata_keys on metadata_keys.RowID = metadata_values.key_id
13 where "Start Date" like '%2018-06-04 17:%' and data_type = $1
14 order by "Start Date" desc
```

| | Start Date | End Date | data_id | data_type | quantity | original_quantity | unit_string | original_u |
|----|---------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------|------------------|-------------------|-------------|------------|
| 61 | 2018-06-04 17:02:37 | 2018-06-04 17:02:37 | 1547823 | 5 | 2.38333333333333 | 143.0 | count/min | 2 |
| 62 | 2018-06-04 17:02:37 | 2018-06-04 17:02:37 | 1547823 | 5 | 2.38333333333333 | 143.0 | count/min | 2 |
| 63 | 2018-06-04 17:02:33 | 2018-06-04 17:02:33 | 1547822 | 5 | 2.33333333333333 | 140.0 | count/min | 2 |
| 64 | 2018-06-04 17:02:33 | 2018-06-04 17:02:33 | 1547822 | 5 | 2.33333333333333 | 140.0 | count/min | 2 |
| 65 | 2018-06-04 17:02:27 | 2018-06-04 17:02:27 | 1547821 | 5 | 2.33333333333333 | 140.0 | count/min | 2 |
| 66 | 2018-06-04 17:02:27 | 2018-06-04 17:02:27 | 1547821 | 5 | 2.33333333333333 | 140.0 | count/min | 2 |
| 67 | 2018-06-04 17:02:22 | 2018-06-04 17:02:22 | 1547820 | 5 | 2.31666666666667 | 139.0 | count/min | 2 |
| 68 | 2018-06-04 17:02:22 | 2018-06-04 17:02:22 | 1547820 | 5 | 2.31666666666667 | 139.0 | count/min | 2 |
| 69 | 2018-06-04 17:02:21 | 2018-06-04 17:02:21 | 1547819 | 5 | 2.31666666666667 | 139.0 | count/min | 2 |
| 70 | 2018-06-04 17:02:21 | 2018-06-04 17:02:21 | 1547819 | 5 | 2.31666666666667 | 139.0 | count/min | 2 |
| 71 | 2018-06-04 17:02:16 | 2018-06-04 17:02:16 | 1547818 | 5 | 2.26666666666667 | 136.0 | count/min | 2 |
