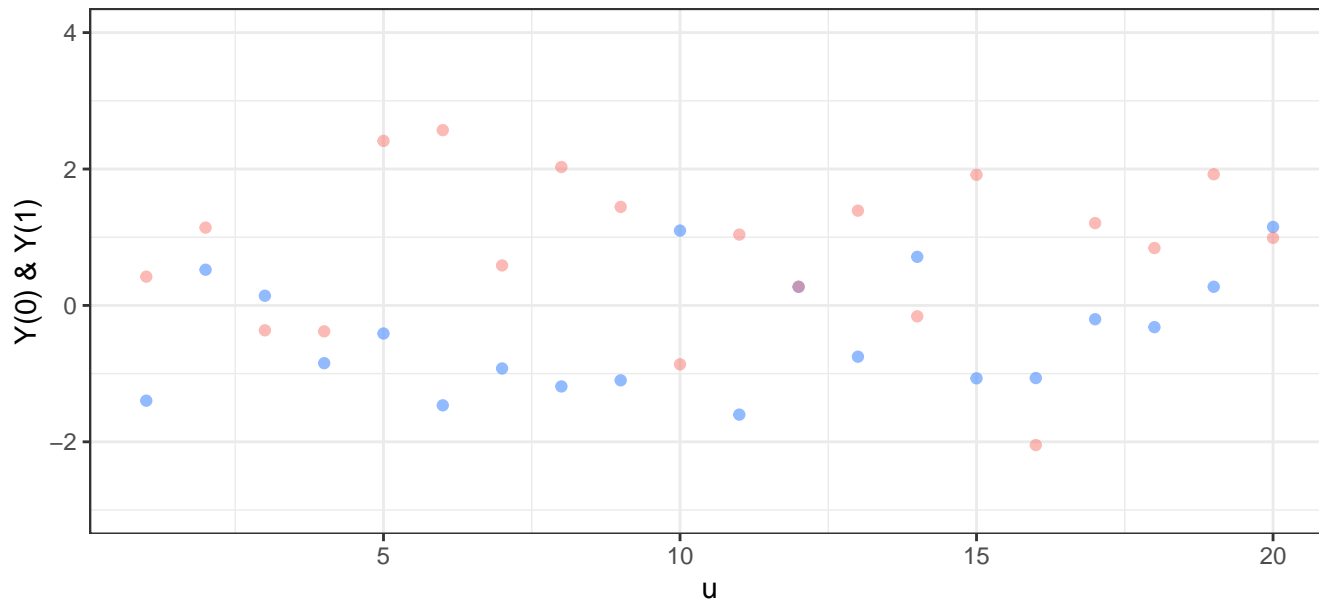
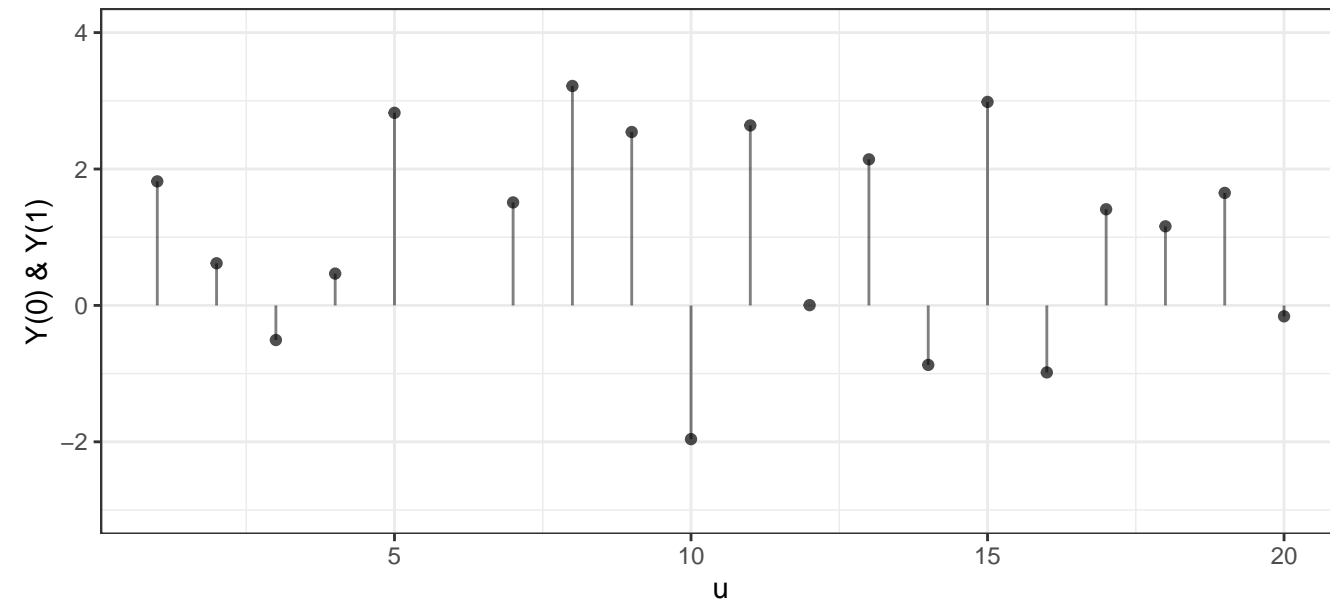


