



# Microcontroller Based Vehicle Anti Collision Monitoring System

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A Thesis  
Presented to the Faculty of the  
Department of Electronics and Communications Engineering  
Gokongwei College of Engineering  
De La Salle University

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In Partial Fulfillment of the  
Requirements for the Degree of  
Bachelor of Science in Computer Engineering

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by  
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LERIT, Luis

May, 2016



De La Salle University

## ORAL DEFENSE RECOMMENDATION SHEET

This thesis, entitled **Microcontroller Based Vehicle Anti Collision Monitoring System**, prepared and submitted by thesis group, Ariba, composed of:

CHAN, Zion  
COMENDADOR, Glenn  
FALLAR, Mac Excel  
GARCIA, Laureen  
LERIT, Luis

in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of **Bachelor of Science in Computer Engineering (BS-CPE)** has been examined and is recommended for acceptance and approval for **ORAL DEFENSE**.

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*Adviser*

May 29, 2016



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## THESIS APPROVAL SHEET

This thesis entitled **Microcontroller Based Vehicle Anti Collision Monitoring System**, prepared and submitted by:

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## ACKNOWLEDGMENT

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Write this prior to hard binding if you have submitted all requirements and are told by your adviser that you have passed.



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## ABSTRACT

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Keep your abstract short by giving the gist/nutshell of your thesis.

69

*Index Terms*—Microcontroller, Vehicle, Anti Collision.



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## ABBREVIATIONS

169	AC	Alternating Current.....	50
170	CSS	Cascading Style Sheet .....	50
171	HTML	Hyper-text Markup Language .....	50
172	XML	eXtensible Markup Language .....	50



173

## NOTATION

174	$ \mathcal{S} $	the number of elements in the set $\mathcal{S}$ .....	52
175	$\emptyset$	the set with no elements .....	52
176	$h(t)$	impulse response .....	42
177	$\mathcal{S}$	a collection of distinct objects .....	52
178	$\mathcal{U}$	the set containing everything .....	52
179	$x(t)$	input signal represented in the time domain .....	42
180	$y(t)$	output signal represented in the time domain .....	42

181 Throughout this thesis, mathematical notations conform to ISO 80000-2 standard, e.g.  
182 variable names are printed in italics, the only exception being acronyms like e.g. SNR,  
183 which are printed in regular font. Constants are also set in regular font like  $j$ . Functions are  
184 also set in regular font, e.g. in  $\sin(\cdot)$ . Commonly used notations are  $t$ ,  $f$ ,  $j = \sqrt{-1}$ ,  $n$  and  
185  $\exp(\cdot)$ , which refer to the time variable, frequency variable, imaginary unit,  $n$ th variable,  
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## GLOSSARY

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matrix a concise and useful way of uniquely representing and working with linear transformations; a rectangular table of elements ..... 52



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## Chapter 1

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## 221 1.1 Background of the Study

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## 1.2 Prior Studies

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## 1.3 Problem Statement

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## 288 1.4 Objectives

### 289 1.4.1 General Objective(s)

290 To ...;

### 291 1.4.2 Specific Objectives

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293 2. To ...;

294 3. To ...;

295 4. To ...;

296 5. To ...;

## 297 1.5 Significance of the Study

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## 1.6 Assumptions, Scope and Delimitations

Bulletize your scope in one group, and then bulletize the delimitations in another. Bulletize your assumptions as well.

## 1.7 Description and Methodology

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## 1.8 Overview

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## LITERATURE REVIEW

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330 nals, patents, notable conference papers) to prove that no one has done your work yet.

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## 2.1 Summary



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## Chapter 3

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# THEORETICAL CONSIDERATIONS

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### 428 3.1 Summary

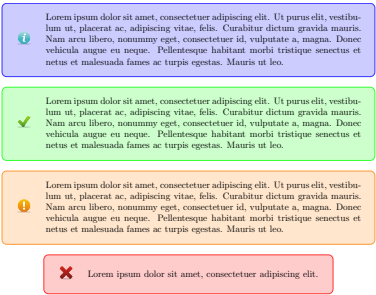


Fig. 3.1 A quadrilateral image example.



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## Chapter 4

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# DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS

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## 480 4.1 Summary





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## Chapter 5

482

## METHODOLOGY

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## 5.1 Implementation

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**5.3 Summary**



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## Chapter 6

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# RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

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 632 amet ipsum. Nunc quis urna dictum turpis accumsan semper.

## 633 6.1 Summary



## Chapter 7

# CONCLUSIONS, RECOMMENDATIONS, AND FUTURE DIRECTIVES

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644 **7.1 Concluding Remarks**

645 In this Thesis, . . .

646 **7.2 Contributions**

647 The interrelated contributions and supplements that have been developed in this Thesis are  
648 listed as follows.

- 649 • the ;
- 650 • the ;
- 651 • the ;

652 **7.3 Recommendations**

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656 placerat pede. Vivamus nunc nunc, molestie ut, ultricies vel, semper in, velit. Ut porttitor.  
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658 tristique neque. Sed interdum libero ut metus. Pellentesque placerat. Nam rutrum augue  
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## 698 7.4 Future Prospects

699 There are several prospect related in this research that may be extended for further studies.  
 700 ... So the suggested topics are listed in the following.

701 1. the ....

702 2. the ....

703 3. the ....



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[Oetiker et al., 2014] Oetiker, T., Partl, H., Hyna, I., and Schlegl, E. (2014). *The Not So Short Introduction to L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2<sub>ε</sub> Or L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2<sub>ε</sub> in 157 minutes*. n.a.



# Appendix A ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS TO THIS THESIS

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## 745 **A1 How important is the problem to practice?**

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## 755 **A2 How will you know if the solution/s that you will** 756 **achieve would be better than existing ones?**

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### 766 **A2.1 How will you measure the improvement/s?**

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776 **A2.1.1 What is/are your basis/bases for the improvement/s?**

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786 **A2.1.2 Why did you choose that/those basis/bases?**

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796 **A2.1.3 How significant are your measure/s of the improvement/s?**

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 798 Nullam nec mi et neque pharetra sollicitudin. Praesent imperdiet mi nec ante. Donec  
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### **A3 What is the difference of the solution/s from existing ones?**

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#### **A3.1 How is it different from previous and existing ones?**

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### **A4 What are the assumptions made (that are behind for your proposed solution to work)?**

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838 **A4.1 Will your proposed solution/s be sensitive to these as-**  
 839 **sumptions?**

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 848 amet ipsum. Nunc quis urna dictum turpis accumsan semper.

849 **A4.2 Can your proposed solution/s be applied to more general**  
 850 **cases when some of the assumptions are eliminated? If**  
 851 **so, how?**

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 860 amet ipsum. Nunc quis urna dictum turpis accumsan semper.

861 **A5 What is the necessity of your approach / pro-**  
 862 **posed solution/s?**

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871 amet ipsum. Nunc quis urna dictum turpis accumsan semper.

872 **A5.1 What will be the limits of applicability of your proposed so-**  
873 **lution/s?**

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882 amet ipsum. Nunc quis urna dictum turpis accumsan semper.

883 **A5.2 What will be the message of the proposed solution to**  
884 **technical people? How about to non-technical managers**  
885 **and business men?**

886 Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Etiam lobortis facilisis sem.  
887 Nullam nec mi et neque pharetra sollicitudin. Praesent imperdiet mi nec ante. Donec  
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894 amet ipsum. Nunc quis urna dictum turpis accumsan semper.

895 **A6 How will you know if your proposed solution/s**  
896 **is/are correct?**

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898 Nullam nec mi et neque pharetra sollicitudin. Praesent imperdiet mi nec ante. Donec  
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905 amet ipsum. Nunc quis urna dictum turpis accumsan semper.

906 **A6.1 Will your results warrant the level of mathematics used**  
907 **(i.e., will the end justify the means)?**

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909 Nullam nec mi et neque pharetra sollicitudin. Praesent imperdiet mi nec ante. Donec  
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916 amet ipsum. Nunc quis urna dictum turpis accumsan semper.