| 72 | 2018-06-04 17:02:16 | 2018-06-04 17:02:16 | 1547818 | 5 | 2.26666666666667 | 136.0 | count/min | 2 |
| 73 | 2018-06-04 17:01:52 | 2018-06-04 17:01:52 | 1547816 | 5 | 1.1 | 66.0 | count/min | 2 |

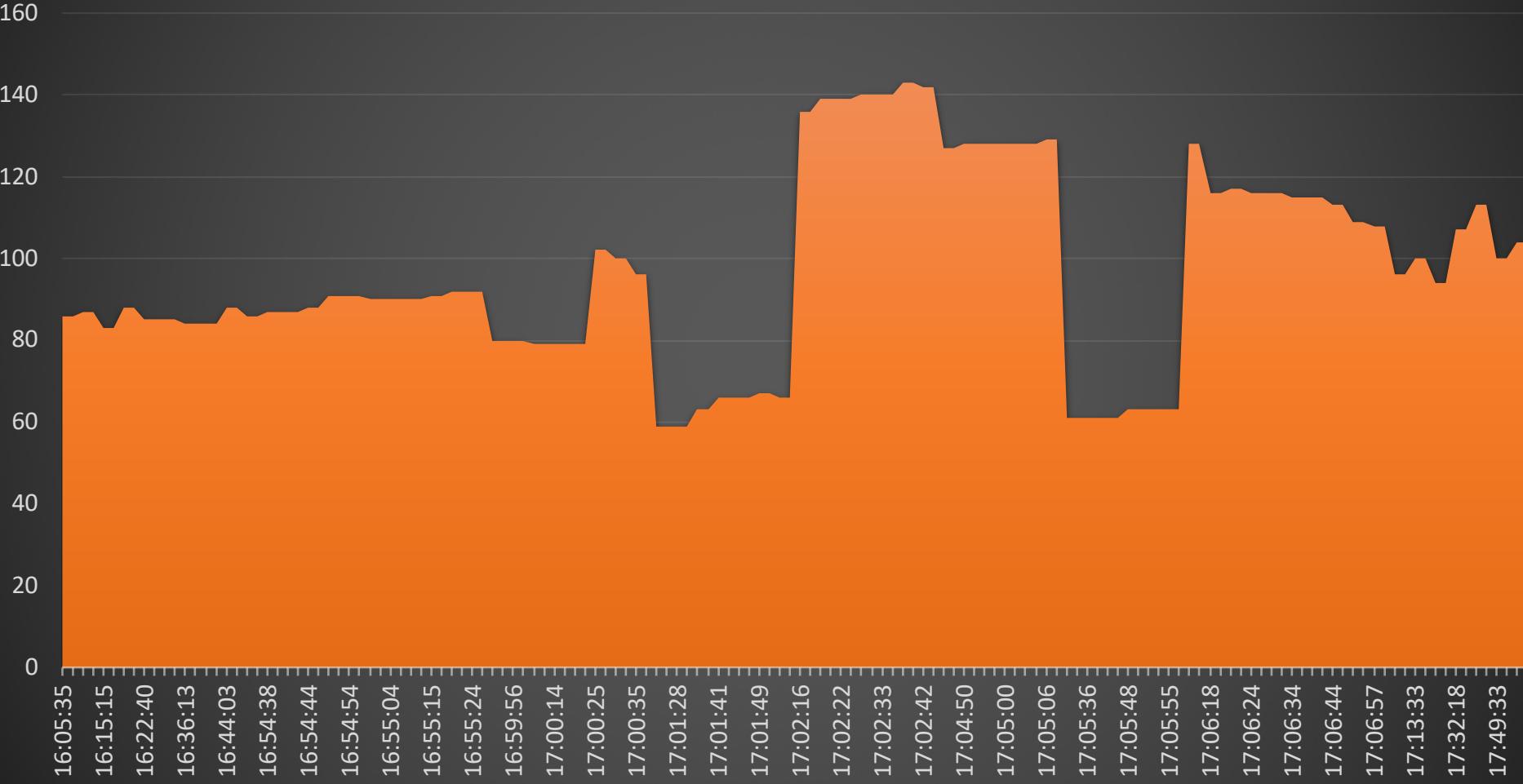


And Now My Lawn is Dead

- What This Looked Like



Body Movin'



Body Movin'

Dragging

160

140

120

100

80

60

40

20

0

16:05:35

16:15:15

16:22:40

16:36:13

16:44:03

16:54:38

16:54:44

16:54:54

16:55:04

16:55:15

16:55:24

16:59:56

17:00:14

17:00:25

17:00:35

17:01:28

17:01:41

17:01:49

17:02:16

17:02:22

17:02:33

17:02:42

17:04:50

17:05:00

17:05:06

17:05:36

17:05:48

17:05:55

17:06:18

17:06:24

17:06:34

17:06:44

17:06:57

17:13:33

17:32:18

17:49:33

16:05:35

16:15:15

16:22:40

16:36:13

16:44:03

16:54:38

16:54:44

16:54:54

16:55:04

16:55:15

16:55:24

16:59:56

17:00:14

17:00:25

17:00:35

17:01:28

17:01:41

17:01:49

17:02:16

17:02:22

17:02:33

17:02:42

17:04:50

17:05:00

17:05:06

17:05:36

17:05:48

17:05:55

17:06:18

17:06:24

17:06:34

17:06:44

17:06:57

17:13:33

17:32:18

17:49:33

Body Movin'

Dragging

Jack wanted to ride
too!

160

140

120

100

80

60

40

20

0

16:05:35

16:15:15

16:22:40

16:36:13

16:44:03

16:54:38

16:54:44

16:54:54

16:55:04

16:55:15

16:55:24

16:59:56

17:00:14

17:00:25

17:00:35

17:01:28

17:01:41

17:01:49

17:02:16

17:02:22

17:02:33

17:02:42

17:04:50

17:05:00

17:05:06

17:05:36

17:05:48

17:05:55

17:06:18

17:06:24

17:06:34

17:06:44

17:06:57

17:13:33

17:32:18

17:49:33

Forensic Scenarios – Heart Rate – Dead or Alive?

