PRONÓSTICOS DEL PRECIO DE CRIPTOMONEDAS USANDO EL MODELO HÍBRIDO ARIMA-LSTM

Agenda

- Propuesta
- Implementación
 - Datos
 - ARIMA
 - LSTM
 - ARIMA-LSTM
- Visualización de pronósticos
- Evaluación de resultados

Propuesta

- ARIMA-LSTM no se ha utilizado para hacer pronósticos de Criptomonedas.
- Implementar los modelos:
 - ARIMA
 - LSTM
 - ARIMA-LSTM
- Pronosticar los valores de Bitcoin y Litecoin.
- Objetivo de Investigación:
- Determinar si los pronósticos del precio de criptomonedas hechos por el modelo híbrido ARIMA-LSTM son más precisos que los pronósticos de cada modelo por separado.

Datos (Obtención y Preprocesamiento)

- https://coinmarketcap.com
- Bitcoin y Litecoin (A partir del 2017)
- Se desecharon todas las columnas excepto la fecha y el precio de cierre

Date	Open*	High	Low	Close**	Volume
Mar 04, 2020	8788,54	8843,37	8712,43	8755,25	34.746.706.368
Mar 03, 2020	8865,39	8901,60	8704,99	8787,79	42.386.715.821
Mar 02, 2020	8563,26	8921,31	8532,63	8869,67	42.857.674.409
Mar 01, 2020	8599,76	8726,80	8471,21	8562,45	35.349.164.300
Feb 29, 2020	8671,21	8775,63	8599,51	8599,51	35.792.392.544
Feb 28, 2020	8788,73	8890,46	8492,93	8672,46	44.605.450.443
Feb 27, 2020	8825,09	8932,89	8577,20	8784,49	45.470.195.695
Feb 26, 2020	9338,29	9354,78	8704,43	8820,52	50.420.050.762

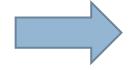
ARIMA

- No se requirió de ningún preprocesamiento adicional de los datos.
- Uso de la función auto_arima para encontrar los parámetros más óptimos.
- □ Pasos:
 - 1. Pronosticar el precio de cierre para la fecha correspondiente
 - 2. Agregar el precio real a los precios usados para el entrenamiento.
 - □ 3. Reentrenar el modelo

LSTM

- Se requirió preprocesamiento adicional
 - Normalización
 - Ventana Deslizante

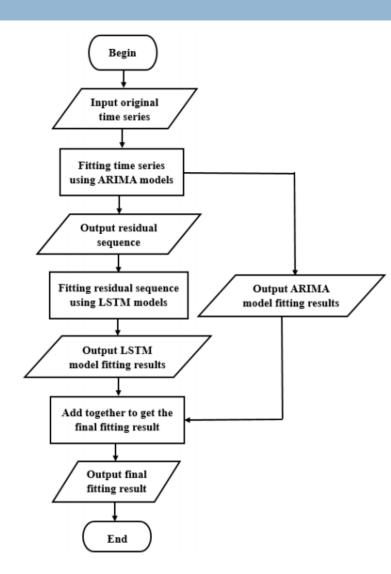
Date	Close	
Mar 14, 2015	\$281.88	
Mar 15, 2015	\$286.39	
Mar 16, 2015	\$290.59	
Mar 17, 2015	285.50	
Mar 18, 2015	\$256.29	



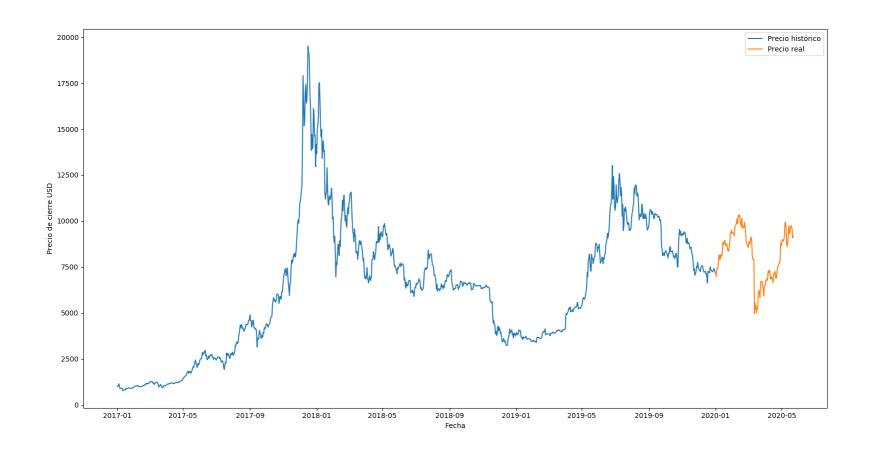
Date	Close-2	Close-1	Close
Mar 14, 2015	?	?	\$281.88
Mar 15, 2015	?	\$281.88	\$286.39
Mar 16, 2015	\$281.88	\$286.39	\$290.59
Mar 17, 2015	\$286.39	\$290.59	\$285.50
Mar 18, 2015	\$290.59	\$285.50	\$256.29