917 **A7 Is/are there an/\_ alternative way/s to get to the**  
918 **same solution/s?**

919 Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Etiam lobortis facilisis sem.  
920 Nullam nec mi et neque pharetra sollicitudin. Praesent imperdiet mi nec ante. Donec  
921 ullamcorper, felis non sodales commodo, lectus velit ultrices augue, a dignissim nibh lectus  
922 placerat pede. Vivamus nunc nunc, molestie ut, ultricies vel, semper in, velit. Ut porttitor.  
923 Praesent in sapien. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Duis fringilla  
924 tristique neque. Sed interdum libero ut metus. Pellentesque placerat. Nam rutrum augue  
925 a leo. Morbi sed elit sit amet ante lobortis sollicitudin. Praesent blandit blandit mauris.  
926 Praesent lectus tellus, aliquet aliquam, luctus a, egestas a, turpis. Mauris lacinia lorem sit  
927 amet ipsum. Nunc quis urna dictum turpis accumsan semper.

928 **A7.1 Can you come up with illustrating examples, or even bet-**  
929 **ter, counter examples to your proposed solution/s?**

930 Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Etiam lobortis facilisis sem.  
931 Nullam nec mi et neque pharetra sollicitudin. Praesent imperdiet mi nec ante. Donec  
932 ullamcorper, felis non sodales commodo, lectus velit ultrices augue, a dignissim nibh lectus  
933 placerat pede. Vivamus nunc nunc, molestie ut, ultricies vel, semper in, velit. Ut porttitor.



934 Praesent in sapien. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Duis fringilla  
935 tristique neque. Sed interdum libero ut metus. Pellentesque placerat. Nam rutrum augue  
936 a leo. Morbi sed elit sit amet ante lobortis sollicitudin. Praesent blandit blandit mauris.  
937 Praesent lectus tellus, aliquet aliquam, luctus a, egestas a, turpis. Mauris lacinia lorem sit  
938 amet ipsum. Nunc quis urna dictum turpis accumsan semper.

## 939 **A7.2 Is there an approximation that can arrive at the essen-** 940 **tially the same proposed solution/s more easily?**

941 Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Etiam lobortis facilisis sem.  
942 Nullam nec mi et neque pharetra sollicitudin. Praesent imperdiet mi nec ante. Donec  
943 ullamcorper, felis non sodales commodo, lectus velit ultrices augue, a dignissim nibh lectus  
944 placerat pede. Vivamus nunc nunc, molestie ut, ultricies vel, semper in, velit. Ut porttitor.  
945 Praesent in sapien. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Duis fringilla  
946 tristique neque. Sed interdum libero ut metus. Pellentesque placerat. Nam rutrum augue  
947 a leo. Morbi sed elit sit amet ante lobortis sollicitudin. Praesent blandit blandit mauris.  
948 Praesent lectus tellus, aliquet aliquam, luctus a, egestas a, turpis. Mauris lacinia lorem sit  
949 amet ipsum. Nunc quis urna dictum turpis accumsan semper.

## 950 **A8 If you were the examiner of your proposal, how** 951 **would you present the proposal in another way?**

952 Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Etiam lobortis facilisis sem.  
953 Nullam nec mi et neque pharetra sollicitudin. Praesent imperdiet mi nec ante. Donec  
954 ullamcorper, felis non sodales commodo, lectus velit ultrices augue, a dignissim nibh lectus  
955 placerat pede. Vivamus nunc nunc, molestie ut, ultricies vel, semper in, velit. Ut porttitor.  
956 Praesent in sapien. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Duis fringilla  
957 tristique neque. Sed interdum libero ut metus. Pellentesque placerat. Nam rutrum augue  
958 a leo. Morbi sed elit sit amet ante lobortis sollicitudin. Praesent blandit blandit mauris.  
959 Praesent lectus tellus, aliquet aliquam, luctus a, egestas a, turpis. Mauris lacinia lorem sit  
960 amet ipsum. Nunc quis urna dictum turpis accumsan semper.

## 961 **A8.1 What are the weaknesses of your proposal?**

962 Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Etiam lobortis facilisis sem.  
963 Nullam nec mi et neque pharetra sollicitudin. Praesent imperdiet mi nec ante. Donec  
964 ullamcorper, felis non sodales commodo, lectus velit ultrices augue, a dignissim nibh lectus  
965 placerat pede. Vivamus nunc nunc, molestie ut, ultricies vel, semper in, velit. Ut porttitor.



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966 Praesent in sapien. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Duis fringilla  
967 tristique neque. Sed interdum libero ut metus. Pellentesque placerat. Nam rutrum augue  
968 a leo. Morbi sed elit sit amet ante lobortis sollicitudin. Praesent blandit blandit mauris.  
969 Praesent lectus tellus, aliquet aliquam, luctus a, egestas a, turpis. Mauris lacinia lorem sit  
970 amet ipsum. Nunc quis urna dictum turpis accumsan semper.



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## **Appendix B**

### **USAGE EXAMPLES**





The user is expected to have a working knowledge of  $\text{\LaTeX}$ . A good introduction is in [Oetiker et al., 2014]. Its latest version can be accessed at <http://www.ctan.org/tex-archive/info/lshort>.

## B1 Equations

The following examples show how to typeset equations in  $\text{\LaTeX}$ . This section also shows examples of the use of `\gls{ }` commands in conjunction with the items that are in the `notation.tex` file. **Please make sure that the entries in `notation.tex` are those that are referenced in the  $\text{\LaTeX}$  document files used by this Thesis. Please comment out unused notations and be careful with the commas and brackets in `notation.tex`.**

In (B.1), the output signal  $y(t)$  is the result of the convolution of the input signal  $x(t)$  and the impulse response  $h(t)$ .

$$y(t) = h(t) * x(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} h(t - \tau) x(\tau) d\tau \quad (\text{B.1})$$

Other example equations are as follows.

$$\begin{bmatrix} V_1 \\ I_1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A & B \\ C & D \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} V_2 \\ I_2 \end{bmatrix} \quad (\text{B.2})$$

$$\frac{1}{2} < \left[ \text{mod} \left( \left\lfloor \frac{y}{17} \right\rfloor 2^{-17\lfloor x \rfloor - \text{mod}(\lfloor y \rfloor, 17)}, 2 \right) \right], \quad (\text{B.3})$$

$$|\zeta(x)^3 \zeta(x + iy)^4 \zeta(x + 2iy)| = \exp \sum_{n,p} \frac{3 + 4 \cos(ny \log p) + \cos(2ny \log p)}{np^{nx}} \geq 1 \quad (\text{B.4})$$



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The verbatim L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X code of Sec. B1 is in List. B.1.Listing B.1: Sample L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X code for equations and notations usage

```

1 The following examples show how to typeset equations in \LaTeX.
2
3 In~\eqref{eq:conv}, the output signal \gls{not:output_sigt} is the
  result of the convolution of the input signal \gls{not:input_sigt}
  and the impulse response \gls{not:ir}.
4
5 \begin{eqnarray}
6   y\left( t \right) = h\left( t \right) * x\left( t \right)=\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty}h\left( t-\tau \right)x\left( \tau \right) \mathrm{d}\tau
7   \label{eq:conv}
8 \end{eqnarray}
9
10 Other example equations are as follows.
11
12 \begin{eqnarray}
13   \left[ \dfrac{V_{1}}{I_{1}} \right] =
14   \begin{bmatrix}
15     A & B \\
16     C & D
17   \end{bmatrix}
18   \left[ \dfrac{V_{2}}{I_{2}} \right]
19   \label{eq:ABCD}
20 \end{eqnarray}
21
22 \begin{eqnarray}
23   {1\over 2} < \left\lfloor \mathrm{mod}\right\left(\left\lfloor {y \over 17} \right\rfloor 2^{-17} \lfloor x \rfloor - \mathrm{mod}(\lfloor y \rfloor, 17)\right)\right\rfloor, 2\right)\right\rfloor,
24 \end{eqnarray}
25
26 \begin{eqnarray}
27   | \zeta(x)^3 \zeta(x+iy)^4 \zeta(x+2iy) | =
28   \exp\sum_{n,p}\frac{3+4\cos(ny\log p) +\cos(2ny\log p)}{np^{nx}}\geq 1
29 \end{eqnarray}

```



## B2 Notations

In order to use the standardized notation, the user is highly suggested to see the ISO 80000-2 standard [ISO, 2009]. The following were taken from `isomath-test.tex`.