Death

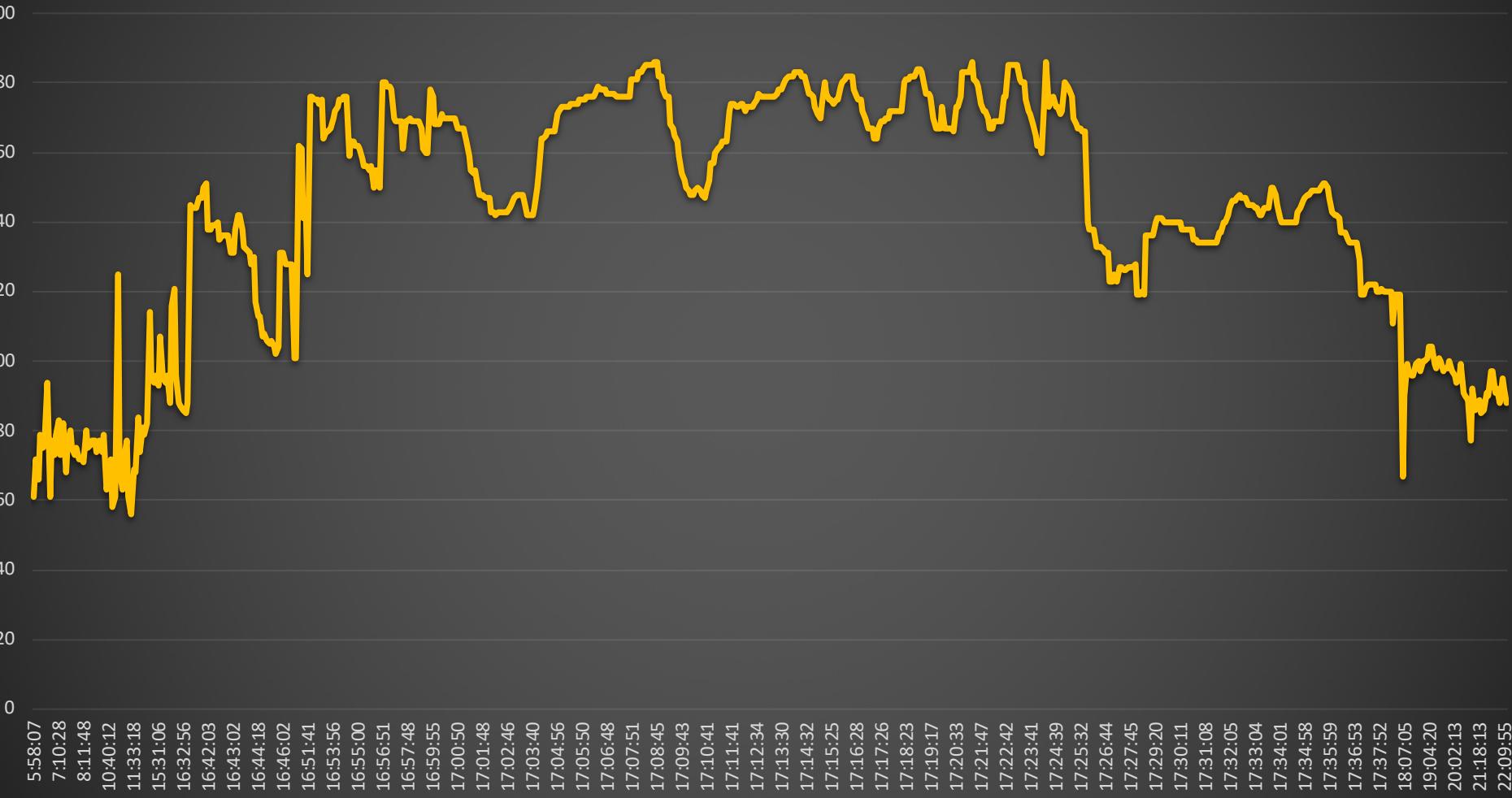
- Drop in Heart Rate
- Correlate with iOS Application Usage
 - CurrentPowerlog.PLSQL
 - No Longer backed up in iOS 11
 - Physical/Jailbroken Access
- Really difficult to test
 - Volunteers?

Alive

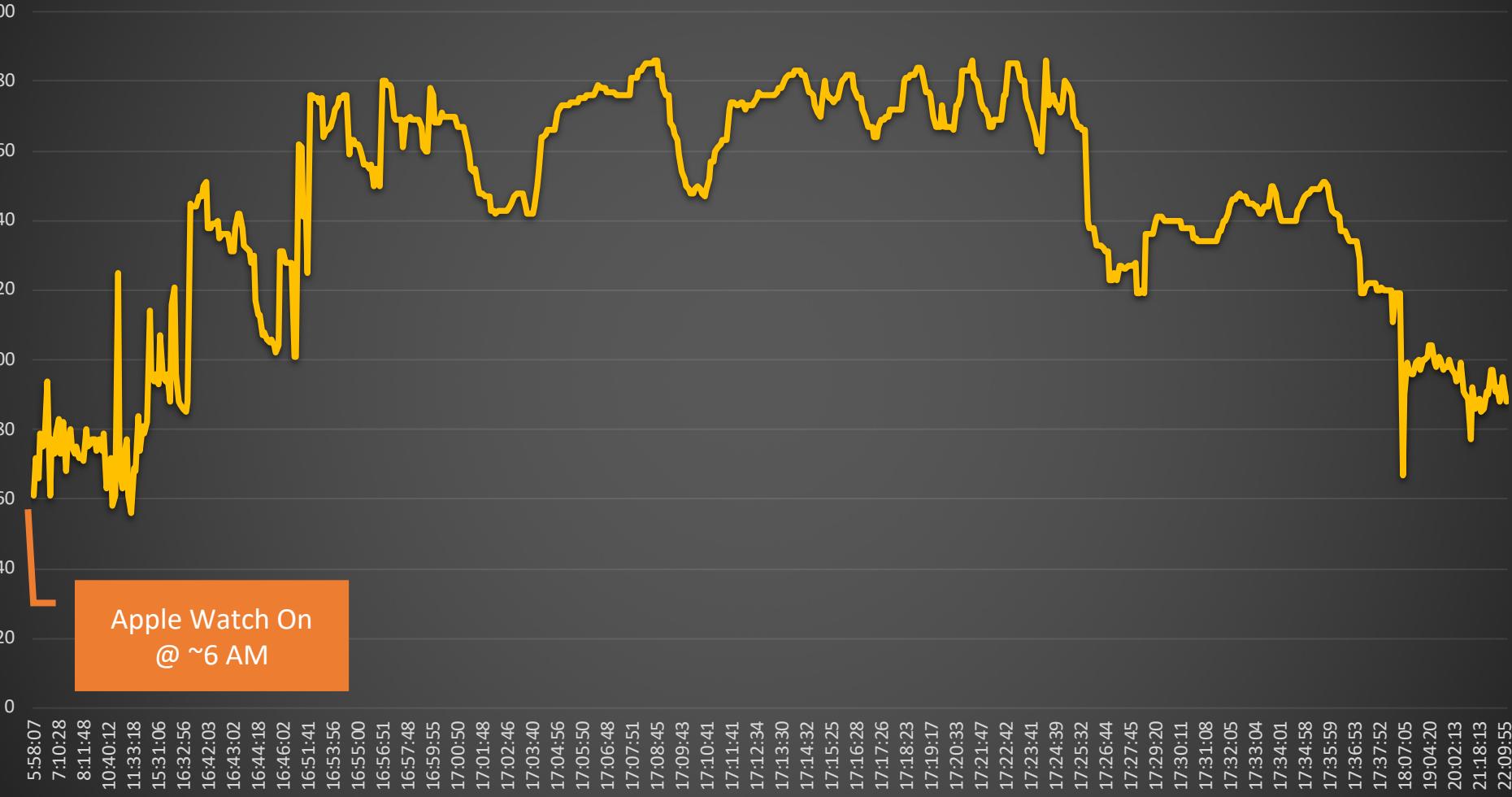
