

String permutation Algorithm :

str → input string aux → for each permutation

① take ith (i = 0 to (size - 1))

aux ← str[i] ;

② Now aux new string will be without char i

str = str.substr(0, i) + str.substr(i+1, size) ;

eg : str: abc aux: "c" ~~aux~~ ~~str~~

eg :	aux	string	i
	" "	abc	0
	a	bc	0
	ab	c	0
	abc	" "	0

2

off

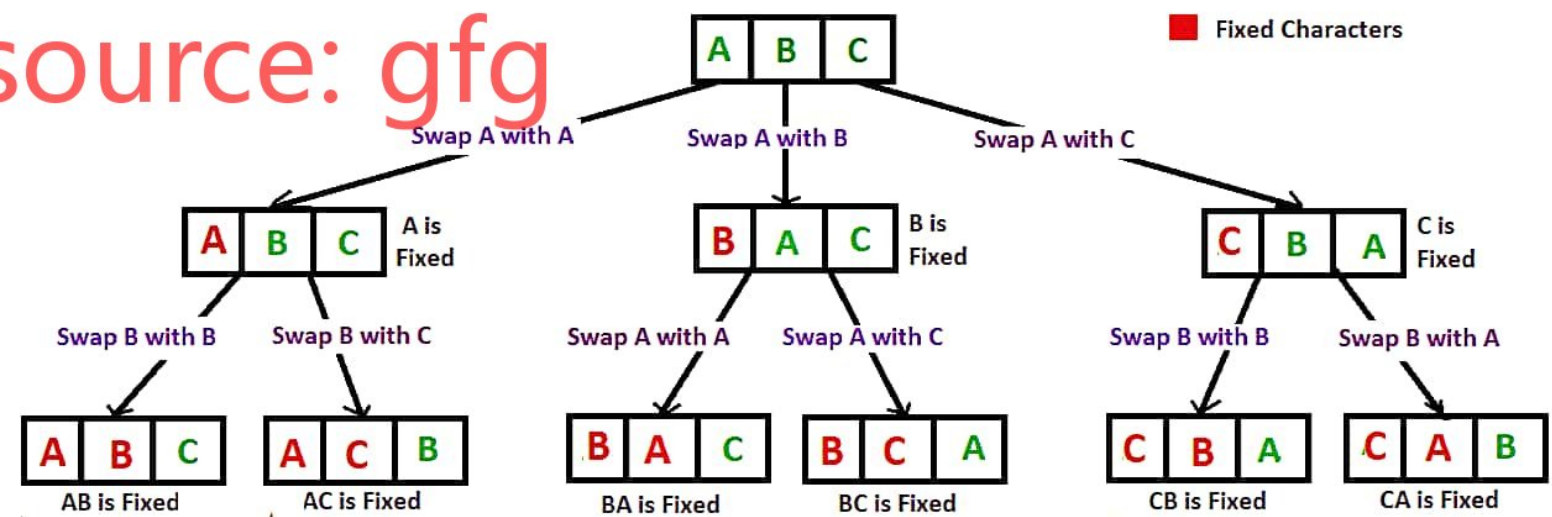
str.length() == 0

result.insert(aux) ;

Now i = 1
 b ac
 ba c
 bac " "



source: gfg



Recursion Tree for Permutations of String "ABC"

List permutation :

```
listpermutation (list l, list aux, itr, result) {
```

```
    if (itr == list.size() - 1) {
        result.insert(l);
        return;
    }
```

```
    }
```

```
    list aux = l ;
```

```
    for (i = itr ; i < list.size() ; i++) {
```

```
        swap(aux[i], aux[itr]);
```

```
        listpermutation (l, aux, itr+1, result);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```