### Math alphabets

If there are other symbols in place of Greek letters in a math alphabet, it uses T1 or OT1 font encoding instead of OML.

<code>mathnormal</code>	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \alpha, \beta, \pi, \nu, \omega, v, w, 0, 1, 9$
<code>mathit</code>	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \textit{ff}, \textit{fi}, \beta, ^\circ, !, v, w, 0, 1, 9$
<code>mathrm</code>	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \text{ff}, \text{fi}, \beta, ^\circ, !, v, w, 0, 1, 9$
<code>mathbf</code>	$\mathbf{A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, ff, fi, \beta, ^\circ, !, v, w, 0, 1, 9}$
<code>mathsf</code>	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \text{ff}, \text{fi}, \beta, ^\circ, !, v, w, 0, 1, 9$
<code>mathtt</code>	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \uparrow, \downarrow, \beta, ^\circ, !, v, w, 0, 1, 9$

New alphabets bold-italic, sans-serif-italic, and sans-serif-bold-italic.

<code>mathbfit</code>	$\mathbf{A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \alpha, \beta, \pi, \nu, \omega, v, w, 0, 1, 9}$
<code>mathsfit</code>	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \alpha, \beta, \pi, \nu, \omega, v, w, 0, 1, 9$
<code>mathsfbfit</code>	$\mathbf{A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \alpha, \beta, \pi, \nu, \omega, v, w, 0, 1, 9}$

Do the math alphabets match?

$\alpha x \alpha \omega \mathbf{a x} \alpha \omega \mathbf{a x} \alpha \omega \quad T C \Theta \Gamma T C \Theta \Gamma T C \Theta \Gamma$

### Vector symbols

Alphabetic symbols for vectors are boldface italic,  $\lambda = e_1 \cdot \mathbf{a}$ , while numeric ones (e.g. the zero vector) are bold upright,  $\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{0} = \mathbf{a}$ .

### Matrix symbols

Symbols for matrices are boldface italic, too:<sup>1</sup>  $\mathbf{A} = \mathbf{E} \cdot \mathbf{A}$ .

<sup>1</sup>However, matrix symbols are usually capital letters whereas vectors are small ones. Exceptions are physical quantities like the force vector  $\mathbf{F}$  or the electrical field  $\mathbf{E}$ .

1001 **Tensor symbols**

1002 Symbols for tensors are sans-serif bold italic,

$$\boldsymbol{\alpha} = \boldsymbol{e} \cdot \boldsymbol{a} \quad \Longleftrightarrow \quad \alpha_{ijl} = e_{ijk} \cdot a_{kl}.$$

1003 The permittivity tensor describes the coupling of electric field and displacement:

$$\boldsymbol{D} = \epsilon_0 \boldsymbol{\epsilon}_r \boldsymbol{E}$$



## Bold math version

The “bold” math version is selected with the commands `\boldmath` or `\mathversion{bold}`

<code>mathnormal</code>	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \alpha, \beta, \pi, \nu, \omega, v, w, 0, 1, 9$
<code>mathit</code>	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \textit{ff}, \textit{fi}, \beta, ^\circ, !, v, w, 0, 1, 9$
<code>mathrm</code>	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \text{ff}, \text{fi}, \beta, ^\circ, !, v, w, 0, 1, 9$
<code>mathbf</code>	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \text{ff}, \text{fi}, \beta, ^\circ, !, v, w, 0, 1, 9$
<code>mathsf</code>	$\mathbf{A}, \mathbf{B}, \mathbf{\Gamma}, \mathbf{\Delta}, \mathbf{\Theta}, \mathbf{\Lambda}, \mathbf{\Xi}, \mathbf{\Pi}, \mathbf{\Sigma}, \mathbf{\Phi}, \mathbf{\Psi}, \mathbf{\Omega}, \text{ff}, \text{fi}, \beta, ^\circ, !, v, w, 0, 1, 9$
<code>mathtt</code>	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \uparrow, \downarrow, \beta, ^\circ, !, v, w, 0, 1, 9$

New alphabets bold-italic, sans-serif-italic, and sans-serif-bold-italic.

<code>mathbfit</code>	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \alpha, \beta, \pi, \nu, \omega, v, w, 0, 1, 9$
<code>mathsfit</code>	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \alpha, \beta, \pi, \nu, \omega, v, w, 0, 1, 9$
<code>mathsfbfit</code>	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \alpha, \beta, \pi, \nu, \omega, v, w, 0, 1, 9$

Do the math alphabets match?

$\alpha x \alpha \omega a x \alpha \omega a x \alpha \omega \quad TC\Theta\Gamma TC\Theta\Gamma TC\Theta\Gamma$

## Vector symbols

Alphabetic symbols for vectors are boldface italic,  $\lambda = e_1 \cdot a$ , while numeric ones (e.g. the zero vector) are bold upright,  $a + 0 = a$ .

## Matrix symbols

Symbols for matrices are boldface italic, too:<sup>2</sup>  $\Lambda = E \cdot A$ .

## Tensor symbols

Symbols for tensors are sans-serif bold italic,

$$\alpha = e \cdot a \iff \alpha_{ijl} = e_{ijk} \cdot a_{kl}.$$

The permittivity tensor describes the coupling of electric field and displacement:

$$D = \epsilon_0 \epsilon_r E$$

<sup>2</sup>However, matrix symbols are usually capital letters whereas vectors are small ones. Exceptions are physical quantities like the force vector  $F$  or the electrical field  $E$ .



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The verbatim  $\text{\LaTeX}$  code of Sec. B2 is in List. B.2.Listing B.2: Sample  $\text{\LaTeX}$  code for notations usage

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```

1 % A teststring with Latin and Greek letters::
2 \newcommand{\teststring}{%
3 % capital Latin letters
4 % A,B,C,
5 A,B,
6 % capital Greek letters
7 %\Gamma,\Delta,\Theta,\Lambda,\Xi,\Pi,\Sigma,\Upsilon,\Phi,\Psi,
8 \Gamma,\Delta,\Theta,\Lambda,\Xi,\Pi,\Sigma,\Phi,\Psi,\Omega,
9 % small Greek letters
10 \alpha,\beta,\pi,\nu,\omega,
11 % small Latin letters:
12 % compare \nu, \omega, v, and w
13 v,w,
14 % digits
15 0,1,9
16 }
17
18
19 \subsection*{Math alphabets}
20
21 If there are other symbols in place of Greek letters in a math
22 alphabet, it uses T1 or OT1 font encoding instead of OML.
23
24 \begin{eqnarray*}
25 \mbox{\mathnormal} & & \mbox{\teststring} \\
26 \mbox{\mathit} & & \mbox{\mathit{\teststring}} \\
27 \mbox{\mathrm} & & \mbox{\mathrm{\teststring}} \\
28 \mbox{\mathbf} & & \mbox{\mathbf{\teststring}} \\
29 \mbox{\mathsf} & & \mbox{\mathsf{\teststring}} \\
30 \mbox{\mathtt} & & \mbox{\mathtt{\teststring}} \\
31 \end{eqnarray*}
32 New alphabets bold-italic, sans-serif-italic, and sans-serif-bold-
33 italic.
34 \begin{eqnarray*}
35 \mbox{\mathbfit} & & \mbox{\mathbfit{\teststring}} \\
36 \mbox{\mathsfit} & & \mbox{\mathsfit{\teststring}} \\
37 \mbox{\mathsfbfit} & & \mbox{\mathsfbfit{\teststring}} \\
38 \end{eqnarray*}
39 %
40 Do the math alphabets match?
41 $
42 \mathnormal {a x \alpha \omega}
43 \mathbfit {a x \alpha \omega}
44 \mathsfbfit {a x \alpha \omega}
45 \quad
46 \mathsfbfit {T C \Theta \Gamma}
47 \mathbfit {T C \Theta \Gamma}
48 \mathnormal {T C \Theta \Gamma}
49 $
50
51 \subsection*{Vector symbols}
52

```