- Active time during day
 - Assumes user always wears Apple Watch
- Periods of activity versus rest
- Correlate with iOS Activity
 - Assumes same user on iOS device (via passcode)



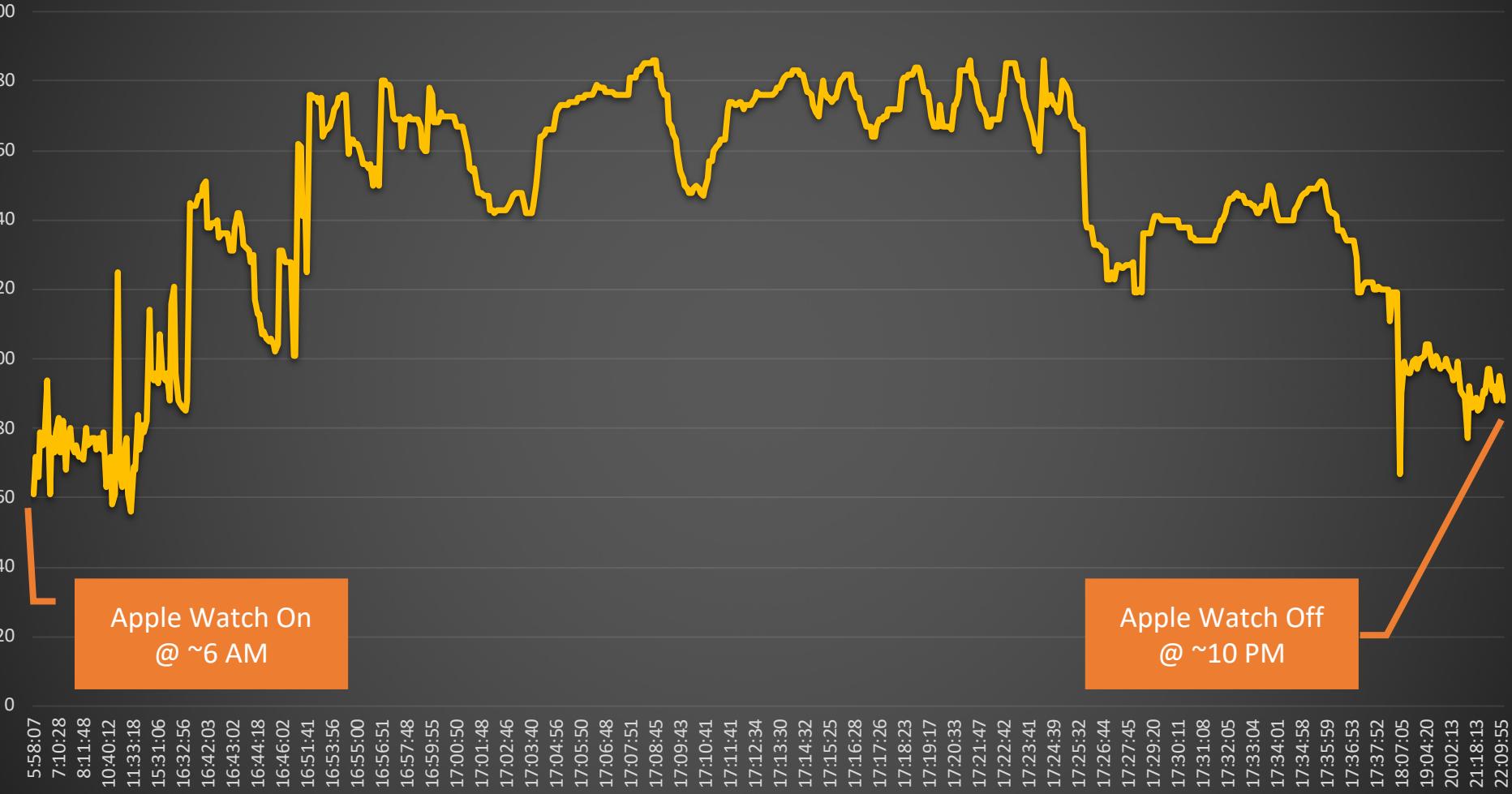
Day in the Life



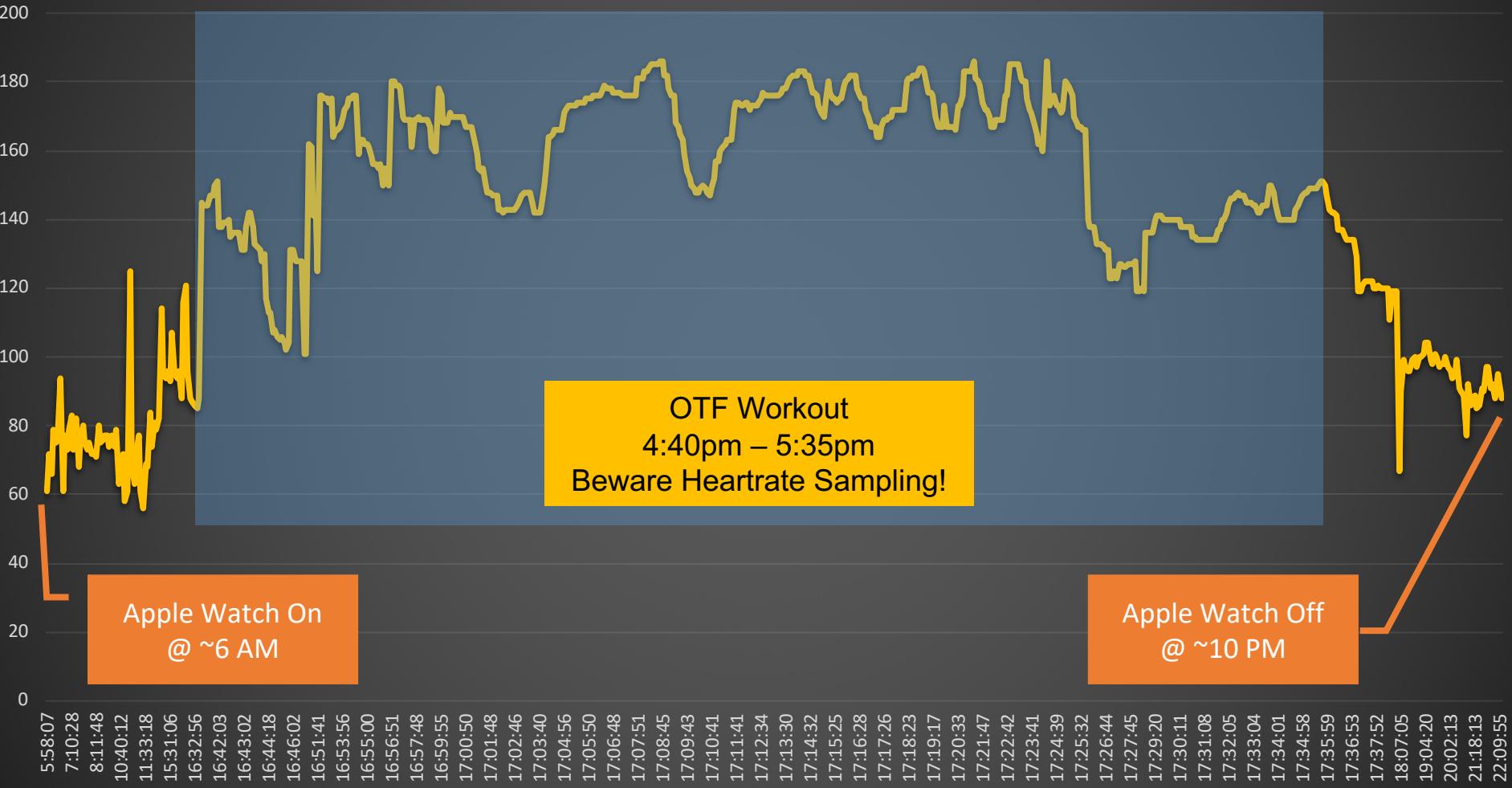
Day in the Life



