**PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS**

**\*** czynność rozpoczęła się w przeszłości i trwa nadal

e.g. They **have been talking** for the last hour.

\* gdy po jakichś śladach rozpoznajemy, że czynność się przed chwilą odbywała

e.g. I'm tired [now] because I**'ve been running**. Why is the grass wet [now]? **Has** it **been raining**? You don't understand [now] because you **haven't** **been listening**.

Affirmative Negative Question

I **have been** sleep**ing**. I **have not been** sleep**ing**. **Have** I **been** sleep**ing**?

You have been sleeping. You have not been sleeping. Have you been sleeping?

He **has been** sleep**ing.** He **has not been** sleep**ing**.  **Has** he **been** sleep**ing**?

She has been sleeping. She has not been sleeping. Has she been sleeping?

It has been sleeping. It has not been sleeping. Has it been sleeping?

We have been sleeping. We have not been sleeping. Have we been sleeping?

They have been sleeping. They have not been sleeping. Have they been sleeping?

You have been sleeping. You have not been sleeping. Have you been sleeping?

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**PAST PERFECT**

\* czynność “zaprzeszła” zakończona przed wykonywaniem innej czynności w przeszłości

e.g. Before the train arrived, Susan **had** **finished** reading. I **had written** the letter before you came home.

**Affirmative**  **Question**  **Negative**

I had played / bought Had I played / bought? I had not (hadn’t) played/bought You had played / bought Had you played / bought? You hadn’t played / bought He had played / bought Had he played / bought? He hadn’t played / bought She had played / bought Had she played / bought? She hadn’t played / bought It had played / bought Had it played / bought? It hadn’t played / bought We had played / bought Had we played / bought? We hadn’t played / bought You had played / bought Had you played / bought? You hadn’t played / bought They had played / bought Had they played / bought? They hadn’t played / bought

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**PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS**

\* czynność, która trwała w przeszłości zanim nastąpiła inna czynność, również w przeszłości

e.g. They **had been waiting** long before the bus arrived. I **had been dating** Angelina for 3 years before we got married.

Affirmative Negative Question

I **had been** sleep**ing**. I **had not (hadn’t) been** sleep**ing**. **Had** I **been** sleep**ing**?

You had been sleeping. You hadn’t been sleeping. Had you been sleeping?

He **had been** sleep**ing.** He **hadn’t been** sleep**ing**.  **Had** he **been** sleep**ing**?

She had been sleeping. She hadn’t been sleeping. Had she been sleeping?

It had been sleeping. It hadn’t been sleeping. Had it been sleeping?

We had been sleeping. We hadn’t been sleeping. Had we been sleeping?

They had been sleeping. They hadn’t been sleeping. Had they been sleeping?

You had been sleeping. You hadn’t been sleeping. Had you been sleeping?

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**FUTURE CONTINUOUS**

\*w określonym momencie w przyszłości ktoś będzie w trakcie wykonywania jakiejś czynności

e.g. This time tomorrow, I **will be swimming** in the ocean. (O tej porze jutro, będę pływał w oceanie)

She **will be working** at 10 o`clock tomorrow.

At 8 pm tonight, John **will be doing** the dishes.

Affirmative Question Negative

I **will be** play**ing** **Will** I **be** play**ing**…? I **will not (won’t) be** play**ing** You **will be** play**ing**  **Will** you **be** play**ing**…? You **won’t be** play**ing** He **will be** play**ing** **Will** he **be** play**ing**…? He **won’t be** play**ing**  She **will be** play**ing** **Will** she **be** play**ing**…? She **won’t be** play**ing** It **will be** play**ing** **Will** it **be** play**ing**…? It **won’t be** play**ing**  We **will be** play**ing** **Will** we **be** play**ing**…? We **won’t be** play**ing**  You **will be** play**ing** **Will** you **be** play**ing**…? You **won’t be** play**ing** They **will be** play**ing** **Will** they **be** play**ing**…? They **won’t be** play**ing**

**FUTURE PERFECT**

\*czynność, która wydarzy się i zakończy przed inną czynnością w przyszłości lub konkretnym momentem w przyszłości

eg. Before they come, we **will have cleaned up** the house. (Zanim oni przyjdą, my posprzątamy cały dom.) John **will have eaten** the whole cake, by the time the birthday party starts!

**Affirmative**  **Question**  **Negative**

I **will have bought** **Will I have bought?**  **I will not (won’t) have bought** You will have bought Will you have bought You won’t have bought He will have bought Will he have bought? He won’t have bought She will have bought Will she have bought? She won’t have bought It will have bought Will it have bought? It won’t have bought We will have bought Will we have bought? We won’t have bought You will have bought Will you have bought? You won’t have bought They will have bought Will they have bought? They won’t have bought

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\*czynność, która będzie trwała przez określony czas przed jakimś konkretnym punktem (zdarzeniem) w przyszłości/data w przyszłości

eg. Before they come, we **will have been cleaning** the house for 5 hours. By the next year, Ben and his wife **will have been living** together for 50 years.

Positive Negative Question

I **will** **have been** sleep**ing**. I **will not (won’t) have been** sleep**ing**. **Will I have been** sleep**ing**? You will have been sleeping. You won’t have been sleeping. Will you have been sleeping? He will have been sleeping. He won’t have been sleeping. Will he have been sleeping? She will have been sleeping. She won’t have been sleeping. Will she have been sleeping? It will have been sleeping. It won’t have been sleeping. Will it have been sleeping? We will have been sleeping. We won’t have been sleeping. Will we have been sleeping? They will have been sleeping. They won’t have been sleeping. Will you have been sleeping? You will have been sleeping. You won’t have been sleeping. Will they have been sleeping?

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\*wolałbym / wolałabym

e.g I would rather go home. I would prefer to go home.

I would rather not go home. I would prefer not to go home.

Would you rather go home? Would you prefer to go home?

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**\*** jest czas/najwyższy czas aby

e.g. It’s time/ high time I bought a faster car. / It’s time/high time we went home.

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**WISH / IF ONLY**

**\*Wish/ If only + Past Simple** – konstrukcja ta stosowana jest aby wyrazić żal odnośnie sytuacji w teraźniejszości, której nie możemy zmienić.   
e.g. I wish I were taller. = Chciałbym być wyższy If only I were taller. = Gdybym tylko był/a wyższy/a.  
 He wishes he had a car. = Chciałby mieć samochód   
  
**\*Wish/ If only+ Past Perfect** - odnosi się do przeszłości, wyraża żal związany z tym, że dana czynność wydarzyła się lub nie w przeszłości.  
  
e.g. I wish I had studied more at school.