```

1073 53 Alphabetic symbols for vectors are boldface italic,
1074 54  $\vec{\lambda} = \vec{e}_1 \cdot \vec{a}$ ,
1075 55 while numeric ones (e.g. the zero vector) are bold upright,
1076 56  $\vec{a} + \vec{0} = \vec{a}$ .
1077 57
1078 58 \subsection*{Matrix symbols}
1079 59
1080 60 Symbols for matrices are boldface italic, too:%
1081 61 \footnote{However, matrix symbols are usually capital letters whereas
1082 62 vectors
1083 62 are small ones. Exceptions are physical quantities like the force
1084 63 vector  $\vec{F}$  or the electrical field  $\vec{E}$ .%
1085 64 }
1086 65  $\Lambda = E \cdot A$ .
1087 66
1088 67
1089 68 \subsection*{Tensor symbols}
1090 69
1091 70 Symbols for tensors are sans-serif bold italic,
1092 71
1093 72 \[
1094 73 \quad \text{\tensorsym{\alpha}} = \text{\tensorsym{e}} \cdot \text{\tensorsym{a}}
1095 74 \quad \Longleftarrow \quad
1096 75 \quad \alpha_{ijl} = e_{ijk} \cdot a_{kl}.
1097 76 \]
1098 77
1099 78
1100 79 The permittivity tensor describes the coupling of electric field and
1101 80 displacement: \[
1102 81 \vec{D} = \epsilon_0 \text{\tensorsym{\epsilon}}_{\text{\mathrm{r}}} \vec{E} \]
1103 82
1104 83
1105 84
1106 85 \newpage
1107 86 \subsection*{Bold math version}
1108 87
1109 88 The ‘‘bold’’ math version is selected with the commands
1110 89 \verb+\boldmath+ or \verb+\mathversion{bold}+
1111 90
1112 91 {\boldmath
1113 92 \begin{eqnarray*}
1114 93 \quad \text{\mbox{\mathnormal}} & & \text{\teststring} \\
1115 94 \quad \text{\mbox{\mathit}} & & \text{\mathit{\teststring}} \\
1116 95 \quad \text{\mbox{\mathrm}} & & \text{\mathrm{\teststring}} \\
1117 96 \quad \text{\mbox{\mathbf}} & & \text{\mathbf{\teststring}} \\
1118 97 \quad \text{\mbox{\mathsf}} & & \text{\mathsf{\teststring}} \\
1119 98 \quad \text{\mbox{\mathtt}} & & \text{\mathtt{\teststring}} \\
1120 99 \end{eqnarray*}
1121 100 \quad \text{New alphabets bold-italic, sans-serif-italic, and sans-serif-bold-}
1122 101 \quad \text{italic.}
1123 102 \begin{eqnarray*}
1124 102 \quad \text{\mbox{\mathbfit}} & & \text{\mathbfit{\teststring}} \\
1125 103 \quad \text{\mbox{\mathsfit}} & & \text{\mathsfit{\teststring}} \\
1126 104 \quad \text{\mbox{\mathsfbfit}} & & \text{\mathsfbfit{\teststring}} \\
1127 105 \end{eqnarray*}
1128 106 \%
1129 107 \quad \text{Do the math alphabets match?}

```



		B. Usage Examples
	 <b>De La Salle University</b>	
1130 1131 1132 1133 1134 1135 1136 1137 1138 1139 1140 1141 1142 1143 1144 1145 1146 1147 1148 1149 1150 1151 1152 1153 1154 1155 1156 1157 1158 1159 1160 1161 1162 1163 1164 1165 1166 1167 1168 1169 1170 1171 1172 1173 1174 <del>1175</del>	108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 }	<pre> \$ \mathnormal {a x \alpha \omega} \mathbf{it   {a x \alpha \omega} \mathsf{fbfit}{a x \alpha \omega} \quad \mathsf{fbfit}{T C \Theta \Gamma} \mathbf{fit   {T C \Theta \Gamma} \mathnormal {T C \Theta \Gamma} \$  \subsection*{Vector symbols}  Alphabetic symbols for vectors are boldface italic, \$\vec{\lambda}=\vec{e}_{_1}\cdot\vec{a}\$, while numeric ones (e.g. the zero vector) are bold upright, \$\vec{a} + \vec{0} = \vec{a}\$.   \subsection*{Matrix symbols}  Symbols for matrices are boldface italic, too:% \footnote{However, matrix symbols are usually capital letters whereas vectors are small ones. Exceptions are physical quantities like the force vector \$\vec{F}\$ or the electrical field \$\vec{E}\$.% } \$\matrixsym{\Lambda}=\matrixsym{E}\cdot\matrixsym{A}.\$   \subsection*{Tensor symbols}  Symbols for tensors are sans-serif bold italic,  \[ \tensorsym{\alpha} = \tensorsym{e}\cdot\tensorsym{a} \quad \Longleftarrow \quad \alpha_{ijl} = e_{ijk}\cdot a_{kl}. \]  The permittivity tensor describes the coupling of electric field and displacement: \[ \vec{D}=\epsilon_{_0}\tensorsym{\epsilon}_{\mathrm r}\vec{E}\]</pre>





## B3 Abbreviation

This section shows examples of the use of  $\LaTeX$  commands in conjunction with the items that are in the `abbreviation.tex` and in the `glossary.tex` files. Please see List. B.3. **To lessen the  $\LaTeX$  compilation time, it is suggested that you use `\acr{ }` only for the first occurrence of the word to be abbreviated.**

Again please see List. B.3. Here is an example of first use: alternating current (ac). Next use: ac. Full: alternating current (ac). Here's an acronym referenced using `\acr` : hyper-text markup language (html). And here it is again: html. If you are used to the glossaries package, note the difference in using `\gls` : hyper-text markup language (html). And again (no difference): hyper-text markup language (html). Here are some more entries:

- extensible markup language (xml) and cascading style sheet (css).
- Next use: xml and css.
- Full form: extensible markup language (xml) and cascading style sheet (css).
- Reset again.
- Start with a capital. Hyper-text markup language (html).
- Next: Html. Full: Hyper-text markup language (html).
- Prefer capitals? Extensible markup language (XML). Next: XML. Full: extensible markup language (XML).
- Prefer small-caps? Cascading style sheet (CSS). Next: CSS. Full: cascading style sheet (CSS).
- Resetting all acronyms.
- Here are the acronyms again:
- Hyper-text markup language (HTML), extensible markup language (XML) and cascading style sheet (CSS).
- Next use: HTML, XML and CSS.
- Full form: Hyper-text markup language (HTML), extensible markup language (XML) and cascading style sheet (CSS).



- 1206 • Provide your own link text: style sheet.

1207 The verbatim  $\text{\LaTeX}$  code of Sec. B3 is in List. B.3.

### Listing B.3: Sample $\text{\LaTeX}$ code for abbreviations usage