Day in the Life



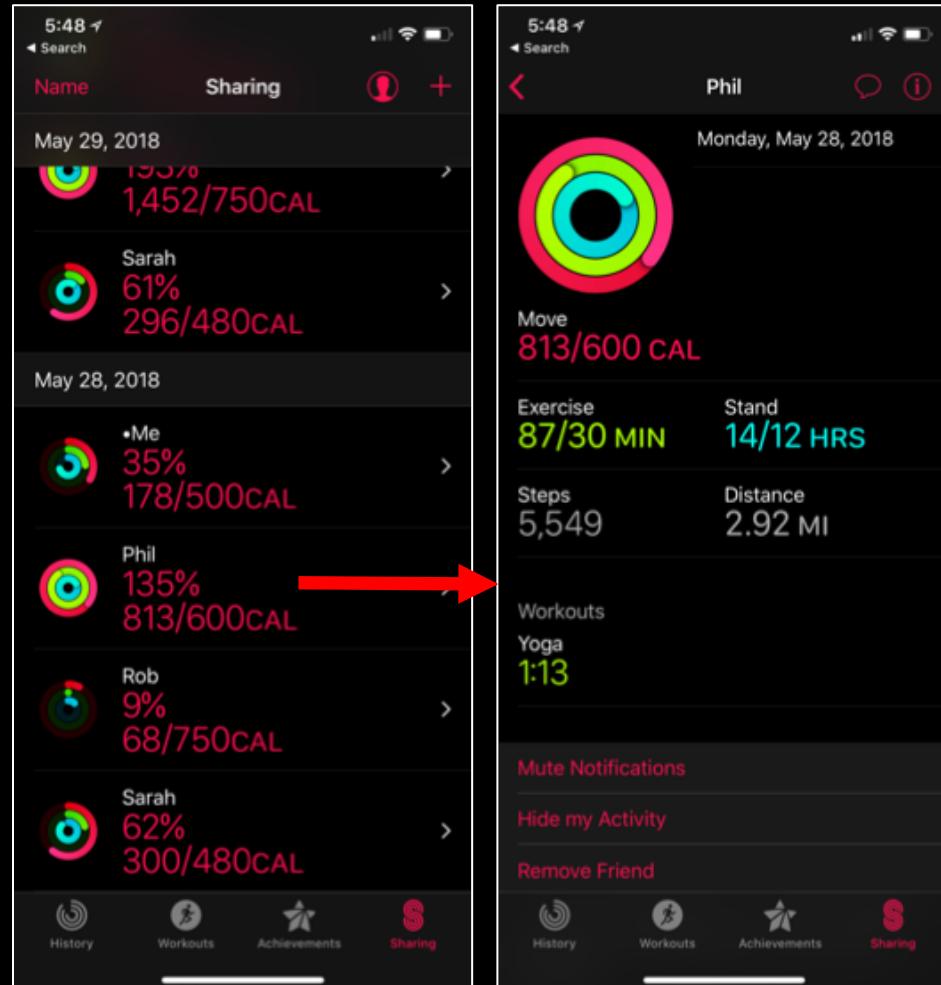
Day in the Life



Narc on your Homies

- Friends Workout Stats & Activities
- [/private/var]/mobile/Library/Health/ActivitySharing/contacts.dat
- Ugly BLOB data with embedded binary plists.

```
Complex = {  
    1: = [  
        LengthValue = A080C50F-17EA-4112-B809-DDA45A097689  
    ]  
    2: = [  
        LengthValue = Sarah Edwards  
    ]  
    3: = [  
        LengthValue = Sarah  
    ]  
    4: = [  
        LengthValue = oompa@...  
        LengthValue = +1 ...  
        LengthValue = iamevtwin@...  