ARIMA-LSTM

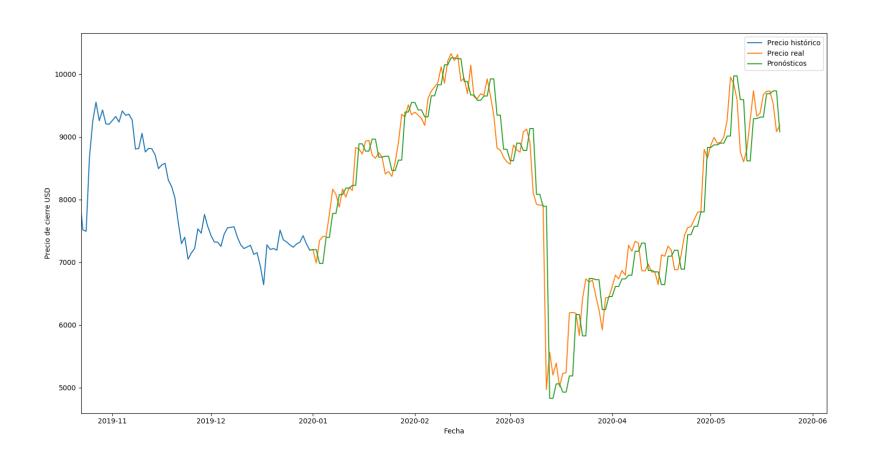
- □ 1. Entrenar modelo ARIMA
- 2. Obtener secuencia residual
- □ 3. Entrenar LSTM (residuos)
- 4. Pronóstico de ARIMA
- 5. Pronóstico de LSTM
- 6. Suma de pronósticos para obtener el pronóstico final



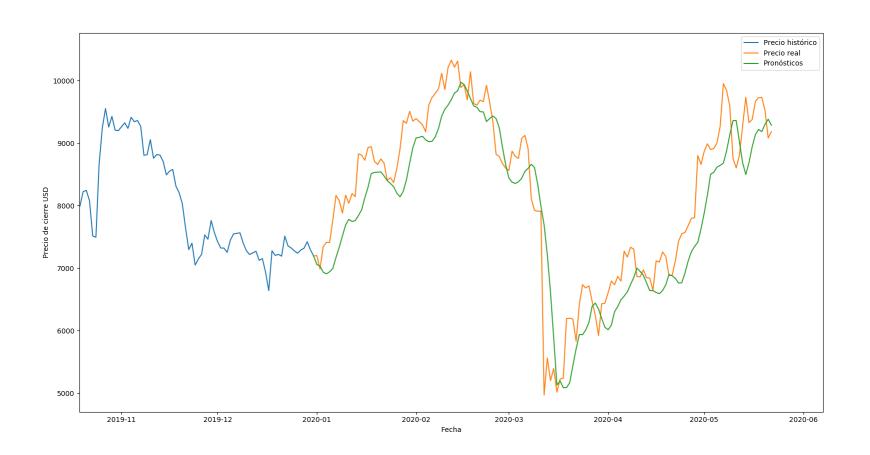
Visualización de pronósticos



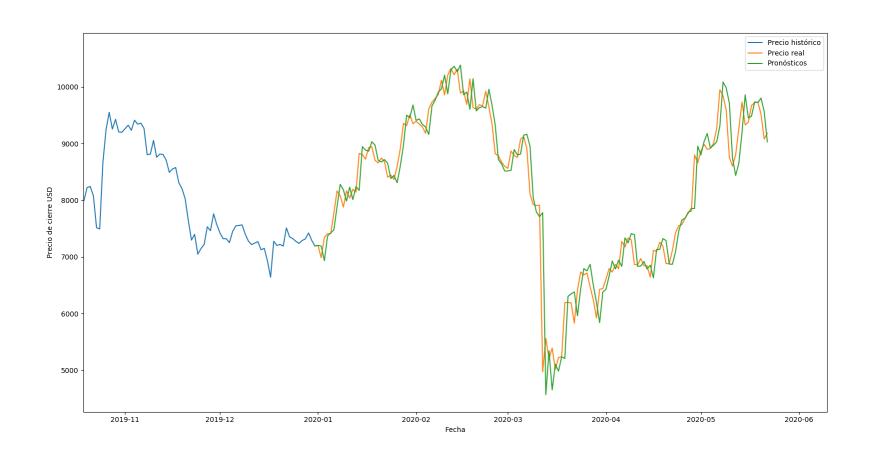
ARIMA



LSTM



ARIMA-LSTM



Evaluación de resultados

$$RMSE = \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} \sum_{t=1}^{n} (Y_t - y_t)^2}$$

MAE =	$\frac{1}{N}$	$\sum_{i=1}^{N} y_i $	_	\hat{y}_i
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Bitcoin				
	RMSE	MAE		
ARIMA	426.91	274.30		
LSTM	613.60	496.82		
ARIMA-LSTM	392.25	246.54		

Litecoin				
	RMSE	MAE		
ARIMA	3.40	2.30		
LSTM	4.82	3.70		
ARIMA-LSTM	3.05	2.02		

Conclusión

- El objetivo de Investigación se logró.
- Aprovechando las ventajas de cada modelo se hicieron pronósticos más precisos.
- Posibles trabajos futuros:
 - Plan de inversión basado en el modelo
 - Implementación de un modelo que implique el uso de datos tanto cuantitativos (series de tiempo) como cualitativos (análisis de sentimiento)

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