```

1 Again please see List.~\ref{lst:abbrv}. Here is an example of first use:
  \acr{ac}. Next use: \acr{ac}. Full: \gls{ac}. Here's an acronym
  referenced using \verb| \acr |: \acr{html}. And here it is again: \
  acr{html}. If you are used to the \texttt{glossaries} package, note
  the difference in using \verb| \gls |: \gls{html}. And again (no
  difference): \gls{html}. Here are some more entries:
2
3 \begin{itemize}
4
5   \item \acr{xml} and \acr{css}.
6
7   \item Next use: \acr{xml} and \acr{css}.
8
9   \item Full form: \gls{xml} and \gls{css}.
10
11  \item Reset again. \glsresetall{abbreviation}
12
13  \item Start with a capital. \Acr{html}.
14
15  \item Next: \Acr{html}. Full: \Gls{html}.
16
17  \item Prefer capitals? \renewcommand{\acronymfont}[1]{\
    MakeTextUppercase{#1}} \Acr{xml}. Next: \acr{xml}. Full: \gls{xml}
    }.
18
19  \item Prefer small-caps? \renewcommand{\acronymfont}[1]{\textsc{#1}}
    \Acr{css}. Next: \acr{css}. Full: \gls{css}.
20
21  \item Resetting all acronyms.\glsresetall{abbreviation}
22
23  \item Here are the acronyms again:
24
25  \item \Acr{html}, \acr{xml} and \acr{css}.
26
27  \item Next use: \Acr{html}, \acr{xml} and \acr{css}.
28
29  \item Full form: \Gls{html}, \gls{xml} and \gls{css}.
30
31  \item Provide your own link text: \glslink{[textbf]css}{style}
32
33 \end{itemize}

```



## B4 Glossary

This section shows examples of the use of `\gls{ }` commands in conjunction with the items that are in the `glossary.tex` and `notation.tex` files. Note that entries in `notation.tex` are prefixed with “not:” label (see List. B.4).

**Please make sure that the entries in `notation.tex` are those that are referenced in the  $\LaTeX$  document files used by this Thesis. Please comment out unused notations and be careful with the commas and brackets in `notation.tex` .**

- Matrices are usually denoted by a bold capital letter, such as  $A$ . The matrix’s  $(i, j)$ th element is usually denoted  $a_{ij}$ . Matrix  $I$  is the identity matrix.
- A set, denoted as  $S$ , is a collection of objects.
- The universal set, denoted as  $\mathcal{U}$ , is the set of everything.
- The empty set, denoted as  $\emptyset$ , contains no elements.
- The cardinality of a set, denoted as  $|S|$ , is the number of elements in the set.

The verbatim  $\LaTeX$  code for the part of Sec. B4 is in List. B.4.

Listing B.4: Sample  $\LaTeX$  code for glossary and notations usage

```

1 \begin{itemize}
2
3   \item \Glspl{matrix} are usually denoted by a bold capital letter,
      such as  $\mathbf{A}$ . The  $\gls{matrix}$ ’s  $(i, j)$ th element is
      usually denoted  $a_{ij}$ .  $\gls{matrix}$   $\mathbf{I}$  is the
      identity  $\gls{matrix}$ .
4
5   \item A set, denoted as  $\gls{not:set}$ , is a collection of objects.
6
7   \item The universal set, denoted as  $\gls{not:universalSet}$ , is the
      set of everything.
8
9   \item The empty set, denoted as  $\gls{not:emptySet}$ , contains no
      elements.
10
11   \item The cardinality of a set, denoted as  $\gls{not:cardinality}$ , is
      the number of elements in the set.
12
13 \end{itemize}
```



1222

**B5 Figure**

1223

1224

This section shows several ways of placing figures. PDFL<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X compatible files are PDF, PNG, and JPG. Please see the `figure` subdirectory.

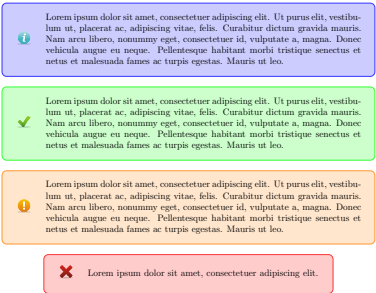


Fig. B.1 A quadrilateral image example.



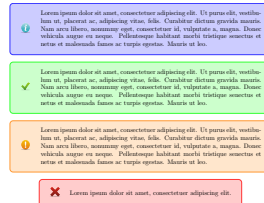
1225 Fig. B.1 is a gray box enclosed by a dark border. List. B.5 shows the corresponding  
1226  $\text{\LaTeX}$  code.

Listing B.5: Sample  $\text{\LaTeX}$  code for a single figure

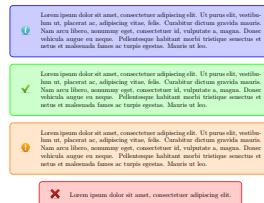
```
1 \begin{figure}[!htbp]
2   \centering
3   \includegraphics[width=0.5\textwidth]{example}
4   \caption{A quadrilateral image example.}
5   \label{fig:example}
6 \end{figure}
7 \cleardoublepage
8
9 Fig.~\ref{fig:example} is a gray box enclosed by a dark border. List.~\
  ref{lst:onefig} shows the corresponding  $\text{\LaTeX}$  \ code.
10 \end{figure}
```



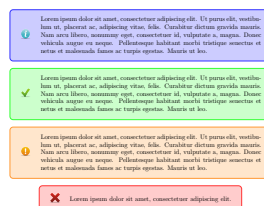
# De La Salle University



(a) A sub-figure in the top row.



(b) A sub-figure in the middle row.

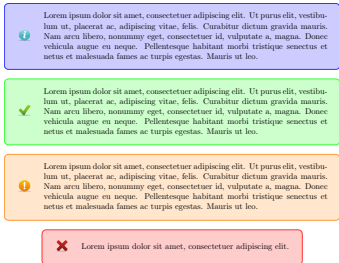


(c) A sub figure in the bottom row

Listing B.6: Sample L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X code for three figures on top of each other

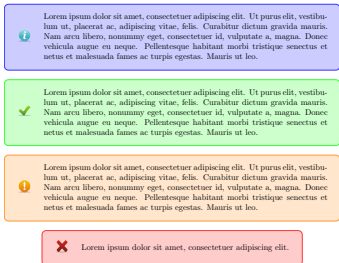
```
1 \begin{figure}[!htbp]
2 \centering
3 \subbottom[A sub-figure in the top row.]{
4 \includegraphics[width=0.35\textwidth]{example}
5 \label{fig:top}
6 }
7 \vfill
8 \subbottom[A sub-figure in the middle row.]{
9 \includegraphics[width=0.35\textwidth]{example}
10 \label{fig:mid}
11 }
12 \vfill
13 \subbottom[A sub-figure in the bottom row.]{
14 \includegraphics[width=0.35\textwidth]{example}
15 \label{fig:botm}
16 }
17 \caption{Figures on top of each other}
18 \label{fig:tmb}
19 \end{figure}
```

B. Usage Examples



(a) A sub-figure in the upper-left corner.

(b) A sub-figure in the upper-right corner.



(c) A sub-figure in the lower-left corner.

(d) A sub-figure in the lower-right corner

Fig. B.3 Four figures in each corner. See List. B.7 for the corresponding L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X code.



Listing B.7: Sample  $\text{\LaTeX}$  code for the four figures