    ]  
}
```



Some Tools May Parse Bits of Health Data

- Oxygen Parses
- Verify Time Zone

Application information

 **Health**
106 items
com.apple.Health

Container:
`/private/var/mobile/Applications/com.apple.Health`

Details:
Source table: objects, samples, quantity_samples, unit_strings, data_provenance
Source file: healthdb_secure.sqlite
Data type: Flights climbed
Value: 2.0
Start time stamp (Device time): 01/20/2017 03:23:20
Created (Device time): 01/20/2017 03:45:31
Source: Heather Mahalik's iPhone
Source device: iPhone9,1 (10.2)

Evidence note

Enter a note for the evidence

| 1 | select datetime(samples.start_date+978307200,'unixepoch','localtime') as "Start Date", | | | | | | |
|--------|--|---------------------|---------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| 2 | datetime(samples.end_date+978307200,'unixepoch','localtime') as "End Date", samples. | | | | | | |
| 3 | data_id, case | | | | | | |
| 4 | when data_type = 3 then "weight" | | | | | | |
| < | | | | | | | |
| | Start Date | End Date | data_id | activity type | quantity | original_quantity | unit_string |
| 743630 | 2017-01-19 22:23:20 | 2017-01-19 22:23:20 | 549521 | flights clim... | 2.0 | NULL | NULL |
| 743631 | 2017-01-19 22:17:07 | 2017-01-19 22:23:33 | 549522 | dist in m | 24.3800000000047 | NULL | NULL |
| 743632 | 2017-01-19 22:17:07 | 2017-01-19 22:23:33 | 549523 | steps | 39.0 | NULL | NULL |
| 743633 | 2017-01-19 18:37:02 | 2017-01-19 18:43:28 | 549519 | steps | 19.0 | NULL | NULL |
| 743634 | 2017-01-19 18:37:02 | 2017-01-19 18:43:28 | 549520 | dist in m | 13.6799999999993 | NULL | NULL |
| 743635 | 2017-01-19 17:22:44 | 2017-01-19 17:32:37 | 549517 | steps | 39.0 | NULL | NULL |
| 743636 | 2017-01-19 17:22:44 | 2017-01-19 17:32:37 | 549518 | dist in m | 19.6299999999756 | NULL | NULL |
| 743637 | 2017-01-19 16:43:27 | 2017-01-19 16:53:25 | 549515 | dist in m | 33.2699999999895 | NULL | NULL |
| 743638 | 2017-01-19 16:43:27 | 2017-01-19 16:53:25 | 549516 | steps | 49.0 | NULL | NULL |
| 743639 | 2017-01-19 15:01:59 | 2017-01-19 15:08:00 | 549512 | steps | 45.0 | NULL | NULL |
| 743640 | 2017-01-19 15:01:59 | 2017-01-19 15:08:00 | 549514 | dist in m | 31.5499999999884 | NULL | NULL |
| 743641 | 2017-01-19 14:55:25 | 2017-01-19 15:01:59 | 549511 | steps | 41.0 | NULL | NULL |
| 743642 | 2017-01-19 14:55:25 | 2017-01-19 15:01:59 | 549513 | dist in m | 27.779999999988 | NULL | NULL |
| 743643 | 2017-01-19 12:36:22 | 2017-01-19 12:37:32 | 549508 | steps | 63.0 | NULL | NULL |
| 743644 | 2017-01-19 12:36:22 | 2017-01-19 12:37:32 | 549510 | dist in m | 43.7399999999907 | NULL | NULL |
| 743645 | 2017-01-19 12:26:22 | 2017-01-19 12:36:22 | 549507 | steps | 39.0 | NULL | NULL |
| 743646 | 2017-01-19 12:26:22 | 2017-01-19 12:36:22 | 549509 | dist in m | 28.2899999999979 | NULL | NULL |
| 743647 | 2017-01-19 12:17:10 | 2017-01-19 12:26:22 | 549499 | steps | 79.0 | NULL | NULL |
| 743648 | 2017-01-19 12:17:10 | 2017-01-19 12:26:22 | 549506 | dist in m | 55.5799999999872 | NULL | NULL |

| All categories | 1341579 |
|------------------------|---------|
| Account | 1 |
| Emergency contacts | 1 |
| Sources | 106 |
| Paired devices | 1 |
| Health data | 1332060 |
| Activity | 1224897 |
| Workouts | 124 |
| Active energy | 511448 |
| Distance | 205110 |
