## Chapter 1

## Adaptive sensing protocols

## 1.1 Comparison of sensing protocols: numerical simulations

In the following, the performances of different single-qubit frequency estimation protocols will be compared through numerical simulations. We will describe and analyse three main sensing algorithms, defined using a pseudo-code in Supplementary Tables 1, 2, 3: the limited-adaptive, non-adaptive and optimized-adaptive protocols.

In order to achieve high dynamic range, each estimation sequence consists of N different sensing times, multiples of the shortest sensing time  $\tau_{min}=20$  ns:  $\tau_n=2^{N-n}~\tau_{min}~({\rm n}=1~..~N)$ .