```

1 \begin{figure}[!htbp]
2 \centering
3 \subbottom[A sub-figure in the upper-left corner.]{
4 \includegraphics[width=0.45\textwidth]{example}
5 \label{fig:upprleft}
6 }
7 \hfill
8 \subbottom[A sub-figure in the upper-right corner.]{
9 \includegraphics[width=0.45\textwidth]{example}
10 \label{fig:uppright}
11 }
12 \vfill
13 \subbottom[A sub-figure in the lower-left corner.]{
14 \includegraphics[width=0.45\textwidth]{example}
15 \label{fig:lowerleft}
16 }
17 \hfill
18 \subbottom[A sub-figure in the lower-right corner]{
19 \includegraphics[width=0.45\textwidth]{example}
20 \label{fig:lowright}
21 }
22 \caption{Four figures in each corner. See List.\ref{lst:fourfigs} for
23 the corresponding \LaTeX \ code.}
24 \label{fig:fourfig}
25 \end{figure}

```



## B6 Table

This section shows an example of placing a table (a long one). Table B.1 are the triples.

TABLE B.1 FEASIBLE TRIPLES FOR HIGHLY VARIABLE GRID

Time (s)	Triple chosen	Other feasible triples
0	(1, 11, 13725)	(1, 12, 10980), (1, 13, 8235), (2, 2, 0), (3, 1, 0)
2745	(1, 12, 10980)	(1, 13, 8235), (2, 2, 0), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
5490	(1, 12, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
8235	(1, 12, 16470)	(1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
10980	(1, 12, 16470)	(1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
13725	(1, 12, 16470)	(1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
16470	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
19215	(1, 12, 16470)	(1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
21960	(1, 12, 16470)	(1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
24705	(1, 12, 16470)	(1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
27450	(1, 12, 16470)	(1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
30195	(2, 2, 2745)	(2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
32940	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
35685	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
38430	(1, 13, 10980)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
41175	(1, 12, 13725)	(1, 13, 10980), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
43920	(1, 13, 10980)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
46665	(2, 2, 2745)	(2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
49410	(2, 2, 2745)	(2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
52155	(1, 12, 16470)	(1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
54900	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
57645	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
60390	(1, 12, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
63135	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
65880	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
68625	(2, 2, 2745)	(2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
71370	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
74115	(1, 12, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
76860	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
79605	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
82350	(1, 12, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
85095	(1, 12, 13725)	(1, 13, 10980), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
87840	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
90585	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
93330	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
96075	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
98820	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
101565	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
104310	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
107055	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
109800	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
112545	(1, 12, 16470)	(1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
115290	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
118035	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
120780	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
123525	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)

*Continued on next page*



Continued from previous page

Time (s)	Triple chosen	Other feasible triples
126270	(1, 12, 16470)	(1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
129015	(2, 2, 2745)	(2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
131760	(2, 2, 2745)	(2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
134505	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
137250	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
139995	(2, 2, 2745)	(2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
142740	(2, 2, 2745)	(2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
145485	(1, 12, 16470)	(1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
148230	(2, 2, 2745)	(2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
150975	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
153720	(1, 12, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
156465	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
159210	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
161955	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
164700	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)



1230

List. B.8 shows the corresponding  $\text{\LaTeX}$  code.Listing B.8: Sample  $\text{\LaTeX}$  code for making typical table environment

```

1231 1 \begin{center}
1232 2 {\scriptsize
1233 3 \begin{tabularx}{\textwidth}{p{0.1\textwidth}|p{0.2\textwidth}|p{0.5\textwidth}}
1234 4 \caption{Feasible triples for highly variable grid} \label{tab:triple_
1235 5 grid} \\
1236 6 \hline
1237 7 \textbf{Time (s)} &
1238 8 \textbf{Triple chosen} &
1239 9 \textbf{Other feasible triples} \\
1240 10 \hline
1241 11 \endfirsthead
1242 12 \multicolumn{3}{c}{\textit{Continued from previous page}} \\
1243 13 \hline
1244 14 \hline
1245 15 \textbf{Time (s)} &
1246 16 \textbf{Triple chosen} &
1247 17 \textbf{Other feasible triples} \\
1248 18 \hline
1249 19 \endhead
1250 20 \hline
1251 21 \multicolumn{3}{r}{\textit{Continued on next page}} \\
1252 22 \endfoot
1253 23 \hline
1254 24 \endlastfoot
1255 25 \hline
1256 26
1257 27
1258 28 0 & (1, 11, 13725) & (1, 12, 10980), (1, 13, 8235), (2, 2, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1259 29 & \\
1260 30 2745 & (1, 12, 10980) & (1, 13, 8235), (2, 2, 0), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1261 31 & \\
1262 32 5490 & (1, 12, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1263 33 8235 & (1, 12, 16470) & (1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1264 34 10980 & (1, 12, 16470) & (1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1265 35 13725 & (1, 12, 16470) & (1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1266 36 16470 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1267 37 19215 & (1, 12, 16470) & (1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1268 38 21960 & (1, 12, 16470) & (1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1269 39 24705 & (1, 12, 16470) & (1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1270 40 27450 & (1, 12, 16470) & (1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1271 41 30195 & (2, 2, 2745) & (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1272 42 32940 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1273 43 35685 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1274 44 38430 & (1, 13, 10980) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)

```



```

1285 43 41175 & (1, 12, 13725) & (1, 13, 10980), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1,
1286      0) \\
1287 44 43920 & (1, 13, 10980) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1288 45 46665 & (2, 2, 2745) & (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1289 46 49410 & (2, 2, 2745) & (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1290 47 52155 & (1, 12, 16470) & (1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1,
1291      0) \\
1292 48 54900 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1293 49 57645 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1294 50 60390 & (1, 12, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1295 51 63135 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1296 52 65880 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1297 53 68625 & (2, 2, 2745) & (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1298 54 71370 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1299 55 74115 & (1, 12, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1300 56 76860 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1301 57 79605 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1302 58 82350 & (1, 12, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1303 59 85095 & (1, 12, 13725) & (1, 13, 10980), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1,
1304      0) \\
1305 60 87840 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1306 61 90585 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1307 62 93330 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1308 63 96075 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1309 64 98820 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1310 65 101565 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1311 66 104310 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1312 67 107055 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1313 68 109800 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1314 69 112545 & (1, 12, 16470) & (1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3,
1315      1, 0) \\
1316 70 115290 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1317 71 118035 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1318 72 120780 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1319 73 123525 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1320 74 126270 & (1, 12, 16470) & (1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3,
1321      1, 0) \\
1322 75 129015 & (2, 2, 2745) & (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1323 76 131760 & (2, 2, 2745) & (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1324 77 134505 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1325 78 137250 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1326 79 139995 & (2, 2, 2745) & (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1327 80 142740 & (2, 2, 2745) & (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1328 81 145485 & (1, 12, 16470) & (1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3,
1329      1, 0) \\
1330 82 148230 & (2, 2, 2745) & (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1331 83 150975 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1332 84 153720 & (1, 12, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1333 85 156465 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1334 86 159210 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1335 87 161955 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1336 88 164700 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1337 89 \end{tabularx}
1338 90 }
1339 91 \end{center}

```



1341

**B7    Algorithm or Pseudocode Listing**

1342

Table B.2 shows an example pseudocode. Note that if the pseudocode exceeds one page, it can mean that its implementation is not modular. List. B.9 shows the corresponding L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X code.

1343

1344

TABLE B.2    CALCULATION OF  $y = x^n$

<b>Input(s):</b>	
$n$	: $n$ th power; $n \in \mathbb{Z}^+$
$x$	: base value; $x \in \mathbb{R}^+$
<b>Output(s):</b>	
$y$	: result; $y \in \mathbb{R}^+$

**Require:**  $n \geq 0 \vee x \neq 0$

**Ensure:**  $y = x^n$

```
1:  $y \leftarrow 1$ 
2: if  $n < 0$  then
3:    $X \leftarrow 1/x$ 
4:    $N \leftarrow -n$ 
5: else
6:    $X \leftarrow x$ 
7:    $N \leftarrow n$ 
8: end if
9: while  $N \neq 0$  do
10:  if  $N$  is even then
11:     $X \leftarrow X \times X$ 
12:     $N \leftarrow N/2$ 
13:  else { $N$  is odd}
14:     $y \leftarrow y \times X$ 
15:     $N \leftarrow N - 1$ 
16:  end if
17: end while
```

Listing B.9: Sample L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X code for algorithm or pseudocode listing usage