| Exercise minute | 11738 |
| Flights climbed | 3730 |
| Resting energy | 318151 |
| Stand hour | 6193 |
| Steps | 168403 |
| Mindful minutes | 11 |
| Sleep | 68 |
| Body Measurements | 12 |
| Height | 6 |
| Weight | 6 |
| Heart | 331 |
| Heart rate variability | 331 |
| Vitals | 106741 |
| Heartbeat | 331 |
| Pulse | 106191 |
| Resting rate | 219 |
| Achievements | 39 |

Validate Tool Findings

- Verify Accuracy

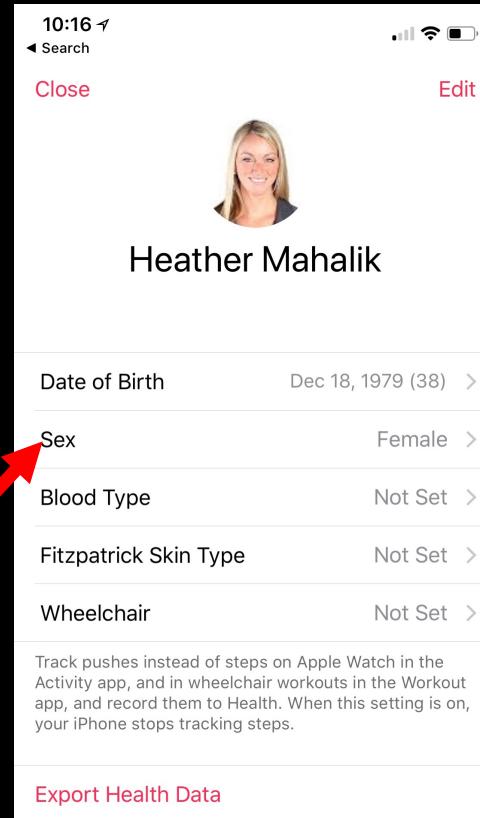
Health
106 items
com.apple.Health

Container:
</private/var/mobile/Applications/com.apple.Health>

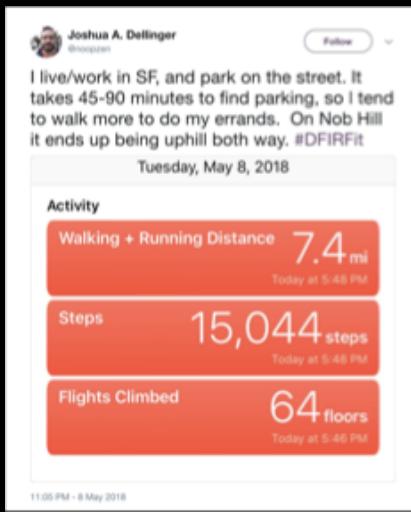
Details:
Source file: MedicalIDData.archive
Full name: Heather Mahalik
Email: hmahalik@gmail.com
User picture:

Last synced (Device time): 03/30/2018, 19:18:10

Gender: Male
Birthday (Device time): 12/17/1979
Height: 170.18 cm
Weight: 65 kg
Blood type: A+
Is organ donor: 2



```
Root
  S ClassName = "_HKMedicalIDData"
  I HKMedicalIDDataBloodTypeKey = "1"
  R HKMedicalIDDataBirthdateKey = "-664070400"
  S HKMedicalIDDataNameKey = "Heather Mahalik"
  HKMedicalIDDataEmergencyContactsKey
    <Array>
      S ClassName = "_HKEmergencyContact"
      S HKEmergencyContactNameIdentifierKey = "1E362859-4...
      S HKEmergencyContactRelationshipKey = "spouse"
      S HKEmergencyContactPhoneNumberIdentifierKey = "80...
      S HKEmergencyContactNameKey = "Jus"
      I HKEmergencyContactPhoneNumberPropertyIDKey = "3"
      I HKEmergencyContactNameRecordIDKey = "8"
      S HKEmergencyContactPhoneNumberKey = "(...)"
    HKMedicalIDDataIsOrganDonorKey = "2"
    HKMedicalIDDataPictureDataKey = "Hex: 0xFF 0xD8 0xFF 0xE0 0x00 0...
  HKMedicalIDDataHeightKey
    S ClassName = "HKQuantity"
    UnitKey
      S ClassName = "HKLengthUnit"
      S HKUnitStringKey = "cm"
      R ValueKey = "170.18"
    HKMedicalIDDataDateSavedKey = "504499681.604505"
    I HKMedicalIDDataSchemaVersionKey = "4"
    R HKMedicalIDDataGmtBirthdateKey = "-664070400"
  HKMedicalIDDataWeightKey
```



#DFIRFIT or BUST!

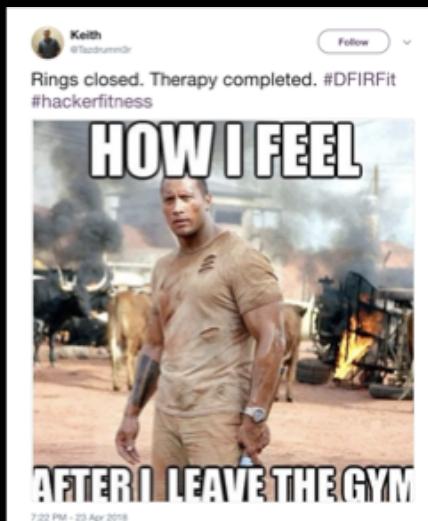
We Assume Cloud Pulls are on the Horizon

We Need to Test Medical Records

Tool Support is Lacking

So much tracking we couldn't cover. Got a theory? Do some active research!

Get MOTIVATED and Get ACTIVE People!



Want to See More of Us?

We LOVE RESEARCH! Look out for more talks & come to our classes!

585 - Advanced Smartphone Forensics - FOR585.com

- DC (Jul), NYC (Aug), Vegas (Sept), Denver (Oct) , Prague, CZ (Oct), Miami (Nov)

518 – Mac & iOS Forensic Analysis and Incident Response - FOR518.com

- Vegas (Sep), Prague, CZ (Oct), Sydney (Nov)

Both available On Demand



Jean-Philippe Jipe @Jipe_ · 4h

#DFIRFIT is such a great idea! 😊💪 You'll do 50 pushups for every missed artifacts! 😅



Brad Garnett
@brgarnett

Following

Best way to stay warm and visible during cold, outdoor December morning cardio!
#DFIRFIT



10:05 AM - 8 Dec 2017



matthew seyer
@forensic_matt

Following

Getting #DFIRFit in the back country.
Sporting my @MagnetForensics swag.



8:43 PM - 24 Feb 2018



Brian Moran (Not Brain Morgan)
@brianjmoran

Following

Happy Workout Wednesday!! Get a #DFIRFit workout in today and exercise!

In the event that you are totally unmotivated,
imagine you are being chased by a giant T-Rex!!



10:37 AM - 25 Apr 2018