

# Design Declaration

Macartan Humphreys

# Design declaration of a simple RCT

```
simple_design <-  
  
  # M: model  
  declare_population(N = 100, u = rnorm(N)) +  
  declare_potential_outcomes(Y ~ 0.25*Z + u) +  
  
  # I: inquiry: the average effect  
  declare_inquiry(PATE = mean(Y_Z_1 - Y_Z_0)) +  
  
  # D: data strategy  
  # sampling  
  declare_sampling(S = complete_rs(N = N, n = 50)) +  
  # assignment  
  declare_assignment(Z = simple_ra(N, prob = 0.5)) +  
  declare_reveal(Y, Z) +  
  
  # A: answer strategy  
  declare_estimator(Y ~ Z, inquiry = "PATE")
```

## Design diagnosis

If you then “run” this design many times you can see the distribution of the “true” answers, the distribution of the estimates, and how these relate to each other.

```
## Error in read_rds("../code/diagnosis.rds"): could not find
```

```
## Error in reshape_diagnosis(.): object 'diagnosis' not found
```

# Design library

You can explore some designs here:

- ▶ <https://declaredesign.org>