```

1 \begin{table}[!htbp]
2   \caption{Calculation of  $y = x^n$ }
3   \label{tab:calcxn}
4   {\footnotesize
5     \begin{tabular}{lll}
6       \hline
7       \hline
8       {\bfseries Input(s):} & & \\
9       $n$ & : & $n$th power; $n$ \in \mathbb{Z}^{+}$ \\
10      $x$ & : & base value; $x$ \in \mathbb{R}^{+}$ \\
11      \hline
12      {\bfseries Output(s):} & & \\
13      $y$ & : & result; $y$ \in \mathbb{R}^{+}$ \\
14      \hline
15      \hline
16      \\
17    \end{tabular}
18  }
19  \begin{algorithmic}[1]
20    {\footnotesize
21      \REQUIRE $n \geq 0$ \vee $x \neq 0$
22      \ENSURE $y = x^n$
23      \STATE $y \leftarrow 1$
24      \IF{$n < 0$}
25        \STATE $X \leftarrow 1 / x$
26        \STATE $N \leftarrow -n$
27      \ELSE
28        \STATE $X \leftarrow x$
29        \STATE $N \leftarrow n$
30      \ENDIF
31      \WHILE{$N \neq 0$}
32        \IF{$N$ is even}
33          \STATE $X \leftarrow X \times X$
34          \STATE $N \leftarrow N / 2$
35        \ELSE[$N$ is odd]
36          \STATE $y \leftarrow y \times X$
37          \STATE $N \leftarrow N - 1$
38        \ENDIF
39      \ENDWHILE
40    }
41  \end{algorithmic}
42 \end{table}

```



## B8 Program/Code Listing

List. B.10 is a program listing of a C code for computing Fibonacci numbers by calling the actual code. Please see the `code` subdirectory.

Listing B.10: Computing Fibonacci numbers in C (./code/fibo.c)

```

1  /* fibo.c -- It prints out the first N Fibonacci
2  *              numbers.
3  */
4
5  #include <stdio.h>
6
7  int main(void) {
8      int n;          /* Number of fibonacci numbers we will print */
9      int i;          /* Index of fibonacci number to be printed next */
10     int current;     /* Value of the (i)th fibonacci number */
11     int next;        /* Value of the (i+1)th fibonacci number */
12     int twoaway;     /* Value of the (i+2)th fibonacci number */
13
14     printf("How many Fibonacci numbers do you want to compute? ");
15     scanf("%d", &n);
16     if (n<=0)
17         printf("The number should be positive.\n");
18     else {
19         printf("\n\n\tI\t\tFibonacci(I)\t\n\t=====n");
20         next = current = 1;
21         for (i=1; i<=n; i++) {
22             printf("\t%d\t\t\t%d\n", i, current);
23             twoaway = current+next;
24             current = next;
25             next = twoaway;
26         }
27     }
28 }
29
30 /* The output from a run of this program was:
31
32 How many Fibonacci numbers do you want to compute? 9
33
34     I      Fibonacci(I)
35     =====
36     1      1
37     2      1
38     3      2
39     4      3
40     5      5
41     6      8
42     7     13
43     8     21
44     9     34
45
46 */

```





1348

List. B.11 shows the corresponding  $\text{\LaTeX}$  code.

Listing B.11: Sample  $\text{\LaTeX}$  code for program listing

```
1 List.~\ref{lst:fib_c} is a program listing of a C code for computing  
   Fibonacci numbers by calling the actual code. Please see the \verb|  
   code | subdirectory.
```



## B9 Referencing

Referencing chapters: This appendix is in Appendix B, which is about examples in using various  $\LaTeX$  commands.

Referencing sections: This section is Sec. B9, which shows how to refer to the locations of various labels that have been placed in the  $\LaTeX$  files. List. B.12 shows the corresponding  $\LaTeX$  code.

Listing B.12: Sample  $\LaTeX$  code for referencing sections

```
1 Referencing sections: This section is Sec.~\ref{sec:ref}, which shows
   how to refer to the locations of various labels that have been
   placed in the \LaTeX \ files. List.~\ref{lst:refsec} shows the
   corresponding \LaTeX \ code.
```

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## B9.1 A subsection

Referencing subsections: This section is Sec. B9.1, which shows how to refer to a subsection. List. B.13 shows the corresponding  $\LaTeX$  code.

Listing B.13: Sample  $\LaTeX$  code for referencing subsections

```
1 Referencing subsections: This section is Sec.~\ref{sec:subsec}, which
  shows how to refer to a subsection. List.~\ref{lst:refsub} shows the
  corresponding \LaTeX \ code.
```

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### B9.1.1 A sub-subsection

Referencing sub-subsections: This section is Sec. B9.1.1, which shows how to refer to a sub-subsection. List. B.14 shows the corresponding  $\LaTeX$  code.

#### Listing B.14: Sample $\LaTeX$ code for referencing sub-subsections

```
1 Referencing sub-subsections: This section is Sec.\ref{sec:subsubsec},
   which shows how to refer to a sub-subsection. List.\ref{lst:
   refsubsub} shows the corresponding \LaTeX \ code.
```

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## B10 Index

For key words or topics that are expected (or the user would like) to appear in the Index, use `\index{key}`, where `key` is an example keyword to appear in the Index. For example, Fredholm integral and Fourier operator of the following paragraph are in the Index.

If we make a very large matrix with complex exponentials in the rows (i.e., cosine real parts and sine imaginary parts), and increase the resolution without bound, we approach the kernel of the Fredholm integral equation of the 2nd kind, namely the Fourier operator that defines the continuous Fourier transform.

List. B.15 is a program listing of the above-mentioned paragraph.

Listing B.15: Sample  $\text{\LaTeX}$  code for Index usage

```
1 If we make a very large matrix with complex exponentials in the rows (i.
  e., cosine real parts and sine imaginary parts), and increase the
  resolution without bound, we approach the kernel of the \index{
  Fredholm integral} Fredholm integral equation of the 2nd kind,
  namely the \index{Fourier} Fourier operator that defines the
  continuous Fourier transform.
```



## B11 Adding Relevant PDF Pages (e.g. Standards, Datasheets, Specification Sheets, Application Notes, etc.)

Selected PDF pages can be added (see List. B.16), but note that the options must be tweaked. See the manual of `pdfpages` for other options.

Listing B.16: Sample  $\text{\LaTeX}$  code for including PDF pages