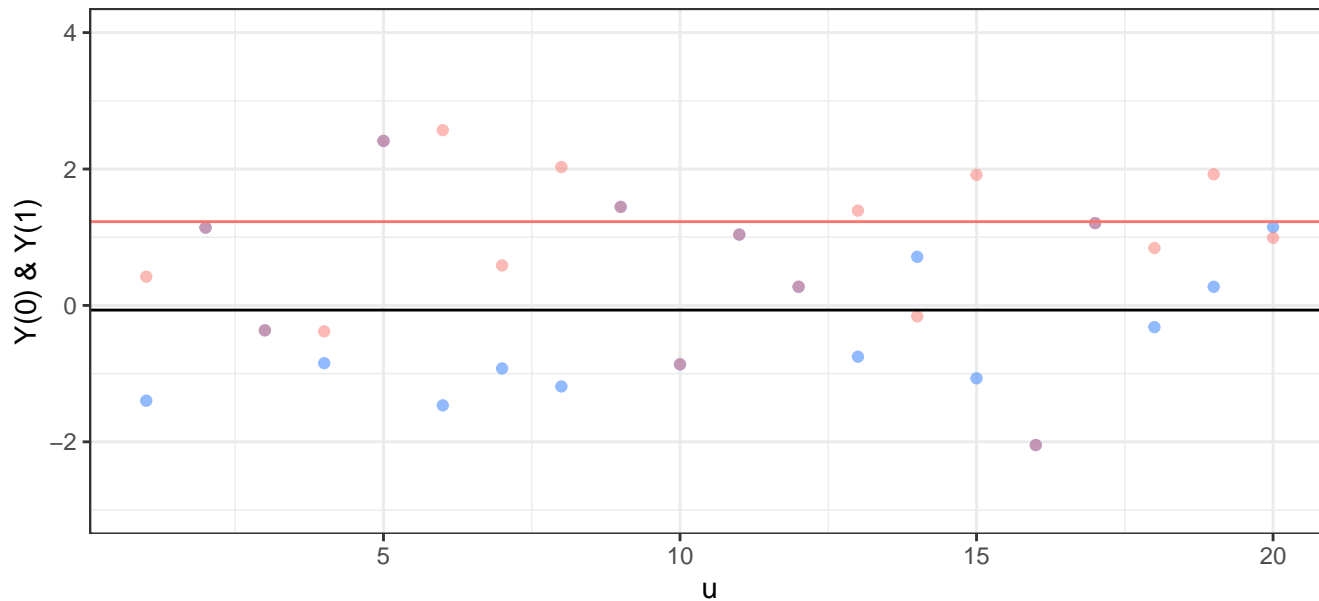
$Y(1)$ and $Y(0)$ for all units



$Y(1) - Y(0)$



$Y(1|Z=1)$ and $Y(0|Z=0)$



Subgroup ATEs