```
1 \includepdf[pages={8-10},%
2 offset=3.5mm -10mm,%
3 scale=0.73,%
4 frame]
5 {./reference/Xilinx2015-UltraScaleArchitectureOverview.pdf}
```



## Virtex UltraScale FPGA Feature Summary

Table 6: Virtex UltraScale FPGA Feature Summary

	VU065	VU080	VU095	VU125	VU160	VU190	VU440
Logic Cells	626,640	780,000	940,800	1,253,280	1,621,200	1,879,920	4,432,680
CLB Flip-Flops	716,160	891,424	1,075,200	1,432,320	1,852,800	2,148,480	5,065,920
CLB LUTs	358,080	445,712	537,600	716,160	926,400	1,074,240	2,532,960
Maximum Distributed RAM (Mb)	4.8	3.9	4.8	9.7	12.7	14.5	28.7
Block RAM/FIFO w/ECC (36Kb each)	1,260	1,421	1,728	2,520	3,276	3,780	2,520
Total Block RAM (Mb)	44.3	50.0	60.8	88.6	115.2	132.9	88.6
CMT (1 MMCM, 2 PLLs)	10	16	16	20	30	30	30
I/O DLLs	40	64	64	80	120	120	120
Fractional PLLs	5	8	8	10	15	15	0
Maximum HP I/Os <sup>(1)</sup>	468	780	780	780	650	650	1,404
Maximum HR I/Os <sup>(2)</sup>	52	52	52	104	52	52	52
DSP Slices	600	672	768	1,200	1,560	1,800	2,880
System Monitor	1	1	1	2	3	3	3
PCIe Gen3 x8	2	4	4	4	5	6	6
150G Interlaken	3	6	6	6	8	9	0
100G Ethernet	3	4	4	6	9	9	3
GTH 16.3Gb/s Transceivers	20	32	32	40	52	60	48
GTY 30.5Gb/s Transceivers	20	32	32	40	52	60	0

**Notes:**

1. HP = High-performance I/O with support for I/O voltage from 1.0V to 1.8V.
2. HR = High-range I/O with support for I/O voltage from 1.2V to 3.3V.



## Virtex UltraScale Device-Package Combinations and Maximum I/Os

Table 7: Virtex UltraScale Device-Package Combinations and Maximum I/Os

Package <sup>(1)(2)(3)</sup>	Package Dimensions (mm)	VU065	VU080	VU095	VU125	VU160	VU190	VU440
		HR, HP GTH, GTY	HR, HP GTH, GTY	HR, HP GTH, GTY	HR, HP GTH, GTY	HR, HP GTH, GTY	HR, HP GTH, GTY	HR, HP GTH, GTY
FFVC1517	40x40	52, 468 20, 20	52, 468 20, 20	52, 468 20, 20				
FFVD1517	40x40		52, 286 32, 32	52, 286 32, 32				
FLVD1517	40x40				52, 286 40, 32			
FFVB1760	42.5x42.5		52, 650 32, 16	52, 650 32, 16				
FLVB1760	42.5x42.5				52, 650 36, 16			
FFVA2104	47.5x47.5		52, 780 28, 24	52, 780 28, 24				
FLVA2104	47.5x47.5				52, 780 28, 24			
FFVB2104	47.5x47.5		52, 650 32, 32	52, 650 32, 32				
FLVB2104	47.5x47.5				52, 650 40, 36			
FLGB2104	47.5x47.5					52, 650 40, 36	52, 650 40, 36	
FFVC2104	47.5x47.5			52, 364 32, 32				
FLVC2104	47.5x47.5				52, 364 40, 40			
FLGC2104	47.5x47.5					52, 364 52, 52	52, 364 52, 52	
FLGB2377	50x50							52, 1248 36, 0
FLGA2577	52.5x52.5						0, 448 60, 60	
FLGA2892	55x55							52, 1404 48, 0

**Notes:**

1. Go to [Ordering Information](#) for package designation details.
2. All packages have 1.0mm ball pitch.
3. Packages with the same last letter and number sequence, e.g., A2104, are footprint compatible with all other UltraScale architecture-based devices with the same sequence. The footprint compatible devices within this family are outlined. See the [UltraScale Architecture Product Selection Guide](#) for details on inter-family migration.





## Virtex UltraScale+ FPGA Feature Summary

Table 8: Virtex UltraScale+ FPGA Feature Summary

	VU3P	VU5P	VU7P	VU9P	VU11P	VU13P
Logic Cells	689,640	1,051,010	1,379,280	2,068,920	2,147,040	2,862,720
CLB Flip-Flops	788,160	1,201,154	1,576,320	2,364,480	2,453,760	3,271,680
CLB LUTs	394,080	600,577	788,160	1,182,240	1,226,880	1,635,840
Max. Distributed RAM (Mb)	12.0	18.3	24.1	36.1	34.8	46.4
Block RAM/FIFO w/ECC (36Kb each)	720	1,024	1,440	2,160	2,016	2,688
Block RAM (Mb)	25.3	36.0	50.6	75.9	70.9	94.5
UltraRAM Blocks	320	470	640	960	1,152	1,536
UltraRAM (Mb)	90.0	132.2	180.0	270.0	324.0	432.0
CMTs (1 MMCM and 2 PLLs)	10	20	20	30	12	16
Max. HP I/O <sup>(1)</sup>	520	832	832	832	624	832
DSP Slices	2,280	3,474	4,560	6,840	8,928	11,904
System Monitor	1	2	2	3	3	4
GTY Transceivers 32.75Gb/s	40	80	80	120	96	128
PCIe Gen3 x16 and Gen4 x8	2	4	4	6	3	4
150G Interlaken	3	4	6	9	9	12
100G Ethernet w/RS-FEC	3	4	6	9	6	8

**Notes:**

1. HP = High-performance I/O with support for I/O voltage from 1.0V to 1.8V.

## Virtex UltraScale+ Device-Package Combinations and Maximum I/Os

Table 9: Virtex UltraScale+ Device-Package Combinations and Maximum I/Os

Package (1)(2)(3)	Package Dimensions (mm)	VU3P	VU5P	VU7P	VU9P	VU11P	VU13P
		HP, GTY	HP, GTY	HP, GTY	HP, GTY	HP, GTY	HP, GTY
FFVC1517	40x40	520, 40					
FLVF1924	45x45					624, 64	
FLVA2104	47.5x47.5		832, 52	832, 52	832, 52		
FHVA2104	52.5x52.5 <sup>(4)</sup>						832, 52
FLVB2104	47.5x47.5		702, 76	702, 76	702, 76	624, 76	
FHVB2104	52.5x52.5 <sup>(4)</sup>						702, 76
FLVC2104	47.5x47.5		416, 80	416, 80	416, 104	416, 96	
FHVC2104	52.5x52.5 <sup>(4)</sup>						416, 104
FLVA2577	52.5x52.5				448, 120	448, 96	448, 128

**Notes:**

1. Go to [Ordering Information](#) for package designation details.
2. All packages have 1.0mm ball pitch.
3. Packages with the same last letter and number sequence, e.g., A2104, are footprint compatible with all other UltraScale devices with the same sequence. The footprint compatible devices within this family are outlined.
4. These 52.5x52.5mm overhang packages have the same PCB ball footprint as the corresponding 47.5x47.5mm packages (i.e., the same last letter and number sequence) and are footprint compatible.



## Appendix C

### PUBLICATION LIST AND AWARD

#### Journal

1. ...

2. ...

#### Conference

1. ...

2. ...



# De La Salle University

1413

## Others

1414

1. ...

1415

2. ...

1416

## Award

1417

1. ...

1418

2. ...



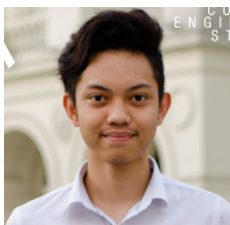
## Appendix D VITA



Zion Eric O. Chan is currently taking up his B.Sc. Computer Engineering studies and is in his 3rd academic year. He has made various projects consisting of software and hardware and the combination of both such as a line following robot and a sensor robot during his stay in the university. He is interested in the software side of the Computer Engineering program rather than the hardware side.



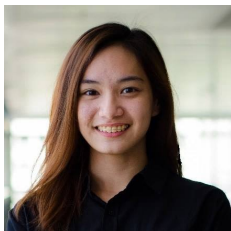
Glenn Rommel Comendador is currently taking up his B.Sc. Computer Engineering studies and is in his 3rd academic year. He has also completed several projects such as the Batbot, the FM Radio, and the Line Following Robot. He is currently studying Data Communications, Digital Systems Design, Computer Systems Architecture and Microprocessor Systems in De La Salle University.



Mac Excel Fallar is currently taking up his B.Sc. Computer Engineering studies and is in his 3rd academic year. He has completed multiple projects, mostly hardware and software offered in his course, during his stay in De La Salle University. He is proficient in Programming with the languages, C, C++, and Java. Created a cloud database application for android mobile phones called Tap President, and helped create A line following robot, and a sensor robot.



# De La Salle University



1437 Laureen Audrey R. Garcia is currently taking up her B.Sc. Computer  
1438 Engineering studies and is in her 3rd academic year. She has completed various software  
1439 and hardware related courses such as Switching Devices, Signal Processing, Advanced  
1440 Electronics, and Principles of Communication. Her interest in engineering is more inclined  
1441 to the study of Embedded and Real-Time Systems and Computer Hardware Architecture.



1442 He is currently taking up his B.Sc. Computer Engineering studies at the  
1443 De la Salle University Manila and is now a 3rd year student. He has developed different  
1444 skills and acquired knowledge in the field of computer engineering. He already completed  
1445 some of his software and hardware courses which enabled him to create an android  
1446 application, a line following mobot and a distance sensor mobot. His research interests  
1447 focuses more on the hardware side, embedded system, microcontroller, microprocessor and  
1448 computer system architecture.



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